

Sentences

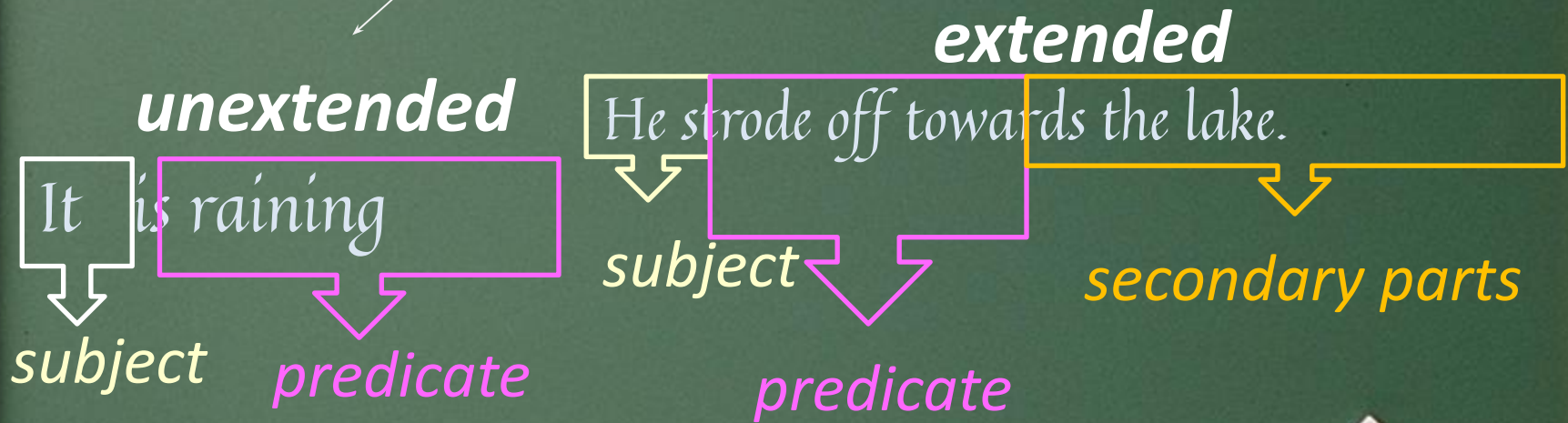
simple

compound

complex



Simple sentences



Compound sentences

main clause

Spring has come

and

the sun is shining brightly.

main clause



Complex sentences

If you come late, I won't be able to help you.

subordinate clause

main clause



Subordinate clauses

Reported clauses

Relative clauses

Adverbial clauses

I'll call you when I get home.



Reported clauses

No one knows that he has arrived.

No one knows what caused the accident.



Relative clauses

defining

non-defining

who for people

The woman **who** won the prize was called Mrs Taylor.

which for things

The prize **which** she won was very valuable.

when for times

That was the day **when** I decided to become a comedian.

where for places

London is the city where he grew up.

why for reason

That's the reason **why** the sitcom is so popular.

whose the possessive of **who**

She's the girl **whose** father is a famous architect.



Defining (identifying)

The box what is on the right has got biscuits in it.

Non-defining (non-identifying)

Mr Smith , who lives next door , writes history novels.



John wrote to me the letter that upset me.

John tore my letter, which upset me.

The boy, whose name was John Parker, has a horse.

It was the meeting ~~the purpose~~ which
was absolutely unclear.



Faulty word order in a sentences.

$N_1 + N_2$

Garden **wall** **садовая стена**

Wall **garden** **сад,
обнесенный оградой**

