Страдательный залог

Passive Voice

Active

Tom broke the window.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение

Passive

The window was broken by Tom.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение

We use Passive Voice when:

The food was cooked.

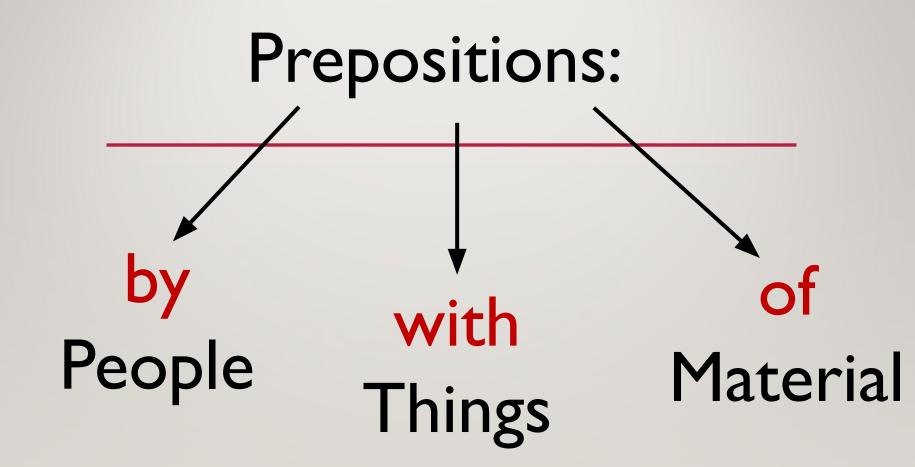
(we don't know the doer)

The shirt is being washed.

(the doer is not important)

The criminal has been arrested.

(the doer is obvious)



Passive Voice is formed

be V3 (Ved)

Tenses	Active form	Passive form
Present Simple	V	am/is/are V3 (Ved)
Present Continuous	am/is/are Ving	am/is/are being V3 (Ved)
Present Perfect	have/has V3	have/has been V3 (Ved)
Past Simple	V2	was/were V3 (Ved)
Past Continuous	was/were Ving	was/were being V3 (Ved)
Past Perfect	had V3	had been V3 (Ved)
Future Simple	willV	will be V3 (Ved)
Modal verb	modal verb + V	modal verb + be V3 (Ved)

Town I.

Найдите дополнение в предложение активного залога и поставьте его на первое место в предложении пассивного залога

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

2. Определите время глагола в предложении активного залога и приведите в это же время глагол в пассивном залоге (можете использовать таблицу выше)

Liz <u>painted</u> a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted (Past Simple)

3. Добавьте предлог (by) и исполнителя действия

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted by Liz.

4. Добавьте все оставшееся из предложения в активном залоге

Liz painted a portrait <u>yesterday.</u>

A portrait was painted by Liz

<u>yesterday.</u>

Example:

Tom has done his homework today. (Active)

Homework has been done by Tom today. (Passive)