

Страдательный залог

Passive Voice

Active

Tom broke the window.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение

Passive

The window was broken by Tom.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение



We use Passive Voice when:

The food **was cooked**.

(we don't know the doer)

The shirt **is being washed**.

(the doer is not important)

The criminal **has been arrested**.

(the doer is obvious)

Prepositions:

by
People

with
Things

of
Material

Passive Voice is formed

be V3 (Ved)

Tenses	Active form	Passive form
Present Simple	V	am/is/are V3 (Ved)
Present Continuous	am/is/are Ving	am/is/are being V3 (Ved)
Present Perfect	have/has V3	have/has been V3 (Ved)
Past Simple	V2	was/were V3 (Ved)
Past Continuous	was/were Ving	was/were being V3 (Ved)
Past Perfect	had V3	had been V3 (Ved)
Future Simple	will V	will be V3 (Ved)
Modal verb	modal verb + V	modal verb + be V3 (Ved)

Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

1. ~~Найдите дополнение в~~
предложение активного
залога и поставьте его на
первое место в
предложении пассивного
залога

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait

Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

2. Определите время глагола в предложении активного залога и приведите в это же время глагол в пассивном залоге (можете использовать таблицу выше)

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted (Past Simple)

Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

3. Добавьте предлог (by) и
исполнителя действия

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted by Liz.

Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

4. Добавьте все оставшееся из предложения в активном залоге

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted by Liz

yesterday.

Example:

Tom has done his homework today. (Active)

Homework has been done by Tom today. (Passive)