

THE FUTURE TENSES

*And Other Ways Of
Expressing Future
Actions*

Welcome

FUTURE SIMPLE

Will/Won't+V (нач. форма глагола)

I will play... / I'll play...

He will not read.../He won't read...

Will they watch?- Yes, they will/No, they won't.



***Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow,
next week/ month / year, tonight,
soon, in a day, in 2 months.***

USE:



- Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на размышлениях, воображении со словами *think, believe, expect, imagine, I'm sure, I hope, I'm afraid, probably, perhaps, maybe.*

Maybe, we'll visit Grandma tomorrow.

I think the weather will be fine.

- **Обещания, угрозы**

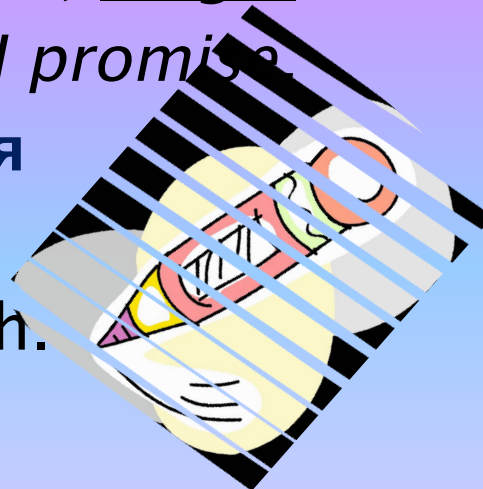
-If you don't come on time, I'll go without you.

-I'll be there at 5 sharp, I promise.

- **Моментальные решения**

-I'm hungry.

-I'll make you a sandwich.



FUTURE CONTINUOUS

Will+be+Ving

I will be cooking/I'll be cooking...

He won't be sleeping...

Will you be drawing...?-Yes, I will./No, I won't.

***This time tomorrow,
next Sunday at 10 am,
tomorrow from 4 till 6 pm***



USE:



- Действия, которые будут происходить в определенное время в будущем.

Tom will be writing a test at 3pm tomorrow.

- Действия, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

Next Sunday at 11am they'll be driving to Moscow.

- Вежливые вопросы о планах на ближайшее будущее.

-What will you be doing tomorrow at about 7pm?

-I'll be watching a DVD with my friend. Will you join us?

-I'd love to.



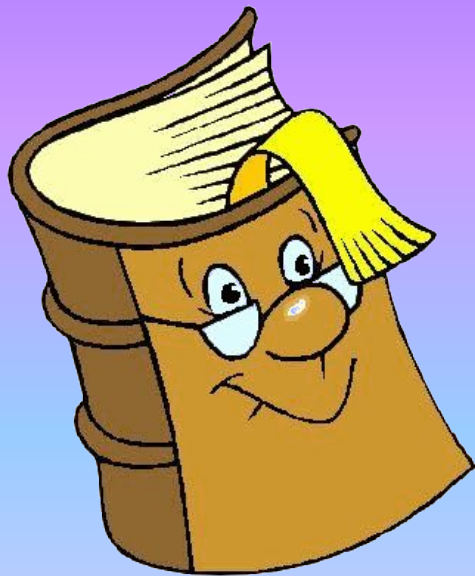
FUTURE PERFECT

Will+have+Ved/V3

He will have done/He'll have done...

They won't have finished...

Will you have written...? –Yes, I will./No, I won't.



***Before, by, by then,
by the time,
until/till***

USE:

- Действие, которое закончится к определенному моменту в будущем.

They will have bought a house by the end of the year.

She'll have cooked dinner by 6 pm tomorrow.

- ❖ После временных выражений the time, until/till, before мы используем Present Simple, т.к. они вводят придаточные предложения.

By the time you arrive, I'll have cleaned the flat.

He'll have done his homework before his parents come home.

- ❖ Как правило, until/till используются в отрицательных предложениях.

Sam won't have fixed the car until/till this evening.



TO BE GOING TO

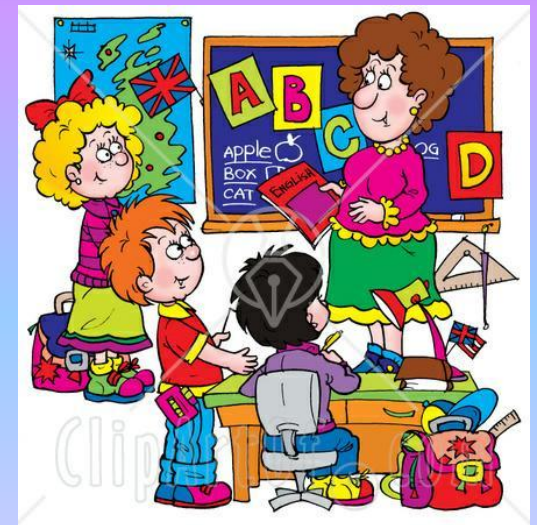
to be (am/is/are) going to...

I'm going to read.../He's going to read.../We're going to read...

I/m not going to do.../She isn't going to do.../They aren't going to do...

Are you going to stay...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

***Tomorrow, next Sunday,
soon, in a day, in a week...***



USE:



- **Планы, намерения.**

I'm going to travel in summer.

We're going to visit Grandma next weekend.

- **Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на фактах.**

The sky is dark, it's going to rain.

I'm in a traffic jam, I'm going to be late again!

- **Действия, в совершении которых мы почти уверены.**

My friends and I are going to play football after school, if we don't have too much homework.

She's going to sell her car soon.



Present Continuous/Present

Simple

Be (am/is/are) + Ving

I'm driving/He's driving...

We aren't going...

Are you meeting...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

V/Vs

I go.../He goes.../They go...

We don't play.../She doesn't play...

Do you visit...? – Yes, I do./No, I don't.



USE:

- **Present Continuous** используется для выражения действий, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

We are going to St. Petersburg tomorrow.

What are you doing tonight?

- **Present Simple** используется для выражения действий, происходящих согласно программе, расписанию.

My train to Moscow leaves at 7.15 am.

The show starts at 6pm. Don't be late!



NOTE

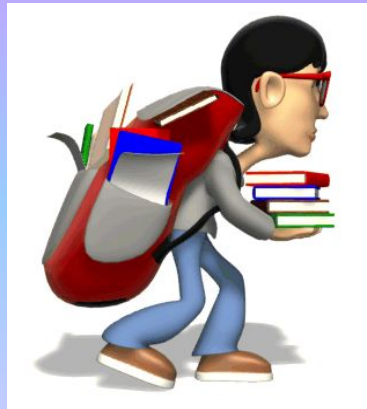


После слов if,while,before,after, as soon as, as, by the time, when в придаточном предложении формы будущего времени не используются!

***If** he is late again, I'll be very angry.*

*I'll have done my homework **by the time** my parents come home.*

*They won't leave **until** they finish their work.*



So Much For The Theory!

