

# *English in use*

*module 7 f*  
*« Spotlight 9 »*

# Phrasal verbs: **keep**

- Keep **back** – держаться в стороне — **don't go near**
- Keep **off** – не приближаться — **don't walk on**
- Keep **on** – продолжать что-либо делать — **continue**
- Keep **out of** – препятствовать — **prevent from entering**
- Keep **up with** — следовать расписанию — **stay on schedule**

***Fill in :back, out of, off, up with, on***

***1. My mother told me to keep my dog..... the house.***

***2. He kept .....talking at the lesson.***

***3. This sign means you have to keep.....the grass.***

***4. It was very difficult for him to keep.....the students of his group.***

***5. The policeman told us to keep..... that old building.***

# *Word formation*

*We use the prefix **en** or the suffix **en** to form verbs meaning “make” from nouns and adjectives*

Префикс EN и суффикс EN служит для образования глагола от существительных и прилагательных и имеет значение воплощения определенного качества или состояния.

ВАЖНО: Перед звуками «b», «p», «t» приставка имеет вид «em-» (empoison — подмешивать яд), в остальных случаях – «en-» (encourage — ободрять).

Wide (широкий) – wid**en** (расширять)

Large (огромный) – **en**large (увеличить)

# Прочитайте примеры словообразования

*Red-redden*

*Tight-tighten*

*Bright-brighten*

*Black-blacken*

*Fresh-freshen*

*Light-lighten*

*Soft-soften*

*Sad-sadden*

*Threat-threaten*

*Glad-gladden*

*rich-enrich*

*trust-entrust*

*courage-encourage*

*hard-harden*

*dark-darken*

*force-enforce*

*dear-endeer*

*golden-engolden*

*loud-louden*

***Fill in and translate:***

- 1. I want to (short) my trousers.***
- 2. She was trying to (sure) me not to follow his example.***
- 3. Don't (danger) our lives while driving when you are tired.***
- 4. I think new technology (weak) our health.***
- 5. He tried to (length) his shirt.***
- 6. My mother often tries to (heart) me.***

