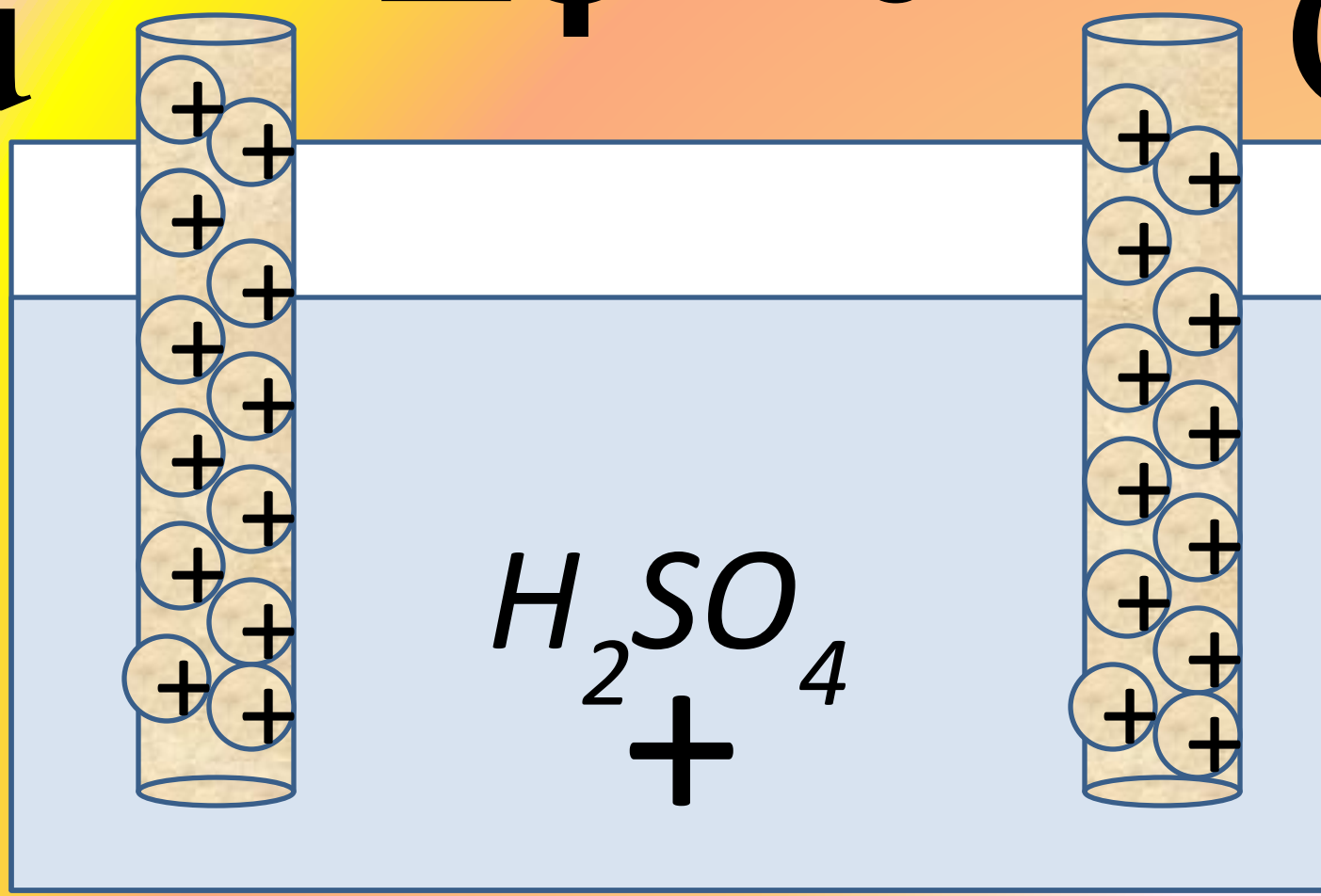


Cu^{-2} $\Delta\varphi = 0$ Cu^{-2}



Cu ⁻² $\Delta\varphi \neq 0$ ⁻⁶ **Zn**

