

שיטת דיווי

השיטה העשרונית

Dewey Decimal Classification



Melvil  
Dewey  
1851-1931

*In visiting over 50 libraries, I was astounded to find the lack of efficiency, and waste of time and money in constant recataloging and reclassifying made necessary by the almost universally used fixed system where a book was numbered according to the particular room, tier, and shelf where it chanced to stand on that day, instead of by class, division and section to which it belonged yesterday, today and forever. Then there was the extravagant duplication of work in examining a new book for classification and cataloging by each of a 1000 libraries instead of doing this once for all at some central point."*

- Melvil Dewey, "Decimal Classification Beginnings," *Library Journal*, 45:151 (Feb. 15, 1920).

# חידושי דיווי

- מיקום יחסי
- פירוט נושאים
- מפתח "יחסי" - Relative index
- נוטציה עשרונית: חלוקת נושאים לעשרות

# חלוקה ראשית

- סללי
- פילוסופיה, פסיכולוגיה
- גת
- מדעי החברה
- שפות
- מדעי הטבע
- טכנולוגיה
- אמנויות
- ספרות
- פיסטוריה, גיאוגרפיה

# חלוקה עשרונית - דוגמא

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336.2 מסים

336.24 מס הכנסה

336.242 מס הכנסה – יחידים

336.243 מס הכנסה - חברות

# Main Classes

- 000 Computers, information & general reference
- 100 Philosophy & psychology
- 200 Religion
- 300 Social sciences
- 400 Language
- 500 Science
- 600 Technology
- 700 Arts & recreation
- 800 Literature
- 900 History & geography

## **Dewey Decimal Classification summaries**

# 000-099 - Computer Science, Information & General Works

- 000 Computer science, knowledge & systems
- 010 Bibliographies
- 020 Library & information sciences
- 030 Encyclopedias & books of facts
- 040 [Unassigned]
- 050 Magazines, journals & serials
- 060 Associations, organizations & museums
- 070 News media, journalism & publishing
- 080 Quotations
- 090 Manuscripts & rare books



# 100-199 Philosophy & Psychology

- 100 Philosophy
- 110 Metaphysics
- 120 Epistemology
- 130 Parapsychology & occultism
- 140 Philosophical schools of thought
- 150 Psychology
- 160 Logic
- 170 Ethics
- 180 Ancient, medieval & eastern philosophy
- 190 Modern western philosophy

# 200-299 Religion

- 200 Religion
- 210 Philosophy & theory of religion
- 220 The Bible
- 230 Christianity & Christian theology
- 240 Christian practice & observance
- 250 Christian pastoral practice & religious orders
- 260 Christian organization, social work & worship
- 270 History of Christianity
- 280 Christian denominations
- 290 Other religions

# 300-399 Social Sciences

- 300 Social sciences, sociology & anthropology
- 310 Statistics
- 320 Political science
- 330 Economics
- 340 Law
- 350 Public administration & military science
- 360 Social problems & social services
- 370 Education
- 380 Commerce, communications & transportation
- 390 Customs, etiquette & folklore

# 400-499 Language

- 400 Language
- 410 Linguistics
- 420 English & Old English languages
- 430 German & related languages
- 440 French & related languages
- 450 Italian, Romanian & related languages
- 460 Spanish & Portuguese languages
- 470 Latin & Italic languages
- 480 Classical & modern Greek languages
- 490 Other languages

# 500-599 Science

- 500 Science
- 510 Mathematics
- 520 Astronomy
- 530 Physics
- 540 Chemistry
- 550 Earth sciences & geology
- 560 Fossils & prehistoric life
- 570 Life sciences; biology
- 580 Plants (Botany)
- 590 Animals (Zoology)

# 600-699 Technology

- 600 Technology
- 610 Medicine & health
- 620 Engineering
- 630 Agriculture
- 640 Home & family management
- 650 Management & public relations
- 660 Chemical engineering
- 670 Manufacturing
- 680 Manufacture for specific uses
- 690 Building & construction

# 700-799 Arts & Recreation

- 700 Arts
- 710 Landscaping & area planning
- 720 Architecture
- 730 Sculpture, ceramics & metalwork
- 740 Drawing & decorative arts
- 750 Painting
- 760 Graphic arts
- 770 Photography & computer art
- 780 Music
- 790 Sports, games & entertainment

# 800-899 Literature

- 800 Literature, rhetoric & criticism
- 810 American literature in English
- 820 English & Old English literatures
- 830 German & related literatures
- 840 French & related literatures
- 850 Italian, Romanian & related literatures
- 860 Spanish & Portuguese literatures
- 870 Latin & Italic literatures
- 880 Classical & modern Greek literatures
- 890 Other literatures



# 900-999 History & Geography

- 900 History
- 910 Geography & travel
- 920 Biography & genealogy
- 930 History of ancient world (to ca. 499)
- 940 History of Europe
- 950 History of Asia
- 960 History of Africa
- 970 History of North America
- 980 History of South America
- 990 History of other areas

אתר שיטת דיווי

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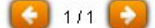
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- [T1--01](#) Philosophy and theory
  - [T1--02](#) Miscellany
  - [T1--03](#) Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
  - [T1--04](#) Special topics
  - [T1--05](#) Serial publications
  - [T1--06](#) Organizations and management
  - [T1--07](#) Education, research, related topics
  - [T1--08](#) Groups of people
  - [T1--09](#) History, geographic treatment, biography

**History****Notes**

The following notation is never used alone, but may be used as required with any regular schedule number, e.g., workbooks ([T1--076](#) in this table) in arithmetic ([513](#)): 513.076. When adding to a number from the schedules, always insert a decimal point between the third and fourth digits of the complete number. Unless other instructions are given, the terminal zeros in a main class or division number should be dropped before adding a standard subdivisions, e.g., journals ([T1--05](#) in this table) in mathematics ([510](#) minus the final zero): 510.5. (Full instructions on the use of standard subdivisions are found in the Introduction to the Dewey Decimal Classification)

Standard subdivisions should be added only when the work in hand covers the whole, or approximately the whole, subject of the number in the schedules

When standard subdivision notation from Table 1 is listed in Tables 2 through 6 and in the schedules, all of the notation's notes and subdivisions as given in this table are applicable unless other instructions are given. Other Table 1 notation that is not listed in the schedules may also be used. For example, the fact that [610.7](#) is listed, but not 610.8 or the subdivisions of [610.7](#), does not exclude the use of 610.8 or [610.71](#).

Do not add one standard subdivision to another standard subdivision unless specifically instructed. Standard subdivisions may be added to special notation listed in the regular standard subdivision sequence, to subdivisions of [T1--04](#) Special topics that are specifically listed in the schedules, and to displaced standard subdivisions wherever they appear. Numbers in the schedules that look as though they were built with notation from this table but are outside the regular sequence of standard subdivisions are not considered "standard" subdivisions. Hence notation from Table 1 may be added to such schedule numbers

Never use more than one zero in applying a standard subdivision unless instructed to do so. If more than one zero is needed, the number of zeros is always indicated in the schedules. If the 0 subdivisions of a number in a schedule are used for special purposes, use notation 001-009 for standard subdivisions; if the 00 subdivisions also are used for special purposes, use notation 0001-0009 for standard subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of preference, e.g., communication in education and research [T1--07](#) (not [T1--014](#)):

Special topics	<a href="#">T1--04</a>
Biography	<a href="#">T1--092</a>
Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials	<a href="#">T1--028</a>
Education, research, related topics (except <a href="#">T1--074</a> , <a href="#">T1--075</a> )	<a href="#">T1--07</a>
Management	<a href="#">T1--068</a>
Philosophy and theory	<a href="#">T1--01</a>
The subject as a profession, occupation, hobby	<a href="#">T1--023</a>
The subject for people in specific occupations	<a href="#">T1--024</a>
Directories of persons and organizations	<a href="#">T1--025</a>
Patents and identification marks	<a href="#">T1--027</a>
Commercial miscellany	<a href="#">T1--029</a>
Organizations	<a href="#">T1--0601-T1--0609</a>
Organizations (without subdivision)	<a href="#">T1--06</a>
Groups of people	<a href="#">T1--08</a>
Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds	<a href="#">T1--093-T1--099</a>
Areas, regions, places in general	<a href="#">T1--091</a>
Historical periods	<a href="#">T1--0901-T1--0905</a>
Museums, collections, exhibits	<a href="#">T1--074</a>



## T1--0 Table 1. Standard Subdivisions

**T1--0**

### **Table 1. Standard Subdivisions**

[T1--01](#)

Philosophy and theory

[T1--02](#)

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Special topics

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Serial publications

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Organizations and management

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Education, research, related topics

[T1--08](#)

Groups of people

[T1--09](#)

History, geographic treatment, biography

**History**



## Notes

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Do not add one standard subdivision to another standard subdivision unless specifically instructed. Standard subdivisions may be added to special notation listed in the regular standard subdivision sequence, to subdivisions of [T1--04](#) Special topics that are specifically listed in the schedules, and to displaced standard subdivisions wherever they appear. Numbers in the schedules that look as though they were built with notation from this table but are outside the regular sequence of standard subdivisions are not considered "standard" subdivisions. Hence notation from Table 1 may be added to such schedule numbers

Never use more than one zero in applying a standard subdivision unless instructed to do so. If more than one zero is needed, the number of zeros is always indicated in the schedules. If the 0 subdivisions of a number in a schedule are used for special purposes, use notation 001-009 for standard subdivisions; if the 00 subdivisions also are used for special purposes, use notation 0001-0009 for standard subdivisions

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**T1--09 History, geographic treatment, biography**

- [T1--0](#) Table 1. Standard Subdivisions
- T1--09 History, geographic treatment, biography**
- [T1--09005](#) Serial publications
- [T1--0901-T1--0905](#) Historical periods
- [T1--091](#) Areas, regions, places in general
- [T1--092](#) Biography
- [T1--093-T1--099](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

**History**

**Notes**

Class historiography in [T1--0722](#)  
 Class history and geographic treatment of museums, collections, exhibits representing the whole subject in [T1--074](#)  
 Class history and geographic treatment of museum activities and services representing the whole subject in [T1--075](#)

See Manual at [T1--09](#)  
 See Manual at [T1--0601-T1--0609](#): Selection of area number  
 See Manual at [T1--09 vs. T1--089](#)

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[T1--09](#) History, geographic treatment, biography

START

**Relative Index Terms (English)**

- [Area treatment](#)
- [Geographic treatment](#)
- [Historical treatment](#)
- [History](#)
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**MeSH**

**Additional Terminology Sources**

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## T1--09 History, geographic treatment, biography

[T1--0](#) Table 1. Standard Subdivisions

**T1--09 History, geographic treatment, biography**

[T1--09005](#) Serial publications

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[T1--091](#) Areas, regions, places in general

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### T1--093-T1--099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

[T1--0](#) Table 1. Standard Subdivisions

[T1--09](#) History, geographic treatment, biography

#### T1--093-T1--099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

[T1--093-T1--099:01](#) Forecasts

[T1--093-T1--099:02](#) Statistics, illustrations; maintenance and repair

[T1--093-T1--099:03](#) Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

[T1--093-T1--099:05](#) Serial publications

[T1--093-T1--099:07](#) Museums, collections, exhibits; collecting objects

[T1--093-T1--099:09](#) History and geographic treatment

### History

### Notes

History and description by place, by specific instance of the subject

The subdivisions listed in the add table below are special notation, not standard subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given in the add table below, observe the following table of preference, e.g., a periodical of statistics [021](#) (not [05](#)):

Maintenance and repair	<a href="#">028</a>
Forecasts	<a href="#">01</a>
Specific continents, countries, localities	<a href="#">093-099</a>
Areas, regions, places in general	<a href="#">091</a>
Historical periods	<a href="#">0901-0905</a>
Museums, collections, exhibits	<a href="#">074</a>
Collecting objects	<a href="#">075</a>
Illustrations	<a href="#">022</a>
Statistics	<a href="#">021</a>
Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances	<a href="#">03</a>
History and geographic treatment (without subdivision)	<a href="#">09</a>
Serial publications	<a href="#">05</a>

Add to base number [T1--09](#) notation [T2--3-T2--9](#) from Table 2, e.g., the subject in North America T1--097, in Brazil T1--0981; then add further as follows:

<a href="#">01</a>	Forecasts
<a href="#">02</a>	Statistics, illustrations; maintenance and repair
<a href="#">021</a>	Statistics
<a href="#">022</a>	Illustrations Including cartoons, drawings, pictures, pictorial charts and designs, sketches; graphs; maps, plans, diagrams Class statistical graphs in notation <a href="#">021</a> from this table Class humorous cartoons in <a href="#">T1--093-T1--099</a> without adding from this table
<a href="#">028</a>	Maintenance and repair Class here conservation, preservation, restoration
<a href="#">03</a>	Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances Including thesauri (synonym dictionaries)
<a href="#">05</a>	Serial publications Regardless of form (print or electronic) or frequency Class here house organs, magazines, newspapers, yearbooks
<a href="#">07</a>	Museums, collections, exhibits; collecting objects
<a href="#">074</a>	Museums, collections, exhibits Class here exhibitions, fairs, festivals; catalogs, lists regardless of whether or not articles are offered for sale; guidebooks, history and description Add to <a href="#">074</a> notation <a href="#">T2--4-T2--9</a> from Table 2, e.g., collections in Pennsylvania 074748, collections of Brazilian objects in Pennsylvania T1--0981074748
<a href="#">075</a>	Collecting objects

Add to base number T1--09 notation T2--3-T2--9 from Table 2, e.g., the subject in North America T1--097, in Brazil T1--0981;

**T2--0 Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography**

**T2--0 Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography**

[T2--001-T2--008](#) Standard subdivisions

[T2--009](#) History

[T2--01-T2--05](#) Historical periods

[T2--1](#) Areas, regions, places in general; oceans and seas

[T2--2](#) Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

**History**

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## T2--4-T2--9 Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds ▼

[T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

### **T2--4-T2--9 Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds**

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[T2--5](#) Asia

[T2--6](#) Africa

[T2--7](#) North America

[T2--8](#) South America

[T2--9](#) Australasia, \*Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

## History ▶

## T2--5 Asia

[T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--4-T2--9](#) Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

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[T2--54](#) India and neighboring south Asian countries

[T2--55](#) Iran

[T2--56](#) \*Middle East (Near East)

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[T2--58](#) Central Asia

[T2--59](#) Southeast Asia



## T2--56 \*Middle East (Near East) ▼

[T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods,  
Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities;  
extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--4-T2--9](#) Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--5](#) Asia

**T2--56 \*Middle East (Near East)**

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[T2--562-T2--566](#) Divisions of Turkey

[T2--567](#) Iraq

[T2--569](#) Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan

## History ▶

**T2--569 Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan** ▼

[T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--4-T2--9](#) Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--5](#) Asia

[T2--56](#) \*Middle East (Near East)

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[T2--5694](#) Palestine; Israel

[T2--5695](#) Jordan and West Bank

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[T2-0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography

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**T2--5694 Palestine; Israel**

[T2--56944](#) Jerusalem district

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[T2--56946](#) Haifa district

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[T2--56948](#) Tel Aviv district

[T2--56949](#) Darom district

**Notes**

Palestine: area covering Israel, Gaza Strip, and West Bank of Jordan

Including \*Jordan River; \*Dead Sea

For Gaza Strip, see [T2--531](#)

For West Bank, see [T2--56951-T2--56953](#)

(Options: Class here Palestine to 70; prefer T2--33. Class here Israel to 70; prefer [T2--334](#))

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under [T2--4-T2--9](#)

**Comments**

**Relative Index Terms (English)**

**Additional Terminology Sources**

## T2--56944 Jerusalem district

- [T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography
- [T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds
- [T2--4-T2--9](#) Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds
- [T2--5](#) Asia
- [T2--56](#) \*Middle East (Near East)
- [T2--569](#) Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan
- [T2--5694](#) Palestine; Israel
- T2--56944** **Jerusalem district**
- [T2--569442](#) Jerusalem

## History

## T2--569442 Jerusalem ▼

[T2--0](#) Table 2. Geographic Areas, Historical Periods, Biography

[T2--3-T2--9](#) Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--4-T2--9](#) Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

[T2--5](#) Asia

[T2--56](#) \*Middle East (Near East)

[T2--569](#) Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan

[T2--5694](#) Palestine; Israel

[T2--56944](#) Jerusalem district

**T2--569442 Jerusalem**

## History ▶

# חיפוש באמצעות מפתחות

SEARCH

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BROWSE

COMMENTS

English WebDewey 23 (EN)

# WebDewey

income tax

SEARCH

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[SEARCH HISTORY](#)

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**11 records found**

**Results per page:** 
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Search Results		
1.	<a href="#">336.24</a>	Income taxes
2.	<a href="#">336.241</a>	General topics of income taxes
3.	<a href="#">336.2415</a>	Reform
4.	<a href="#">336.2416</a>	Provisions that allow tax avoidance
5.	<a href="#">336.2417</a>	Taxes on business income
6.	<a href="#">336.242</a>	Personal income taxes (Individual income taxes)
7.	<a href="#">336.24215</a>	Reform
8.	<a href="#">336.24216</a>	Provisions that allow tax avoidance
9.	<a href="#">336.2422</a>	Income from wages
10.	<a href="#">336.2423</a>	Self-employment income
11.	<a href="#">336.2424</a>	Capital gains
12.	<a href="#">336.2426</a>	Interest income
13.	<a href="#">336.2428</a>	Retirement income
14.	<a href="#">336.243</a>	Corporate income taxes
15.	<a href="#">336.24315</a>	Reform
16.	<a href="#">336.24316</a>	Provisions that allow tax avoidance
17.	<a href="#">342.03</a>	Revision and amendment of basic instruments of government
18.	 <a href="#">343.04-343.06 vs. 336.2, 352.44</a>	Tax law vs. Taxes and taxation vs. Revenue administration
19.	<a href="#">343.043</a>	Taxes by level
20.	<a href="#">343.052</a>	*Income tax
21.	<a href="#">343.05204</a>	Special topics of income tax
22.	<a href="#">343.052042</a>	*Assessment of income taxes



SEARCH ADVANCED SEARCH BROWSE COMMENTS

English WebDewey 23 (EN)

Search Browse income tax in

- Dewey Numbers (with Captions)
- Dewey Numbers (with Captions)
- Relative Index
- LCSH
- MeSH
- BISAC

SEARCH SEARCH HISTORY

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41 records found

Results per page: 30 Show page: 1 / 2

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3.	<a href="#">336.2415</a>	Reform
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5.	<a href="#">336.2417</a>	Taxes on business income
6.	<a href="#">336.242</a>	Personal income taxes (Individual income taxes)
7.	<a href="#">336.24215</a>	Reform
8.	<a href="#">336.24216</a>	Provisions that allow tax avoidance
9.	<a href="#">336.2422</a>	Income from wages
10.	<a href="#">336.2423</a>	Self-employment income
11.	<a href="#">336.2424</a>	Capital gains
12.	<a href="#">336.2426</a>	Interest income
13.	<a href="#">336.2428</a>	Retirement income
14.	<a href="#">336.243</a>	Corporate income taxes
15.	<a href="#">336.24315</a>	Reform
16.	<a href="#">336.24316</a>	Provisions that allow tax avoidance
17.	<a href="#">342.03</a>	Revision and amendment of basic instruments of government
18.	<a href="#">343.04-343.06 vs. 336.2, 352.44</a>	Tax law vs. Taxes and taxation vs. Revenue administration
19.	<a href="#">343.043</a>	Taxes by level
20.	<a href="#">343.052</a>	*Income tax
21.	<a href="#">343.05204</a>	Special topics of income tax
22.	<a href="#">343.052042</a>	*Assessment of income taxes

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### Browse Results

Income statements--financial management	<a href="#">658.1512</a>
<b>Income tax</b>	<a href="#">336.24</a>
<b>Income tax--law</b>	<a href="#">343.052</a>
<b>Income tax--law--United States</b>	<a href="#">343.73052</a>
<b>Income tax--public administration</b>	<a href="#">352.44</a>
<b>Income tax--public finance</b>	<a href="#">336.24</a>
Income theory--monetary economics	<a href="#">332.401</a>
Incomes policy	<a href="#">339.5</a>
Incomes policy--inflation control	<a href="#">332.415</a>
Incomes policy--macroeconomics	<a href="#">339.5</a>
Incompatibilities--philosophical logic	<a href="#">160</a>
Incompressible airflow--aeronautics	<a href="#">629.132322</a>
Incorporated banks	<a href="#">332.122</a>
Incorporation--law	<a href="#">346.06622</a>
Incorporation--local government	<a href="#">320.85</a>
Incorporation--management	<a href="#">658.1145</a>
Incorporation--public administration	<a href="#">352.84</a>
Incrustation--architectural decoration	<a href="#">729.6</a>
Incubi	<a href="#">133.423</a>
Incubi	<i>see also</i> <a href="#">Legendary beings</a>
Incunabula	<a href="#">093</a>

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<b>Income tax--law--United States</b>	<a href="#">343.73052</a>
<b>Income tax--public administration</b>	<a href="#">352.44</a>
<b>Income tax--public finance</b>	<a href="#">336.24</a>
Income theory--monetary economics	<a href="#">332.401</a>
Incomes policy	<a href="#">339.5</a>

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**336.24 Income taxes**

- [300](#) Social sciences
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- [336.1-336.2](#) Specific forms of revenue
- [336.2](#) Taxes
- 336.24 Income taxes**
- [336.240973](#) United States. Internal Revenue Service
- [336.241](#) General topics of income taxes
- [336.242](#) Personal income taxes (Individual income taxes)
- [336.243](#) Corporate income taxes
- [336.249](#) Social security taxes

**History**

**Notes**

Class here comprehensive works on taxes on personal wealth

For property taxes, see [336.22](#)  
 For estate, inheritance, gift taxes, see [336.276](#)

**Comments**

**Create built number**

[336.24](#) Income taxes

START

**Relative Index Terms (English)**

- [Foreign income--tax economics](#)
- [Income tax](#)
- [Income tax--public finance](#)
- [Personal wealth--taxes](#)

**MeSH**

**Additional Terminology Sources**

**LC Subject Headings**

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- [Mutual funds--Taxation](#)

**BISAC**

- [BUSINESS & ECONOMICS--Personal Finance--Taxation](#)
- [BUSINESS & ECONOMICS--Personal Finance--Taxation](#)

- יציבות: Integrity of Numbers
- מהדורות / תרגומים / תקצירים (מהדורה 23 –  
(2011
- הוצאה לאור ע"י OCLC מאז 1988
- עדכון ע"י ועדה בינלאומית

## **Development**

One of Dewey's great strengths is that the system is developed and maintained in a national bibliographic agency, the Library of Congress. The Dewey editorial office is located in the Decimal Classification Division of the Library of Congress, where classification specialists annually assign over 110,000 DDC numbers to records for works cataloged by the Library. Having the editorial office within the Decimal Classification Division enables the editors to detect trends in the literature that must be incorporated into the Classification. The editors prepare proposed schedule revisions and expansions, and forward the proposals to the Decimal Classification Editorial Policy Committee (EPC) for review and recommended action.

EPC is a ten-member international board whose main function is to advise the editors and OCLC on matters relating to changes, innovations, and the general development of the Classification. EPC represents the interests of DDC users; its members come from national, public, special, and academic libraries, and from library schools.

<http://www.oclc.org/dewey/resources/summaries/>

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# Guidance from the experts

The Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) Editorial Policy Committee (EPC) is a ten-member international board whose main function is to advise the DDC editors and OCLC on matters relating to changes, innovation and the general development of the DDC to make it work better for you and your library users. Nominated by various organizations, EPC members represent the interests of libraries around the world as they guide the ongoing development of the DDC.

[EPC Meeting 130 Agenda](#)

## EPC members

EPC members value input from other librarians, so please contact any of them to discuss DDC-related concerns.

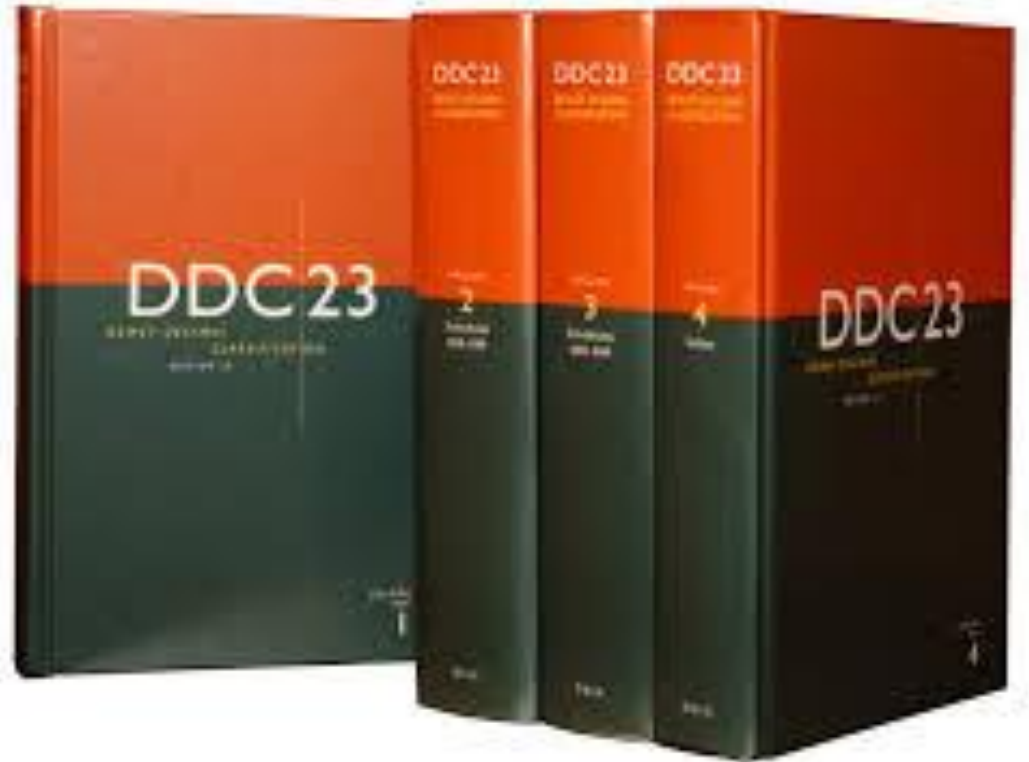
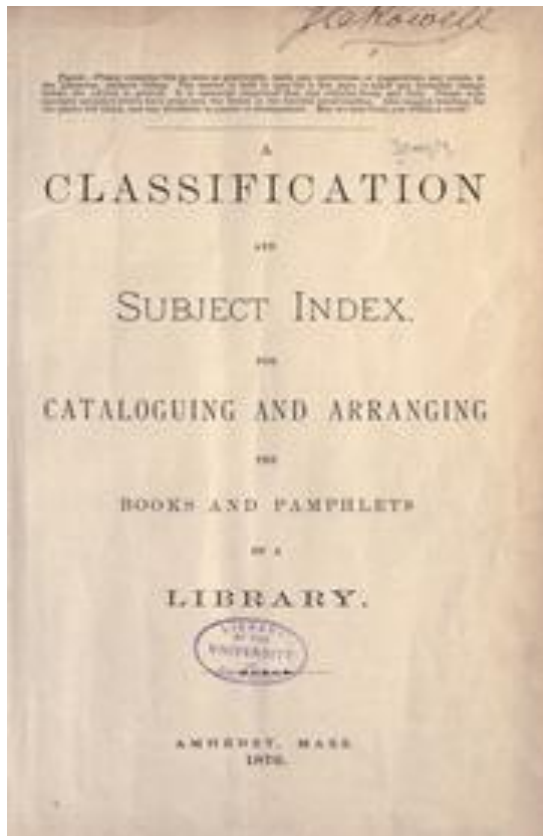
Member	Organization	Location	Nominated by
<a href="#">Andrea Kappler</a>	Evansville Vanderburgh Public Library	Evansville, Indiana, USA	American Library Association
Acting Editor, CSH	Library and Archives Canada/Bibliothèque et Archives Canada	Gatineau, Quebec, Canada	Library and Archives Canada (OCLC)
<a href="#">Caroline Kent</a>	British Library	Boston Spa, West Yorkshire, England	CILIP
<b>EPC Chair</b>			
<a href="#">Deborah Rose-Lefmann</a>	Northwestern University Library	Evanston, Illinois, USA	American Library Association
<a href="#">Lyn McKinney</a>	Billings Senior High School Library	Billings, Montana, USA	American Library Association
<a href="#">Anne Robertson</a>	Australian Committee on Cataloguing	Norman Park, Queensland, Australia	Australian Committee on Cataloguing (OCLC)
<b>EPC Vice Chair</b>			
<a href="#">Pat Riva</a>	Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec	Montréal, Québec, Canada	OCLC
<a href="#">Jonathan Furner</a>	University of California at Los Angeles	Los Angeles, California, USA	American Library Association
<a href="#">Gert de Jager</a>	University of South Africa	Pretoria, South Africa	Sabinet Online Standards Committee (OCLC)

## **Editions**

The DDC is published in full and abridged editions in print and electronic versions. The abridged edition is a logical truncation of the notational and structural hierarchy of the corresponding full edition on which it is based, and is intended for general collections of 20,000 titles or less. WebDewey and Abridged WebDewey, the electronic versions of the full and abridged editions, respectively, are updated frequently and contain additional index entries and mapped vocabulary. The electronic versions and supplemental web postings are the chief sources of ongoing updates to the DDC. On the Dewey web site ([www.oclc.org/dewey](http://www.oclc.org/dewey)), selected new numbers and changes to the DDC are posted monthly, and mappings between selected new Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH) and Dewey numbers are posted biweekly.

<http://www.oclc.org/dewey/resources/summaries/>





<https://www.oclc.org/dewey/discussion.en.html>

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# Discussion papers

From time to time, Dewey editors seek the advice of Dewey users on ways to improve treatment of specific subject areas. Look for those occasional discussion papers to be posted here with instructions for returning comments.

- [Special notation for archaeology: Draft for comment by September 15, 2012](#) [PDF, 176.46K]
- [Proposed expansions for Islamic law in 340 Law and related changes: Draft for comment by September 15, 2012](#) [PDF, 225.65K]
- [Selected Topics in 297.1-8 Islam: Draft for comment by August 12, 2011](#) [PDF, 116K]
- [Historical Periods of Islam: Hadith: Revised Draft for Comment by September 15, 2010](#) [PDF, 153K]
- [Historical Periods of Islam: Hadith: Draft for Comment by August 1, 2010](#) [PDF, 119K]
- [370 Education: Primary subjects and levels of education](#)
- [Contemporary Styles of Music](#)
- [Geographic variations](#)
- [Groups of People in Table 1 and 305-306: Draft Schedules and Proposed Implementation Plan](#) (August 1, 2008)
- [Table 1 —08-09 \(Draft for comment\)](#)
- [305-306 \(Draft for comment\)](#)
- [Index \(Draft for comment\)](#)
- [Literary Authors: AutoDewey and LC Name Authority File](#) (January 12, 2008)
- [Table of Mannings: DDC 000-990 to table 3C—3](#) (August 7, 2007)

# <https://www.oclc.org/dewey.en.html>



Worldwide English

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Dewey Decimal Classification for use with OCLC's online cataloging services<sup>®</sup>

### At a glance

- Provides a logical system for organizing every item in your library's unique collection
- Offers library users familiarity and consistency of a time-honored classification system used in 200,000 libraries worldwide
- Integrates updates to the DDC almost as soon as they happen through quarterly, electronic updates to WebDewey and Abridged WebDewey

[View complete at a glance »](#)

The Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) system is the world's most widely used library classification system. The 23rd edition of the DDC enhances the efficiency and accuracy of your classification work in ways no previous editions have done.

You can use the DDC in several convenient formats. The four-volume [print edition](#) includes thousands of updates added to the system over the

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# 025.431: The Dewey blog

Everything you always wanted to know about the Dewey Decimal Classification® system but were afraid to ask ...

## ARCHIVES

February 2013

January 2013

December 2012

November 2012

October 2012

September 2012

August 2012

July 2012

June 2012

May 2012

## RECENT POSTS

Papal resignation, papal election

WebDewey Number Building Tool: Standard Subdivisions Improvements Now Available

Saved Libraries of Timbuktu

Dewey Update Breakfast at ALA Midwinter 2013 in Seattle

Urban Gardening

Michael Panzer Appointed New DDC Editor in Chief

Dewey by the Numbers

Happy retirement, Joan!

Comprehensive Numbers and WebDewey

Interdisciplinary Works

## RECENT COMMENTS

Rebecca Green on Papal

February 26, 2013

## Papal resignation, papal election

When [Pope Benedict XVI announced his intention to resign](#) as of February 28, the whole world took notice. We took notice, too. No sooner had we learned the news than questions were going the rounds of the team:

- What would we need to do to prepare for a new pope?
- Is it really possible to distinguish cleanly between **262.1309 History of papacy** and **282.0922 Collective biography of popes**?
- What would be the number for the upcoming conclave?

So that you'll be in the know before you even need to know, let's address those questions.

First, does a new pope get a new number the same way a new president (often) gets a new number? No, the DDC does not develop the history of the papacy by ecclesiastical administrations the way that it develops the history of countries by political administrations. Instead, the history of the papacy in the 2010s would be classed, in the standard way, in **262.13090512 Roman Catholic papacy, 2010–2019** (built from **262.13 Papacy and patriarchate**, plus **T1–090512 2010–2019**). (Note the [standard-subdivisions note](#) at 262.13: "Standard subdivisions are added for . . . Roman Catholic papacy alone.")

So, is it really possible to distinguish cleanly between **262.1309 History of papacy** and **282.0922 Collective biography of popes**? Can you talk about the history of the papacy without discussing the lives of individual popes? Can you talk about the collective lives of popes without talking about the history of the papacy? Maybe not, but still we can make a case for when one number is more appropriate than the other. If the emphasis of the work is ecclesiastical, as in [The chair of Saint Peter: a history of the papacy](#), **262.1309 History of papacy** is more appropriate. If the emphasis of the work is biographical, as in [Their name is Pius: portraits of five great modern popes](#), **282.0922 Collective biography of popes** is more appropriate.

What about the process whereby a new pope is elected? What's the number for a papal conclave? The LCSH [Popes—Election](#) includes 450 fields for Conclaves—Papal and Papal conclaves, so we might assume that those two questions are driving at the same thing. But perhaps it is again a matter of emphasis. If the emphasis is on the overall process, as in [Papal elections in the age of transition, 1878-1922](#), or on the newly elected pope, as in [The making of the Pope: the selection of Pope Benedict XVI and what this choice means for Catholics today](#), **262.13 Papacy and patriarchate**, is more appropriate. But if the emphasis is specifically on the actions of the College of Cardinals, as in [Les faiseurs de papes: les cardinaux et le conclave](#) [*The makers of popes: the cardinals and the conclave*], then **262.135 College of Cardinals** is more appropriate. (Standard subdivisions can be added in either case.)

Posted by [Rebecca](#) at 08:42 AM in [200-299 Religion](#) | [Permalink](#) | [Comments \(2\)](#) | [TrackBack \(0\)](#)

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Dewey Decimal Classification  
FAQ

025.431: The Dewey blog FAQ

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information & general works

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psychology

200-299 Religion

300-399 Social sciences

400-499 Language

500-599 Science

600-699 Technology

700-799 Arts & recreation

800-899 Literature

900-999 History & geography

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# Stay current with ongoing updates to the DDC

The Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) system is updated on an ongoing basis. Check the Dewey Web site regularly for the resources you'll need to keep your collections organized and current. These resources include [LCSH/DDC numbers of interest](#), which suggest how classifiers can treat materials in topics that were introduced after the current print edition of the DDC was published.

All libraries face myriad challenges in classifying their library materials. The Dewey editors seek the advice of Dewey users on ways to improve treatment of specific subject areas in occasional [Discussion papers](#) with instructions for returning comments. Subscribe to [025.431: The Dewey blog](#) for ongoing advice on the use of the DDC.


Your subscription to WebDewey or Abridged WebDewey includes regular updates that keep your cataloging and classification efforts aligned with the latest updates to the Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) system. Both services contain the latest versions of the schedules, tables, Manual and Relative Index entries (print and electronic) from the respective enhanced DDC databases. The hierarchical displays in WebDewey and Abridged WebDewey feature updated main class and division captions (e.g., 700 Arts & recreation; 790 Sports, games & entertainment).

Using [WebDewey](#) you can have ongoing access to all updates to the DDC and to the complete list of LCSH/DDC postings. An [archive of new and changed entries](#) is available through OCLC's [Digital Archive](#)

## Updates

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# Updates to DDC 23

Listed below are updates made to the Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) system. For more details, please click on the item.

- [353.48\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [384.55\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [702.81\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [709\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [739.522\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [741\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [750\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [770\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [943.0009\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [945.901\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
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- [947.0009\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [956.949\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [962.6\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [968.0009\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [972.0009\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)
- [996.90009\\_20130116\\_DDC23](#)

.48      \*Exercise of citizenship and rights

    Including litigation

    Class here promotion of civil rights

    Class election procedures in 324.6

*For administration of public defenders, see 345.01263; for promotion of procedural rights, see 352.88*