Press in Britain

A Bit of History

 Newspapers appeared in many European countries in the 17th century. The first English printed news book averaging twenty-two pages was the "Weekly News". It appeared in Lon don in 1621. By the 1640s the news book had taken the form of a newspaper. The first periodical was the "London Gazette", a bi weekly court paper. It started as the "Oxford Gazette" in 1665 when the King and the court moved to Oxford because of London plague.

The first English daily was "The Daily Courant" (1702-35). It was in 1771 that Parliament allowed journalists the right to report its proceedings. The "Times" was founded by John Walter in 1785, and "The Observer" was founded in 1791.

The Daily Courant.

Wadrellig, March 15. 1700.

Sense dur Hartison Constant, Dervet Niteral, A. N. S.

on Date of States, and Non-Value of Date of States, and States to, and in give in the greater th f the Ring's coming latter, west we know of cor-The Manager of Groups is also moved here

Speed School by a Military Compression of St of way hill from a new Medical an above of the Alland on the Speeders of the Special School St. Alland on the Speeders of the Special School to taction or feared on of the Teering on the Centre on Search Color Vendin militar Styre, and to Strengthen the Capables of Stee Styring Califi is made Capables of Probject The Margan dai Viglin, and the Privat de Caliera monac All in the Suponel Embelishe's Police a them has Executively been a Gepard of up. Man-rivery High to down. The bing of Portugal two diperiors, and the first the distribution of Linear, amount by the Sinch of Copping Frank, for the balance to freque Jan. who is about to Years ald.

Flore, Mar. a. Chairs per increasing a Registrary of Foot, the art of Considers, and as one of the to, which are broke up from Hungary, and or ender way to halp, and which could of about gr 15000 Mange feiter der Minch statigereich d Expedition. The 4 uses flaguescen of Halfs has also uses suffig, use in fa posts a distinguished have what write her completion, and its a Considering to est to the mattile of Play. Prime brees of India her wearen op Genot, to excell himlell jaar promising chanters, but Producer being to very woodfarts, and the service deficill on the Unique differen

Funday, Nos vs. The Mercush's United in resor on Brindway, and is to draw suprider a Bide of these Requestion of Hardward Fron State the Ca-Agent of Atlant , but will not letter that of beginog and Landen, which are already very wage. the more hand, the Venezu of the begand blo-the, and the Affire, for going to force a Bedy open complete, to the Principals, of rejects Flory, at the man the Asset or Spatts, Proper Laws of Bodes in Said to ratio a Wiston, in these or floor days. is English and Dearts Mandongshy Cover of Free, tel die Baum Vander Merc, and Danvelle der bead Bourge Court Lawrendow, are great an Brook gan, and it is buy'd there is a blood cours on that the book streets of these terrescates distinctions

Adjo, Mir. on the Person have many of up de Langie, vito West Scottery on the Deep de Boun, got of our Califo, where he jap hous for Botte

First twee principles with nice number to the Country of Factors, and that the Dates of Vindows, to be

de Androdes Con David Man. 48.

Street, Felb. act. Will are talking

Franchise Paris Gearre, Darraghter off. 1700.

Night Stde 12. die Sanch Sellen er eried her, and er expedied to be follow'd by Systeman. 5 Chapte der pare litter as de 14th her brough come to which we are offered place the Europ of The state of the s named by pulled as Philippes while Itsels of Senate

they year more more Endousting and that by the rath a way happed day might all an challen. The Chang of Ellines and it does no fee Thay and, as and the all barrate as weath to the day size for dependence of a little of War and force forgons, that are ap-parented to conce the fining of broading beautiful. He Affected Magally well go no divide do Planeton,

We have deliced by an Emperical from France of the Str. of Philippens, Then computationally the parties of the france Emission in Page of Condition's do Marross and Vide to both the

ABVERTISEMENT.

I widde Augus to to the Foreign Company of the second of t in the Plant, that the Section has been Com to be And the state of t Mining and all are Collinson to his home for their state. In the Country of past of Francisco States, and have delivered then on the Fig. 1. The first of the country of th

The Courses (in the Title Beaut) and in Postified

Fleet Street



Fleet Street (London (London) was for centuries the home of the newspaper industry and the name is still used to describe the national press. It ran from the Fleet river, a noisome ditch, to the Strand—strategically between the city and the court. From <u>Tudor</u> times it was the haunt of booksellers, writers, and printers. The first daily newspaper, the Daily Courant, was established there in 1702, and The Times, in Printing House Square to the east, followed in 1785, under the name Daily Universal Register.







Quality Newspapers



- "The Times" has been published in London since 1785. It is the UK's leading daily newspaper for business people.
- In 2010 the paper's circulation was 502 436 copies daily

The Guardian

'Third man' tells of bomb hunt ordeal

Gvm card link put Somali in danger during police shooting

lan Cobain and Vikram Dodd

A man being sought by the police team which accidentally shot dead Jean Charles de Menezes has spoken for the first time to the Guardian of his shock at being caught up in the search for the would-be suicide bombers.

bus driver, was one of two men when they began following the young Brazilian from his home herd's Bush, west London. in south London. Mr Omar is a friend of one of the four susrents a flat above the apartwas living.

"It could have been me who what I should do."

Abdi Omar, a Somali-born ered Mr Omar's gym memberdetectives were looking for holding the bomb intended to blow up a tube train in Shep-

However, Mr Omar says he after the failed attacks. had lent his membership card pects, Hussain Osman, and to Hussain Osman, a suspect since arrested in Rome and ment where Mr de Menezes facing extradition to Britain.

He said he was friendly with got shot that day," Mr Omar British citizen, also known as make of all this. I don't know in Stockwell, south London.

"I knew him from the evm. Police had been watching although not well, not 100%," the block where both men said Mr Omar, 42. "I lent him lived, in Scotia Road, Tulse my card. But I have no idea Hill, because they had discov- why it was in the rucksack."

An army surveillance speship card in a rucksack cialist, on attachment to Scotland Yard, had begun watch-

> Mr Omar was living in a second-floor flat in the block, while Mr de Menezes was on year gym in south London. the first floor. Police had deeided to monitor everyone

said. "I don't know what to Hamdi Adus Issac, who lived emerged the soldier was, acconding to his later statement. relieving himself, and was unsure whether he had been watching either Mr Omar or clothes officers with subma-Mr Osman.

The soldier would have been

issued with at least one CCTV image of the Shepherd's Bush bombing suspect. He may also ing the flats where Mr Omar have had a photograph of Mr lived at 6.30am on the day. Omar: it is understood that Mr. Omar's picture was on his South Bank Club, a £395-a-

Omar's family, his mother-in-Osman, an Ethiopian-born leaving through the front door, law was manhandled by When Mr de Menezes armed police when they the death of Mr de Menezes.

The family said three plain-

ple's 12-year-old son, and her nies going to Somalia but says 74-year-old mother as they he was abroad on July 21. "I emerged from their home off Harrow Road, west London.

"She suffered a heart attack. and although she is now out of membership card from the hospital, she needed heart London two weeks ago. "They surgery," said Mr Omar, questioned me like they Scotland Yard would not com-According to members of Mr ment, other than to confirm me: 'Why do you think we are that a complaint was being in-suspecting you? I said: 'I don't vestigated.

Questioning Ms Hassan, raided the home of his es-tranged wife a few hours after band had left the country five they were not interested in me. days before the bombing, after telling relatives that he was making a short trip to Somalia. chine guns surrounded his Apparently, this heightened wife, Aziza Hassan, the cou- their suspicions. Mr Omar de-

knew nothing about what was

happening until I came back." He says he went to see the police when he returned to weren't interested. They asked know". By this time they knew all about the gym card, and

"They have damaged my life and my family. But if they ask me, I would help them."



Storm troopers Some residents who chose to stay reported stranded or dead



Downtown New Orleans yesterday during the devastating winds and rain from Hurricane Katrina Photograph: Mark Wilson/Getty Images

New Orleans deluged as Katrina batters coast

Bush accused of Aids damage to Africa

Jeevan Vasagar and agencies in Nairobi and Julian Borger in Washington

A senior United Nations official has accused President George Bush of "doing damage to Africa" by cutting funding for condoms, a move which may leopardise the successful fight against HIV/Aids in

Stephen Lewis, the UN secretary general's special envoy for HIV/Aids in Africa, said US cuts in funding for condoms and an emphasis on promoting abstinence had contributed to a shortage of condoms in Usanda, one of the few African countries which has succeeded in reducing its infection rate.

"There is no doubt in my mind that the condom crisis in Uganda is being driven by [US policies L. Mr Lewis said yeserday. "To impose a dogmadriven policy that is fundamentally flawed is doing damage to Africa."

The condom shortage has developed because both the Ugandan government and the IS, which is the main donor for HIV/Aids prevention, have allowed supplies to dwindle, according to an American pressure group, the Centre for Health and Gender Equity

In 2003, President Bush declared he would spend \$15bn on his emergency plan for Aids relief, but receiving aid under



China's bolshie bourgeoisie

The odd phenomenon of middle-class property activism ANALYSIS Page III.

On the borderline

MARTIN WOLF on why walls won't stop immigration: Page 18



The media barons

The Mohns shouldn't leave risk-taking to the Murdochs JOHN GAPTER Page 8

24-hour news at www.ft.com

FINANCIAL TIMES

EWROPE WEDNESDAY APRIL 5 2006

SHEETING.

China approves URE's had for Beijing Securities

(10th loss from approved dist. a-Elegis (fee of Clina) between the bible recorded of broadened Arrivinge Skilling Sant/Ston. the Boys Myltramillio and tonamong a benign group in he thought for 6 highway propositions in scouts. Poar 15; billiontel. Community, Plant Int.

Record turnmet

COLUMN CONTRACTOR AND TOWN Different Christians Word, in December married of the continues and in the street to prevent hashed that resting \$ names \$1 lbm. month or other Pears S.

Thabsin to step down

That is the owners the files where extended and he was receiving there to said southly of perfected blancaid trials faired settined processed and the solution of that consumer's commerciant bosser. Faul 4

Germany argus Iran talks

PART BUILD STREET, Cornealy's Division Company, but noted the US in NAS planer solbs. matte, hipse over the sequence. Frage Is

EU gambling curb threat

Surgarity State and Street Clean Toroghout Disease concerns would come there manhably to special Selffled prespective from alternal or form legal school draws interest, Page 6

Delay will not stand

Former Republican States Toron

Energy at heart of EU bid to open markets

france Spatt and haly face harshest concern

By Saroth Labour on Steamers, Names Salan in London and Raphard Montes to Streetung

perior referred remigit graphs an Served Shirt Still via Resemble 2010. Manager graph red in community required Company Copper

Printer, Specie and State name being their continue this basis the National options in high beliefe developed by Sante & Rolls! on. The water court after over position much as KDP, Gas are Tresus. Clar. Subside of Share and blad of Bull Inmbut.

The Mireberstone body's activity bettered parts of a par-frage of fragel marrier designed for prive open time. risple market or vertical pass. Many and bill-measurement of the

The Commission and 9 years Aphing Society Mark Ottow to about 80; separate pass, \$45-6

positive by reserved pullback, gar, PERSON AND ROUGH ARTHUR. NO server for congestions.

Product his half that soundings and got congrades had to believe topical college, by String Street, desirables. Done has the bed that low, registered parent provisior production the matter than the ball of hard he are response WHERE A PRODUCE TO THE EMPLOYEE.

> 4500 has alread its own on he the Proprie statistical market. while that the Proposit Street, some the posterior, the Distriction A conclusion in Prince of each or the proceed notified of front and tion in Female The offence was Reformation adopted transportation below Droad of Edit Assist to bill be lived.

> The Consessable side regime Plantin West Flores With Dorsally-Hard commendate on the part process. Markett have private a Traffice regard many for helping he manhouse THE AGE SHIP CONTRACTOR FOR A and and on decide to contract

Slanging match Berlusconi raises election heat



Pressure grows on Mittal to raise offer for Arcelor

By Poter Miles in London and Poppl Hallington on Parks.

contraction of manner line or to the seek god storyc other but fluin. ment come which liberton, while the mag life to consignitions. The desirable

Actability mostly to make a find by serger's access filters billion to observe DISTRICT, SET THE TOPIC OF A SPECIMEN topical displace he have a 1 to a White spirited the \$1.25 prophets. managed of last strength time SHOWING NOT US SHOULD SEE Street And place has been

A least it had give pur limber. y Carolinia meliniasee actorno HER PERCHASE IN VALLEY PARTY. blitted Need buy and It would not When to Thursdan, but Acres 9 to 104 money

head Buch, buch the most part the last mount come Subset Spender Step Spinners for all beautiful story from board.

Dellar Sharefollows, said than expected Minne to open the office. but I good on link plantered Toronto in the literature amendmental above our reality the Addition to present with the refre." It said, reprint have other the beattered and the beatter.

Mirror cost Apostor's heracons most "Appear the temporary of the own (Santacidae) & added that

Tabloids





EXCLUSIVE Last night for main 'I am your serry if I have covered any offeren. It was a proof chains of common and I agrangian." full lawy - Fages 4 d. 5 Prince's swastika outfit at party



MURDERERS

The Mail accuses these men of killing. If we are wrong, let them sue us



Gary Dobson



Nell Acoust



Jamelo Acoust



Lake Knight



David Norrie



HE WAS 42 AND ALONE

Maderator, Aspel 37, 1977

TODAY'S TO PAGES 12 and 13

Properties where In more Tarte. ELVIS PRESLEY, the rock 'n' roll king who thrilled millions, died slane yesterday aged 42.

He was filled by a manning logarity and there's and third in his manner before help shall much later. Stra, who has been 15 for some time, on second for the most consumer July

A massive heart attack

at mansion

FAT AND FORTY . . . One of this last pictimes of racking king Elvis Fresley on stage in America. His evereating made him a trapic sight

UCHESS BIDS TO HALT TV SERIES—Page 2

The newspaper is printed from Monday to Saturday in tabloid format and as of December 2008, it has an average daily circulation of 2,899,310 copies. The Sun sells more copies than any other daily newspaper in the United Kingdom and at its peak in the mid-1990s, the Sun regularly sold over 4,000,000 copies a day.

An **online newspaper**, also known as a **web newspaper**, is a <u>newspaper</u>, is a newspaper that exists on the <u>World Wide Web</u>, is a newspaper that exists on the World Wide Web or <u>Internet</u>, either separately or as an online version of a printed periodical.

Going online created more opportunities for newspapers, such as competing with broadcast journalism Going online created more opportunities for newspapers, such as competing with broadcast journalism in presenting breaking news in a more timely manner. The credibility and strong brand recognition of well-established newspapers, and the close relationships they have with advertisers, are also seen by many in the newspaper industry as strengthening their chances of survival.[1] The movement away from the printing process can also help

The true online only paper is a paper that does not have any hard copy connections. An example of this is an independent web only newspaper, introduced in the UK in 2000, called the Southport Reporter. It is a weekly regional newspaper that is not produced or run in any format other than 'soft-copy' on the internet by its publishers PCBT Photography. Unlike <u>blog</u> sites and other news websites it is run as a newspaper and is recognized by media groups in the UK

