Современные методы и приемы обучения

Приемы, используемые в подготовительных к речевой деятельности упражнениях

в рамках УМК М.З. Биболетовой Enjoy English 9 класс

Учитель: Смирнова И.Р., I категория школа № 94

- ✓ Обмен информацией;
- ✓ Составление вербальных/ невербальных единиц и объединение их в группы (упражнения на matching);
- ✓ Предвосхищение (прогнозирование информации);
- ✓ Ранжирование информации;
- ✓ Перифраз;
- ✓ Логическая перегруппировка;
- ✔ Реконструкция разрозненных диалогов и др.

Предвосхищение (прогнозирование) информации

- способность предугадывать новое, опираясь на старое
- предвосхищения могут строиться на основе заголовка, картинки, темы, карты, таблицы и т.д.

Why do people travel?

Урок развития умений поискового чтения научно-популярного текста об айсбергах

Предтекстовые задания

 A sea voyage is the most romantic way of travelling, but travellers can face a lot of dangers. Read the following and select the possible dangers they face at sea. an earthquake, a flood, a hurricane, a fire, a drought, a tornado, a car accident, a volcano eruption, a plane crash, a bird crash, a ship crash, an iceberg crash, thunder and lightning, a violent wind and storm

Задачи упражнения

- Напомнить уже известную учащимся лексику (она вводилась в 7-м и 8-м классах);
- Сохранить эту лексику в активном словаре (для последующего ее использования в монологической речи);
- Настроить учащихся на чтение последующего текста
- Предвосхитить содержание последующего текста

Перекодирование информации (прием, используемый в речевых упражнениях) – передача информации в наглядные формы

a ship crash

a violent storm

dangers at sea an iceberg crash

thunder/lightning

a bird crash

19 Read the brief information from a teen magazine and say:

- · why icebergs can be very dangerous for ships;
- · how an iceberg caused the tragedy of the Titanic;
- · what you have learned about the Titanic's sisters.

Icebergs are huge floating pieces of ice, and sometimes they can be as big as a ten-storeyed building. The main part of an iceberg is below the water and only a small part of it can be seen above. Icebergs can be not only blue and white but also green, brown and even black — depending on stones, plankton (планктон) and even plants that are in them.

Icebergs can be dangerous for ships as they can move very quickly and sometimes it's not so easy to detect them in time. Waves, speed of wind, and ocean current (течение) can prevent even modern radar equipment from detecting them. Big ships can't stop or change their direction suddenly and that can make crashing unavoidable.

Everyone knows the story of the Titanic, one of the biggest ships that crashed into a huge iceberg. The Titanic was considered to be very safe and unsinkable, but she sank in the Atlantic Ocean on her very first sea voyage in 1912. Few people, however, know about the Titanic's sisters — the Britannic and the Olympic, another two huge ocean liners. Those three ships were very much alike. During the World War I, the youngest sister, the Britannic, became the biggest floating hospital. She was badly damaged by a German mine (MMHA) and sank not far from Greece. The Olympic was launched in 1910, two years before the Titanic, and unlike her unfortunate sisters, lived a long life — almost half a century.





Учитель:

Look at the pictures and try to guess what is the article from a teen magazine about?

Примерные ответы обучаемых:

- about possible dangers travellers can face at sea;
- about icebergs (which can be dangerous for ships);
- about a ship crash (the story about the Titanic) и другие

Read the brief information from a teen magazine and say:

- why icebergs can be very dangerous for ships;
- how an iceberg caused the tragedy of the Titanic;
- What you have learned about the Titanic's sisters

«Умение предвосхищать содержание текста обеспечивает более глубокое понимание прочитанного или услышанного»

(из лекции доцента кафедры иностранных языков Н.Н. Сониной, «Методы и приемы обучения иностранному языку»)