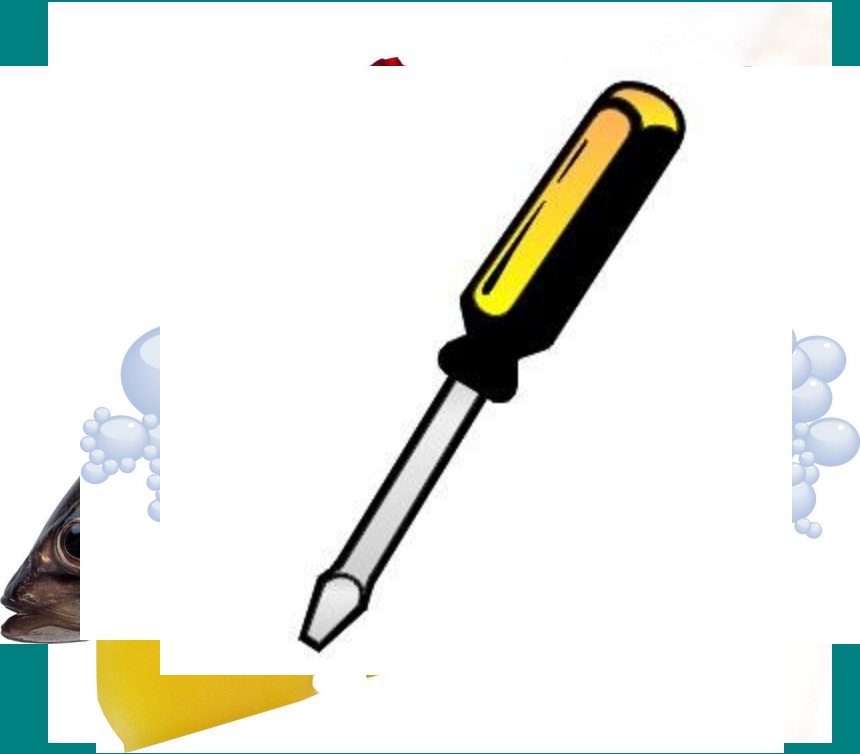




BLIZKO.ru





BLIZKO.ru