

# The Future





# THE FUTURE TENSES

*And Other Ways Of  
Expressing Future  
Actions*

*Perfect*  
**Future**  
*Simple*  
*Continuous*

# FUTURE SIMPLE

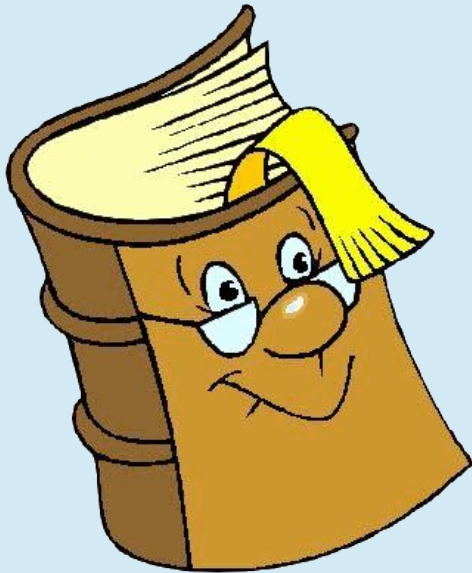


## Will/ Won't + V1

I will play... / I'll play...

He will not read.../He won't read...

Will they watch?- Yes, they will/No, they won't.



***Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow,  
next week/ month / year, tonight,  
soon, in a day, in 2 months.***

# USE:



- Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на размышлениях, воображении со словами *think, believe, expect, imagine, I'm sure, I hope, I'm afraid, probably, perhaps, maybe.*

*Maybe, we'll visit Grandma tomorrow.*

*I think the weather will be fine.*

- **Обещания, угрозы**

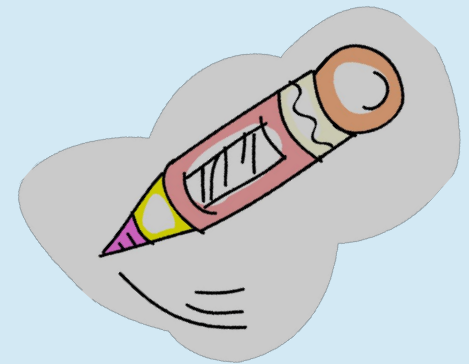
*-If you don't come on time, I'll go without you.*

*-I'll be there at 5 sharp, I promise.*

- **Моментальные решения**

*-I'm hungry.*

*-I'll make you a sandwich.*



# TO BE GOING TO



**to be (am/is/are) going to...**

I'm going to read.../He's going to read.../We're going to read...

I/m not going to do.../She isn't going to do.../They aren't going to do...

Are you going to stay...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.



***Tomorrow, next Sunday,  
soon, in a day, in a week...***

# USE:



## • **Планы, намерения.**

*I'm going to travel in summer.*

*We're going to visit Grandma next weekend.*

## • **Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на фактах.**

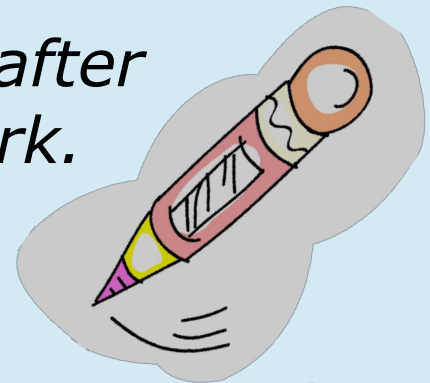
*The sky is dark, it's going to rain.*

*I'm in a traffic jam, I'm going to be late again!*

## • **Действия, в совершении которых мы почти уверены.**

*My friends and I are going to play football after school, if we don't have too much homework.*

*She's going to sell her car soon.*



# Present Continuous / Present Simple

**Be (am/is/are) + Ving**

I'm driving/He's driving...

We aren't going...

Are you meeting...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.



**V/V3**

I go.../He goes.../They go...

We don't play.../She doesn't play...

Do you visit...? – Yes, I do./No, I don't.

# USE:



- **Present Continuous** используется для выражения действий, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

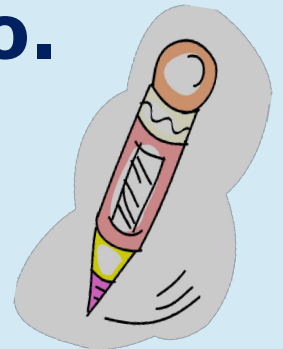
*We are going to St. Petersburg tomorrow.*

*What are you doing tonight?*

- **Present Simple** используется для выражения действий, происходящих согласно программе, расписанию.

*My train to Moscow leaves at 7.15 am.*

*The show starts at 6pm. Don't be late!*





# NOTE

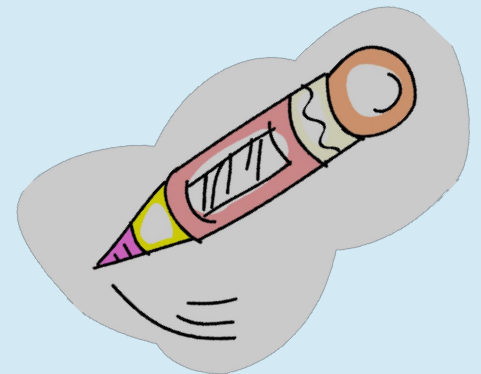


После слов if, while, before, after, as soon as, as, by the time, when в придаточном предложении формы будущего времени не используются!

***If** he is late again, I'll be very angry.*

*I'll have done my homework **by the time** my parents come home.*

*They won't leave **until** they finish their work.*



# So Much For The Theory!



A LITTLE BRIT OF US

PREDICTIONS

RESOLUTIONS

PROMISES  
& OATHS

FUTURE  
EVENTS  
no plan  
no intention

WILL

SNAP  
DECISIONS

Simple  
future

I will go  
Will I go?  
I won't go

VOLUNTEERING  
TO DO  
SOMETHING