

Степени сравнения прилагательных





Is a mouse big or small?
A mouse is small.



Is a cat big or small?
A cat is big.

The mouse is smaller than the cat.
The cat is bigger than the mouse.



Is a dog big or small?

A dog is big.



The dog is bigger than the cat.



The dog is bigger than the mouse.

The dog is the biggest.



The mouse is smaller than the cat.



The mouse is smaller than the dog.

The mouse is the smallest.

Big – bigger – the biggest

Small – smaller – the smallest

Cold - colder - the coldest

Strong - stronger - the strongest

Warm - warmer - the warmest

Сравните следующие предметы

Example:



The green apple is smaller than the red apple.

The red apple is bigger than the green apple.



Tea is hotter than juice.

Juice is colder than tea.



The ruler is longer than the pen.

The pen is shorter than the ruler.

Ответьте на вопросы.

Example:



Who is bigger? – **The black cat is bigger than the white cat.**



Who is smaller?

The rabbit is smaller than the elephant.



Who is taller?

The man is taller than the boy.

Who is shorter?

The girl is shorter than the woman.



Отвeтeтьe на вoпрoсы.

Example:



Which is the biggest?

The horse is the biggest.

Which is the tallest?

The tree is the tallest.



Which is the smallest?

Nut is the smallest.

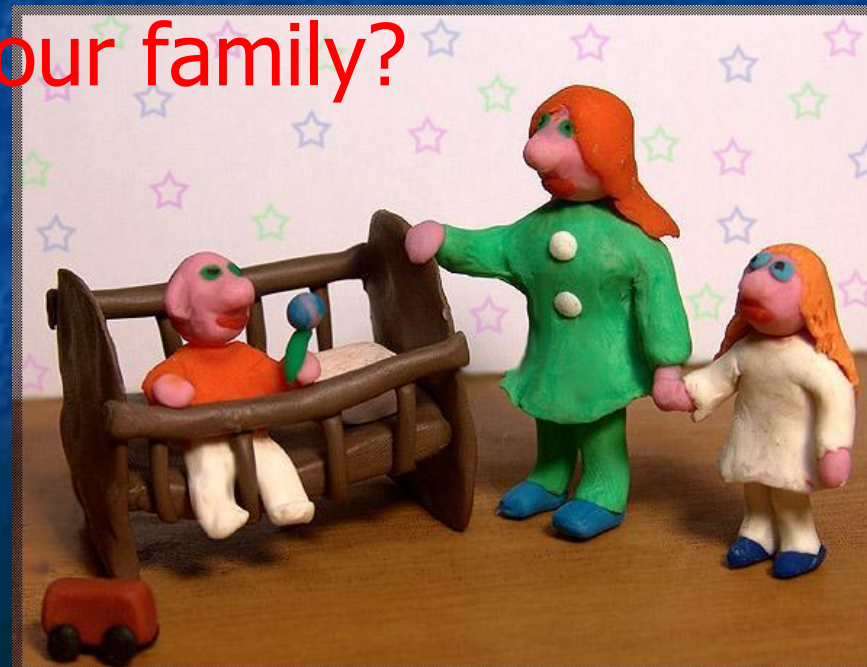


Посмотри на картинку и напиши
правильный ответ:

- 1) a) ... is the oldest.
b) ... is the tallest.
c) Billy is the

- 2) a) Billy is (young) than
b) Timmy is (tall) than
c) Jimmy is (old) than
d) Timmy is (dark) than

- 1) Who is the oldest in your family?
- 2) Who is the youngest in your family?
- 3) Who is the tallest in your family?
- 4) Who is the shortest in your family?
- 5) Who is the fattest in your family?
- 6) Who is the strongest in your family?
- 7) Who is the kindest in your family?



Имена прилагательные в английском языке имеют три степени сравнения:

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Положительную | big, nice, small, strong, sad |
| Сравнительную | bigger, nicer, smaller, stronger, sadder |
| Превосходную | the biggest, the nicest, the smallest, the strongest, the saddest |

Read and learn:

Warm – warmer – the warmest

Cold – colder – the coldest

Clean – cleaner – the cleanest

Kind – kinder – the kindest

Tall – taller – the tallest

Long – longer – the longest

Short – shorter – the shortest

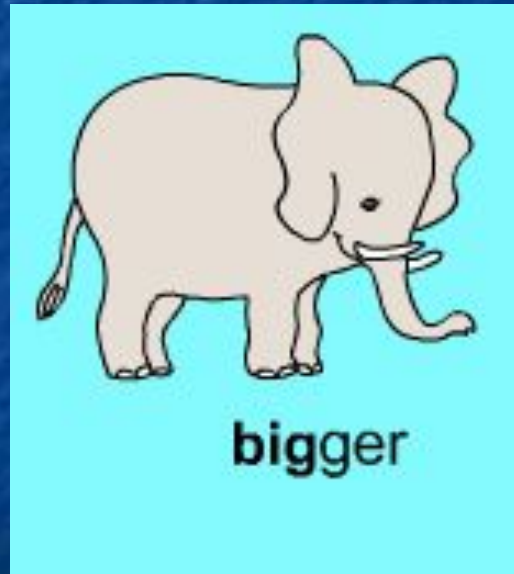
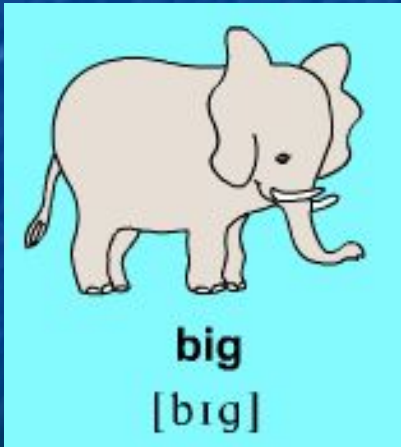
Wide – wider – the widest

В написании удваивается конечная согласная буква, если односложное прилагательное оканчивается на одну согласную с предшествующим кратким гласным звуком:

hot- hotter- the hottest

big - bigger – the biggest

fat – fatter- the fattest



Если односложное или двусложное прилагательное оканчивается на букву **у**, то при образовании сравнительной и превосходной степеней буква **у** заменяется буквой **і**, а затем прибавляется соответствующий суффикс.

Remember !

sunny – sunnier – the sunniest
happy – happier – the happiest
hungry – hungrier – the hungriest
dirty – dirtier – the dirtiest



dirty



dirtier



the dirtiest

Конечная гласная **e** опускается
перед фиксами **-er, -est**:

large**e** - larger**e** – the largest**e**

white - whiter**e** – the whitest**e**

nice – nicer**e** -the nicest**e**

wide – wider**e** – the widest**e**

late – later**e** – the latest**e**