

Past Simple

прошедшее простое время



Past Simple

**означает действие, которое
произошло в
прошлом**



Указатели Past Simple

Yesterday – вчера

Yesterday I saw your friend.

Last (month) – в прошлом месяце

We spent the holidays in the country last summer.

A week ago – неделю назад

I went to the park a week ago.

The day before yesterday – позавчера

We watched TV the day before yesterday.

ten years (10 лет)

a week (неделю)

a month (месяц)

ago (назад)

I saw this picture a week ago.

last (прошлым)

year (году)

summer (летом)

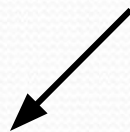
night (ночью)

Last summer I was in the country.

Образование

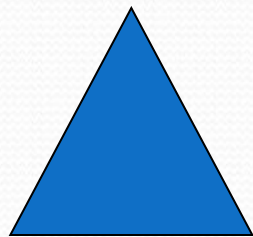
Past Simple

глаголы



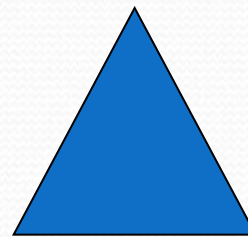
правильные

неправильные



+ed

2



Правильные глаголы образуют вторую и третью формы путем прибавления **-ed к первой форме:**

I форма	II форма	III форма
work	worked	worked
live	lived	lived
want	wanted	wanted

Особенности произнесения окончания –ed:

- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[t]** после глухих согласных (кроме t): **washed**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[d]** после звонких согласных (кроме d) и гласных: **played**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как как **[ɪd]** после t и d: **wanted**

Особенности прибавления окончания –ed:

- если слово оканчивается на немую –e, оно теряет эту гласную при прибавлении суффикса:
- **livee + ed = lived**
- если о д н о с л о ж н ы й глагол в инфинитиве оканчивается на одну согласную с предшествующим к р а т к и м гласным звуком, то конечная согласная удваивается:
- **stopp + ed = stoppped**

- **если слово оканчивается на -y с предшествующей **с о г л а с н о й**, слово меняет -y на -i: **cry + ed = cried****
- **если же перед -y стоит **г л а с н а я**, то -y сохраняется: **play + ed = played****
- **если глагол оканчивается на l, то l удваивается: **cancel + ed = cancelled****

**Прочитайте, обращая внимание
на особенности произнесения окончания –ed.**

[t]

[d]

[id]

look – looked	live – lived	decide – decided
work – worked	copy – copied	include – included
help – helped	love – loved	attend – attended
talk – talked	use – used	depend - depended
like – liked	play – played	sound – sounded

Распределите слова по трём столбикам в соответствии с произнесением окончания –ed:

[t] [d] [id]

picked, sanded, printed, translated, stranded, waited, carried, mended, opened, tied, tried, studied, smoked, peopled, asked, laughed, knitted, jumped, developed, passed, realized, insisted, trained, stopped, danced.

Прибавьте окончание –ed, помня об особенностях прибавления этого окончания

hope –	iron –	study –
change –	enjoy –	want –
stop –	copy –	permit –
address –	travel –	compel –
conduct –	organize -	offend –
cancel –	wrap –	direct –
stay –	try –	wish –

Поставъте гл. в Past Simple

- I (go) to London last year.
- We (be) happy when we (see) granny.
- Tom (play) football yesterday.
- She (can) swim at the age of 5.
- Did you (watch) a new film last Friday?
- I didn't (get) your letter last week.
- We (have) 5 lessons on Monday.
- Mum (make) a nice and tasty cake.

Use the Past Simple.

1. buy/ a week ago/ we/ a lot of books.
2. have/ last week/ you/ a great party.
3. Jane/ to Sally/ on Monday/ an e-mail/send.
4. be/ last summer/ very hot/ it.
5. some good music/ hear/ yesterday evening/ on the radio/ I.
6. in the sea/ swim/ last August/ I.
7. break/ yesterday/ her glasses/ Mary.

Open the brackets

1. We (visit) our granny a week ago.
2. Last year the winter (be) cold and snowy.
3. Yesterday Mary (take) photo of his family
4. My brother (repair) his bike last summer.
5. I (play) tennis last Saturday.
6. She (wash) her face and hands.
7. I (phone) my mum a week ago.
8. I (read) the book two days ago.
9. He (do) his homework in the evening.



Past Simple упражнения Past Simple - прошедшее время.

1. Yesterday he (to wash) his face at a quarter past seven.

2. I (to work) at school 3 years ago

3. We (to study) at university in 1998.

4. My mother (not to like) milk in her childhood.

5. Our children (to play) football last year

6. You (to like) your school?

7. You (to work) at the hospital last week?

8. We (not to rest) yesterday

9. My friend (to live) in America 2 years ago.

10. You (to live) in this house last year?

11. Where you (to study)?

12. Your mother (to cook) supper yesterday?

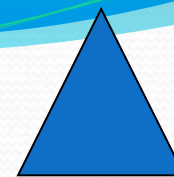
13. I (not to cook) my breakfast.

14. You (to prepare) your homework?

15. I (to help) my Granny at the garden.

Неправильные глаголы

2



be – **was, were**

catch – **caught**

become – **became**

choose - **chose**

begin – **began**

come - **came**

blow – **blew**

cost - cost

break – **broke**

cut - cut

bring – **brought**

do - **did**

build – **built**

draw - **drew**

buy – **bought**

drink - **drank**

drive – drove

eat – ate

fall - fell

feed - fed

feel – felt

fight – fought

find – found

fly – flew

forget – forgot

get - got

give - gave

go - went

grow -grew

have -had

hear - heard

keep - kept

know -knew

learn - learnt

leave – left

let – let

lose – lost

make – made

meet – met

pay – paid

put – put

read – read

ride – rode

ring - rang

run - ran

say -said

see - saw

sell - sold

send - sent

shake - shook

show - showed

shut - shut

sing – sang

sit – sat

sleep – slept

speak – spoke

spend – spent

stand – stood

steal – stole

swim – swam

take – took

teach - taught

tell - told

think - thought

throw - threw

wake - woke

wear - wore

win - won

write - wrote

Определите форму следующих глаголов.

I

II

**cook, sleep, invited, bathe, had, spoke,
fought, eat, drew, bought, cleaned,
discussed, knew, prepare, depend, cry,
sewed, went, crossed, correct, decorated,
begun, afraid, danced, celebrate, took,
learnt.**

Выпишите в правый столбик правильные глаголы, а в левый – неправильные:

forget, cut, think, cross, have, ask, read, look, change, swim, study, go, tell, pick, put, win, be, bring, watch, catch, teach, cover, answer, blow, clean, mean, drive, dance, fade, gather, travel, run, play.

**Напишите три формы следующих
глаголов:**

**to rain, to sing, to sleep, to run, to wait, to
cut, to watch, to look, to make, to get, to go,
to speak, to ring, to shut, to take, to stop, to
write, to travel, to sit, to tie, to play, to
begin, to give, to do, to stand.**

Make up sentences and say what you did

I	played	to school	yesterday.
	did	for a walk	last month.
	went	computer games	6 days ago.
	took	a book	last night.
		homework	a week ago.

Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Past Simple.

- 1. I (know) all the words very well.**
- 2. She (write) the letter.**
- 3. Yesterday I (live) in the country.**
- 4. We (see) the film a week ago.**
- 5. They (go) home by metro.**
- 6. I (play) tennis last Saturday.**
- 7. He (leave) two minutes ago.**
- 8. My brother (work) in London in 1998.**
- 9. We (rest) at the seaside 2 years ago.**
- 10. Mary (take) off her coat.**
- 11. He (stand) up and (walk) across the room.**
- 12. They (be) at school yesterday.**
- 13. The girl (see) somebody in the window.**
- 14. The teacher (enter) the classroom .**

Отрицание в Past Simple

did

+

not

+

V

She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.

She **did not work** in a cafe yesterday.

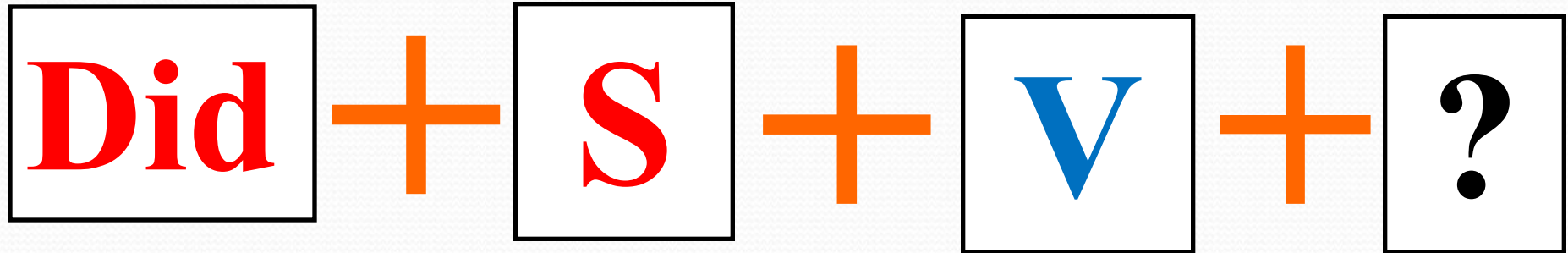
Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

Tom **did not see** a film yesterday.

Сделайте предложения отрицательными

- 1. We went to the cinema twenty minutes ago.**
- 2. She wrote the postcard last week.**
- 3. The man came to the party an hour ago.**
- 4. The family went to the seaside last year.**
- 5. They were in Moscow last month.**
- 6. Ann played basketball yesterday.**
- 7. Children swam in the river yesterday.**
- 8. I lived in St. Petersburg two years ago.**

Общий вопрос в Past Simple



She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.

Did she **work** in a cafe yesterday?

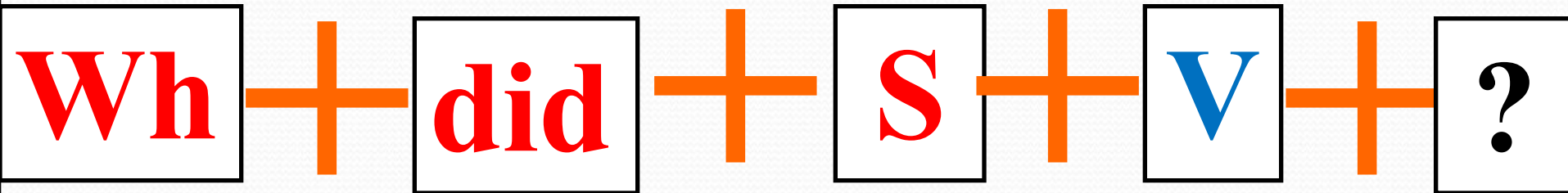
Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

Did Tom **see** a film yesterday?

Задайте общий вопрос к предложениям

- 1. We visited our grandparents yesterday.**
- 2. He stopped in this village 2 years ago.**
- 3. They met Alice last week.**
- 4. The boy bought flowers yesterday.**
- 5. The wind became stronger.**
- 6. I did my homework in the evening.**
- 7. She washed her face and hands at 6 o'clock.**
- 8. I phoned my mum half an hour ago.**
- 9. The cat jumped and broke the vase.**

Специальный вопрос в Past Simple



She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.



Where did she **work** yesterday?

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.



What did Tom **see** yesterday?

Задайте специальный вопрос к предложениям

- 1. I walked to school . (How)**
- 2. He visited his granny last week. (When)**
- 3. We went to the British Museum. (Where)**
- 4. Mother went to the kitchen to cook. (Why)**
- 5. I read the book two days ago. (When)**
- 6. Father washed his car yesterday. (Where)**
- 7. The students wrote the essay. (What)**
- 8. The boy played tennis . (What)**

Вопрос к подлежащему в Past Simple

Who + **Ved/2V** + **?**

She worked in a cafe yesterday.



Who worked in a cafe yesterday?

Tom saw a film yesterday.



Who saw a film yesterday?

Задайте вопрос к подлежащему

- 1. Pete got up and washed his face.**
- 2. They played computer games.**
- 3. I watched TV yesterday evening.**
- 4. The girl painted a very nice picture.**
- 5. My granny liked knitting.**
- 6. The lesson finished at 5 o'clock.**
- 7. I bought a new dress yesterday.**



**Thank you for
your work!!!**