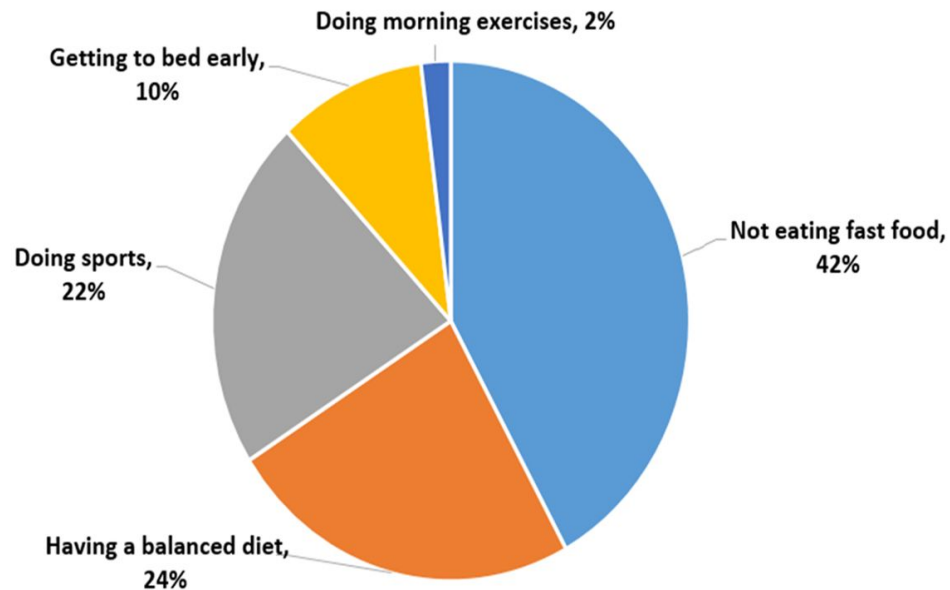


Задание 38: вопросы и мифы

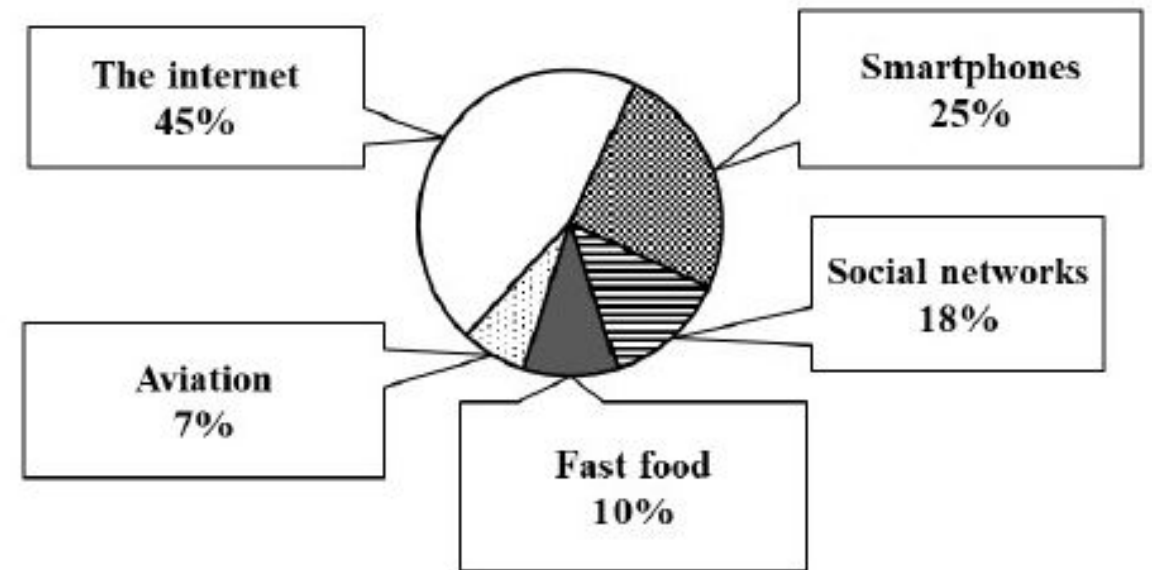
✓ Количество опрошенных / доля ...

- «В данной pie chart проценты - это количество опрошенных? В прошлом году много было обсуждений, что это все-таки доля в процентах, то есть один и тот же опрашиваемый мог выбрать две или три опции.»

How people in Zetland stay healthy



The most important 20th century inventions according to Zetland teenagers



✓ Факты vs Опции в опросе

- Сколько опций нужно / можно упомянуть во 2-м абзаце?
- “Почему во втором абзаце прокомментированы все данные, когда в задании сказано отобразить 2-3 факта?»
- Что такое **факты**?

Imagine that you are doing a project on **why people keep pets in Zetland.**

Reasons	Number of respondents (%)
not to feel lonely	44
to get positive emotions	22
to spend more time outdoors	14
to take care of someone	12
to cope with stress	8

- There are different approaches to staying healthy. The aim of my project is to examine how people living in Zetland maintain their health. As part of my project, I found **a pie chart** with some results of relevant opinion polls and analyzed them. In this essay, I will describe my findings and express my opinion on the subject of the project.
- Overall, **according to the pie chart**, the respondents do five important things to live a healthy life. **About half of those polled (42%) avoid eating fast food. Almost a quarter (24%) stick to a balanced diet and another 22% do sports. The rest of them get to bed early and do morning exercises, at 10% and 2% respectively.**
- Interestingly, **doing sports** is 20% more frequently cited by the respondents than **doing morning exercises**. This is probably because these people, like many others, are too busy to do sports activities in the morning and prefer to exercise in the afternoon or in the evening.
- Although doing sports is a very popular way to keep fit and maintain health, it is not without its flaws. One problem with **this approach** is that **sports activities** can be very demanding and even cause injuries. An effective solution to this problem is to train under the supervision of experienced sports coaches, follow certain rules and take some precautions.
- In conclusion, I would like to say that although **some approaches** to maintaining health are associated with problems, it is very important to look after oneself and do one's best to live healthily. **I have no doubt about it / I think so** because good health is the key to a happy and productive life.

38.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on what household chores most Zetland teenagers have to do. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

Household chores	Number of respondents (%)
Cooking	33
Vacuuming	30
Taking the rubbish out	22
Washing up	10
Watering the plants	5

Write 200–250 words.

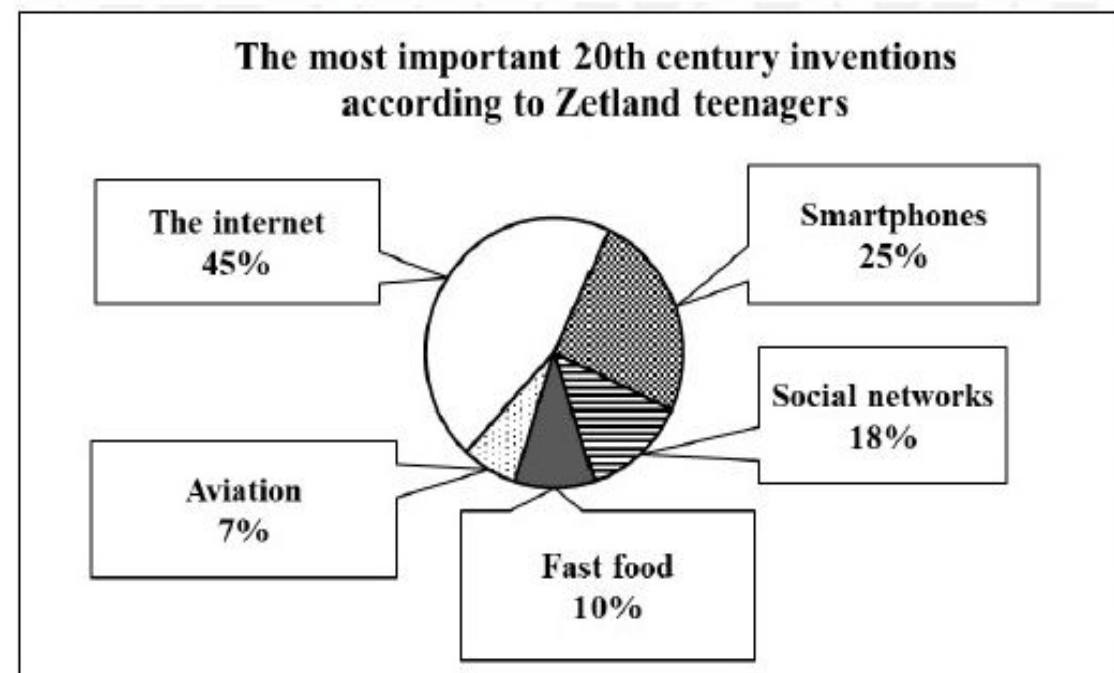
Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with a household chore and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of sharing the household chores in a family.

38.2

Imagine that you are doing a project on what 20th century inventions Zetland teenagers consider to be the most important. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



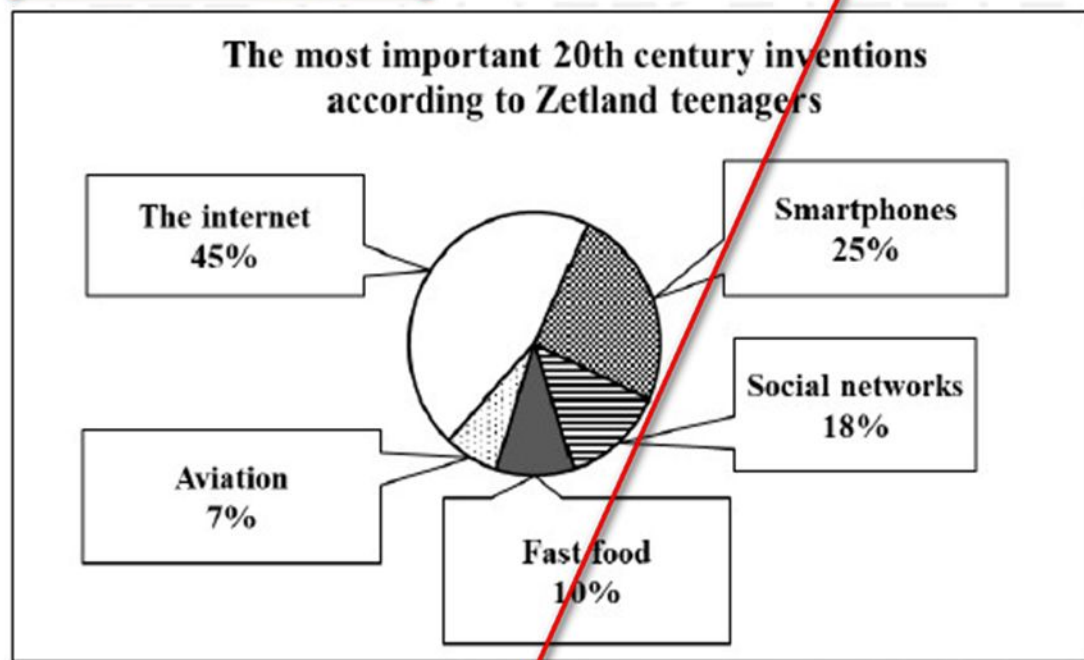
Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem with the technical progress that people can face and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the disadvantages of the technical progress.

Imagine that you are doing a project on what 20th century inventions Zetland teenagers consider to be the most important. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem with the technical progress that people can face and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the disadvantages of the technical progress.

✓ OVERALL

- «Евгения Сергеевна, спасибо большое за ваш труд, проходила у вас обучение не один раз! Но сегодня у меня есть один вопрос, который меня волнует ... Второй абзац в эссе можно начинать с OVERALL , но у нас в регионе некоторые эксперты считают это ошибкой и просят заменить на According to the statistics.... Как им доказать, что можно употреблять и overall?»

overall DEFINITIONS AND SYNONYMS ★★

1 when everything is considered

Definition of **overall** adjective from the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary

was last year.

overall adjective

★ including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general

Overall, the two pie charts show that smartphones and tablets are used for the same purposes but to very different extents.

The first pie chart shows how people spend their time on smartphones while the second pie chart illustrates how time is spent on tablets. For both types of device, the top use is for games, but the figures differ greatly. 57% of the time spent on a tablet is given to playing games, while only 35% of the time spent on a smartphone users spend 29% of their time on their games compared with just 15% of tablet time spent on the same.

The third most popular use of the tablet is for consuming videos and listening to music. Tablet users dedicate only 8% of their smartphone time to such entertainment, while 20% of their time on their phone accessing utilities. Tablets are also used for information and calculators.

There is a clear difference in the way people are using their smartphones and tablets. In general, while tablets are being used more for gaming and other forms of entertainment, smartphones seem to be the preferred option for tasks as well as communication with the world around us.

Please note: This page may not be accurate.

The graph illustrates trends in music buying habits between 2011 and 2018. It presents three different methods: streaming, downloading and buying CDs.

Overall, both downloads and physical sales of music have steadily declined. The latter has slumped since 2011, while the downturn for the former began in 2014. However, there has been a sharp rise in people streaming music since 2013.

Table 3.4.2 presents the corresponding employment information for men. Overall, employment rates among men are higher than among women; 60 percent of men were employed at the time of the survey, and an additional 6 percent reported working in the 12 months preceding the survey. About 10 percent of men reported that they were looking for work at the time of the survey.

✓ *Percentage points*

- *“Вопрос по 3 абзацу, видела такой вариант, что если писать на сколько чаще что-либо выбрано, то нужно писать не %, а percentage points, если писать проценты, то надо сравнить пропорции 2 и 22 .”*

✓ Problem + Solution

- «Впервые увидела формулировку "... can arise with some APPROACHES to staying healthy". Мне кажется, тут нужно рассматривать подход ШИРЕ, а не просто свести проблему к спорту/ здоровой еде.»
- «В принципе у нас же нет задачи назвать подход? Задача назвать проблему с некоторыми подходами. И мне почему-то упорно кажется, что тут опасно менять множественное число на единственное. *Как если в интервью задали вопрос: что любят некоторые подростки, и человек отвечает, что любит лично он, потому что он же подросток.»*

✓ Заключение

- «*Можно ли в заключении писать I would like to say ...?*»
- “Согласно плану, автор должен эксплицитно выразить свое мнение. Если автор прямо не указывает, что мнение принадлежит ему, то такой ответ не принимается (-).”

1-й вариант

There are different approaches to staying healthy. The aim of my project is to examine how people living in Zetland maintain their health. As part of my project, I found a pie chart with some results of relevant opinion polls and analyzed them. In this essay, I will describe my findings and express my opinion on the subject of the project.

Overall, according to the pie chart, the respondents do five important things to live a healthy life. About half of those polled (42%) avoid eating fast food. Almost a quarter (24%) stick to a balanced diet and another 22% do sports. The rest of them get to bed early and do morning exercises, at 10% and 2% respectively.

Interestingly, doing sports is 20% more frequently cited by the respondents than doing morning exercises. This is probably because these people, like many others, are too busy to do sports activities in the morning and prefer to exercise in the afternoon or in the evening.

Although doing sports is a very popular way to keep fit and maintain health, it is not without its flaws. One problem with this approach is that sports activities can be very demanding and even cause injuries. An effective solution to this problem is to train under the supervision of experienced sports coaches, follow certain rules and take some precautions.

In conclusion, I would like to say that although some approaches to maintaining health are associated with problems, it is very

2-й вариант

The aim of my project is to examine how people living in Zetland maintain their health. As part of my project, I found a pie chart with some results of relevant opinion polls and analyzed them. In this essay, I will describe my findings and express my opinion on the subject of the project. (the importance of ...)

According to the pie chart, about half of those who were polled (42%) avoid eating fast food. Almost a quarter of those surveyed (24%) stick to a balanced diet and another 10% get to bed early.

Interestingly, doing sports is 20% more frequently cited by the respondents than doing morning exercises, at 22% and 2% respectively. This is probably because these people, like many others, are too busy to do sports activities in the morning and prefer to exercise in the afternoon or in the evening.

One problem with doing sports as an approach to staying healthy is that sports activities can be very demanding and even cause injuries. An effective solution to this problem is to train under the supervision of experienced sports coaches, follow certain rules and take some precautions.

In conclusion, I believe that it is very important to look after your health and do one's best to live healthily. I have no doubt about it.