



Passive Voice

Страдательный залог

- Страдательный залог (Passive Voice) образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола to be в соответствующем времени, лице и числе и причастия прошедшего времени смысл. глагола – Participle II (III –я форма или ed-форма).

Употребление *Passive Voice*

Active Voice – подлежащее само выполняет действие:

The boy wrote a poem. – Мальчик написал стихотворение.

Passive Voice употребляется когда неизвестно или неважно, кем выполняется действие – действие производится над подлежащим:

The poem was written by a boy. – Стихотворение было написано мальчиком.

Если указано, кем производится действие, употребляется предлог **by**.

Вопросительная форма образуется путём переноса первого вспомогательного глагола на место перед подлежащим, например:

Is the suit **pressed**? *Отглажен ли костюм?*

Has the house **been built**? *Дом построен?*

Will they **be requested** to go there? *Их попросят пойти туда?*

When will the telegram **be sent**? *Когда будет отправлена телеграмма?*

How is this word **spelt**? *Как пишется/произносится это слово?*

Отрицательная форма образуется путем постановки отрицательной частицы **not** после первого вспомогательного глагола, например:

He **was not** (wasn't) **sent** *Его туда не посылали.*
there.

We **were not told** that he *Нам не говорили, что он был*
was ill. *болен.*

The books **have not been** (Эти) книги еще не
sold yet. *распроданы.*

| TENSE | ACTIVE | PASSIVE |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Present Simple | I make a cake | A cake is made |
| Present Contin. | I'm making a cake | A cake is being made. |
| Past Simple | I made a cake. | A cake was made. |
| Past Continuous | I was making a cake. | A cake was being made. |
| Present Perfect | I have made a cake | A cake has been made. |
| Past Perfect | I had made a cake. | A cake had been made. |
| Future Simple | I will make a cake. | A cake will be made. |
| Future be going to | I'm going to make a cake. | A cake is going to be made. |
| Modal | I must make a cake. | A cake must be made. |
| Modal Perfect | I should have made a cake. | A cake should have been made. |

She **woke up** early in the morning.
- She **was woken** from her sleep by his singing.

I **deny** that, - said Joan. – The decision **was denied** by my friends.

Jane **broke** the vase. - The vase **was broken** by Jane.

Переведите:

1. Some libraries were founded by kings and presidents.
2. This book was published in 1890.
3. This work will be finished in March.
4. This telegram won't be sent till tomorrow.
5. All my friends are invited to this party.
6. All the reports at the UNO are translated into Chinese.
7. We hope that your lost dog will be found soon.

Practice Passive

Say **what** and **when** and **by whom** was invented. Use the table.

| | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| <i>1793</i> | <i>Eli Whitney</i> | <i>invent</i> | <i>cotton jeans</i> |
| <i>1794</i> | <i>Charles Wilson</i> | <i>open</i> | <i>the first US museum</i> |
| <i>1839</i> | <i>Abner Doubleday</i> | <i>play</i> | <i>first baseball game</i> |
| <i>1850</i> | <i>Levi Strauss</i> | <i>begin</i> | <i>making jeans</i> |
| <i>1876</i> | <i>A.G. Bell</i> | <i>invent</i> | <i>telephone</i> |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>1879</i> | <i>Thomas Edison</i> | <i>invent</i> | <i>electric bulb</i> |
| <i>1893</i> | <i>Henry Ford</i> | <i>build</i> | <i>the first car</i> |
| <i>1895</i> | | <i>play</i> | <i>professional football</i> |
| <i>1923</i> | <i>Vladimir Zvorykin</i> | <i>revolutionize</i> | <i>television</i> |
| <i>1923</i> | <i>Charles Birdseye</i> | <i>introduce</i> | <i>fast frozen food</i> |
| <i>1928</i> | | <i>broadcast</i> | <i>1st TV program</i> |
| <i>1938</i> | | <i>introduce</i> | <i>nylon</i> |
| <i>1947</i> | | <i>invent</i> | <i>transistors</i> |



Change the following sentences into passive

1. They have arrested him for shoplifting.

2. **He has been arrested for shoplifting.**
People in Chile speak Spanish.

3. **Spanish is spoken in Chile.**
They are repairing your car now.

4. **Your car is being repaired now.**
Solar power drives this car.

5. **This car is driven by solar power.**
The Chinese invented paper.

Paper was invented by the Chinese.



Change the following sentences into passive

1. They have arrested him for shoplifting.

2. **He has been arrested for shoplifting.**
People in Chile speak Spanish.

3. **Spanish is spoken in Chile.**
They are repairing your car now.

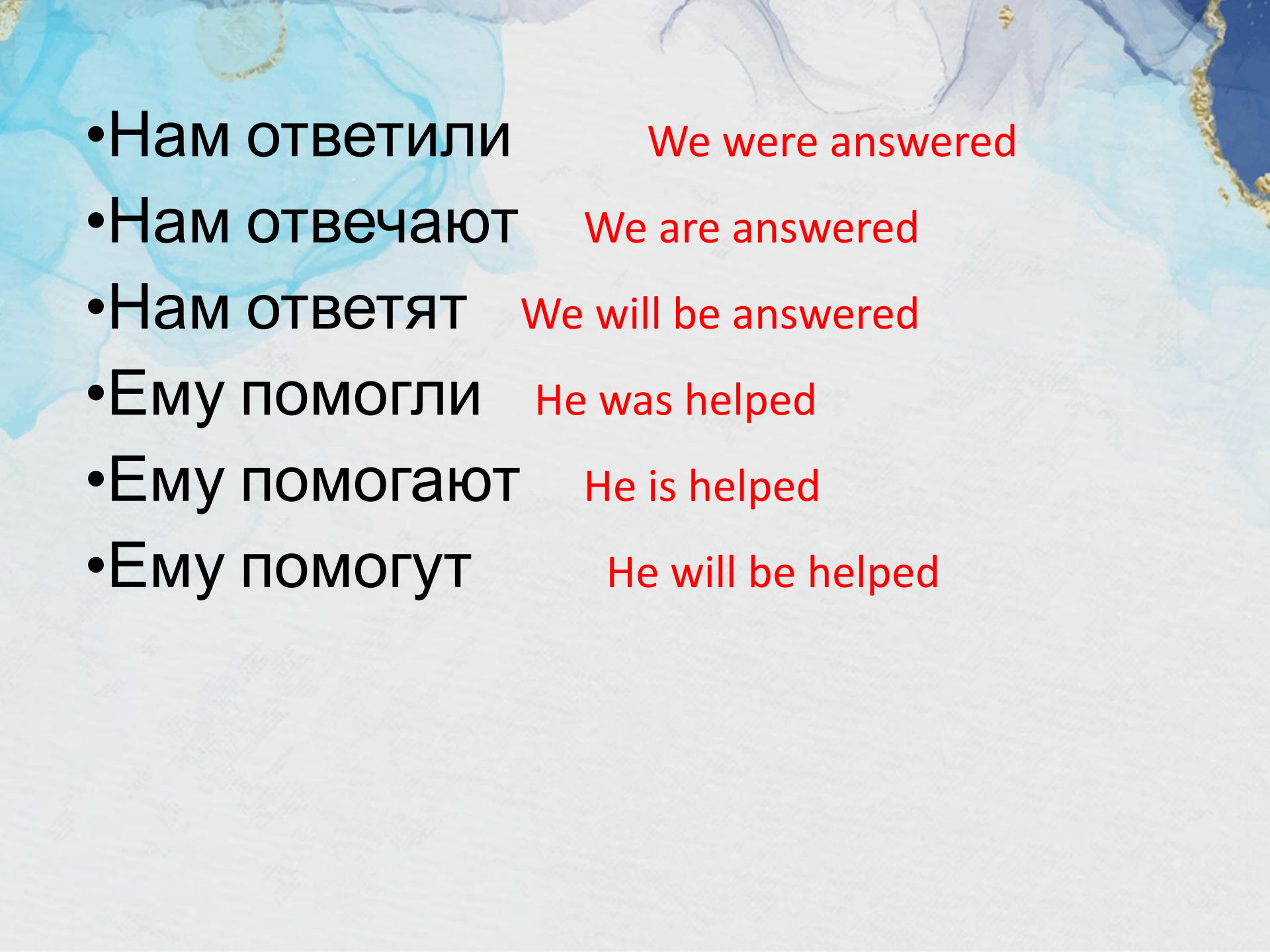
4. **Your car is being repaired now.**
Solar power drives this car.

5. **This car is driven by solar power.**
The Chinese invented paper.

Paper was invented by the Chinese.

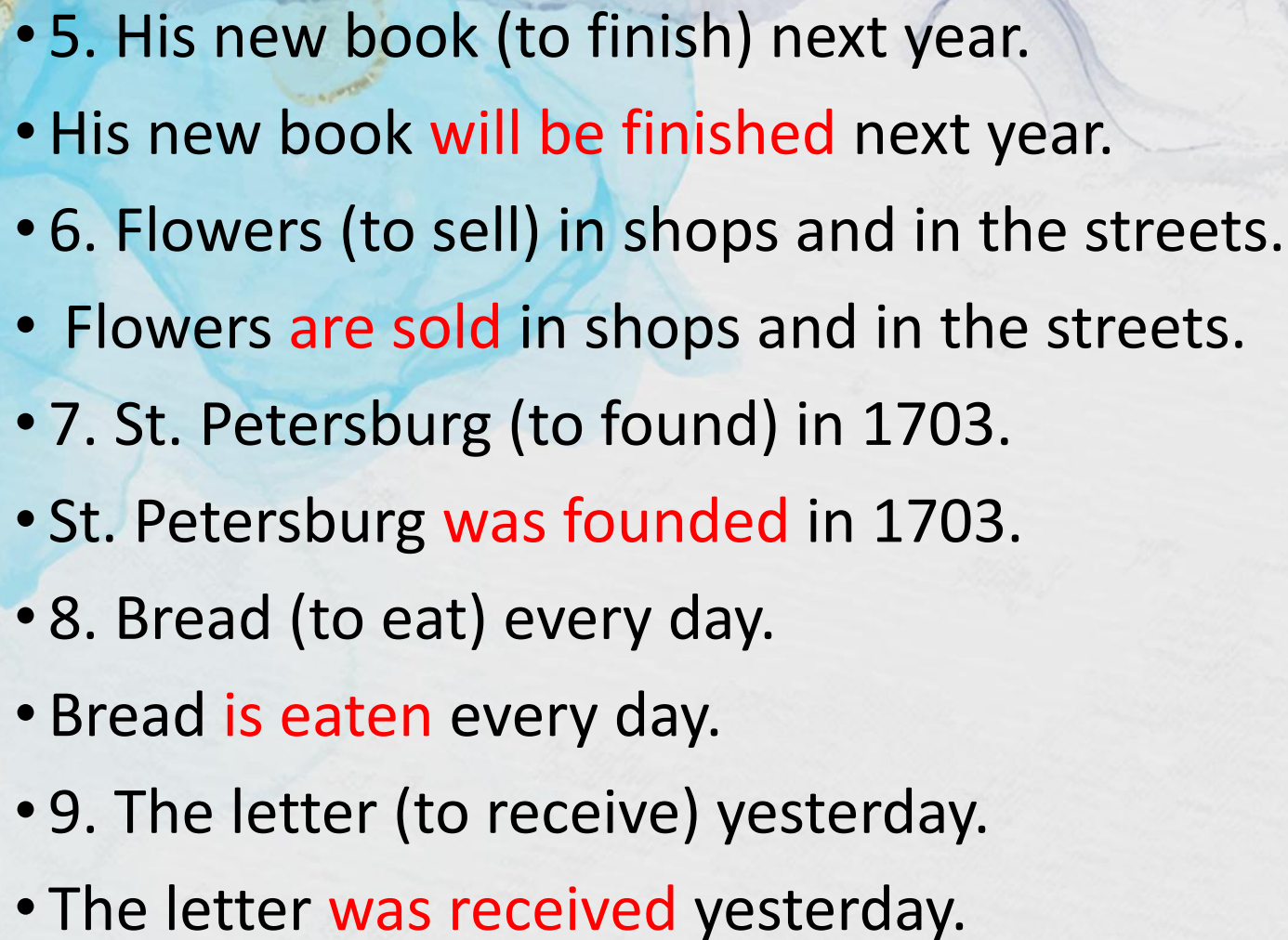
Переведите на английский, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

- Мне расскажут I will be told
- Мне рассказывают I am told
- Мне рассказали I was told
- Мне покажут I will be shown
- Мне показывают I am shown
- Мне показали I was shown
- Нас спросили We were asked
- Нас спрашивают We are asked
- Нас спросят We will be asked

- 
- A background map of the world showing continents and oceans in light blue and white tones.
- Нам ответили We were answered
 - Нам отвечают We are answered
 - Нам ответят We will be answered
 - Ему помогли He was helped
 - Ему помогают He is helped
 - Ему помогут He will be helped

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

- 1. My question (to answer) yesterday.
- My question **was answered** yesterday.
- 2. Hockey (to play) in winter.
- Hockey **is played** in winter.
- 3. Mushrooms (to gather) in autumn.
- Mushrooms **are gathered** in autumn.
- 4. Many houses (to burn) during the Great Fire of London.
- Many houses **were burnt** during the Great Fire of London.

- 
- 5. His new book (to finish) next year.
 - His new book **will be finished** next year.
 - 6. Flowers (to sell) in shops and in the streets.
 - Flowers **are sold** in shops and in the streets.
 - 7. St. Petersburg (to found) in 1703.
 - St. Petersburg **was founded** in 1703.
 - 8. Bread (to eat) every day.
 - Bread **is eaten** every day.
 - 9. The letter (to receive) yesterday.
 - The letter **was received** yesterday.

Тест:

1. Окно разбито.

- a) The window is broken.
- b) The window was broken.
- c) The window will be broken.

2. Окно было разбито.

- a) The window is broken.
- b) The window was broken.
- c) The window will be broken.

3. Окно будет разбито.

- a) The window is broken.
- b) The window was broken.
- c) The window will be broken.

4. Камень брошен.

- a) The stone is thrown.
- b) The stone was thrown.
- c) The stone will be thrown.

5. Фильм будет просмотрен.

a) The film was seen.

b) The film will be seen.

c) The film is seen.

6. Дом будет построен.

a) The house will be built.

b) The house is built.

c) The house was built.

7. Дом строится.

a) The house is built.

b) The house is being built.

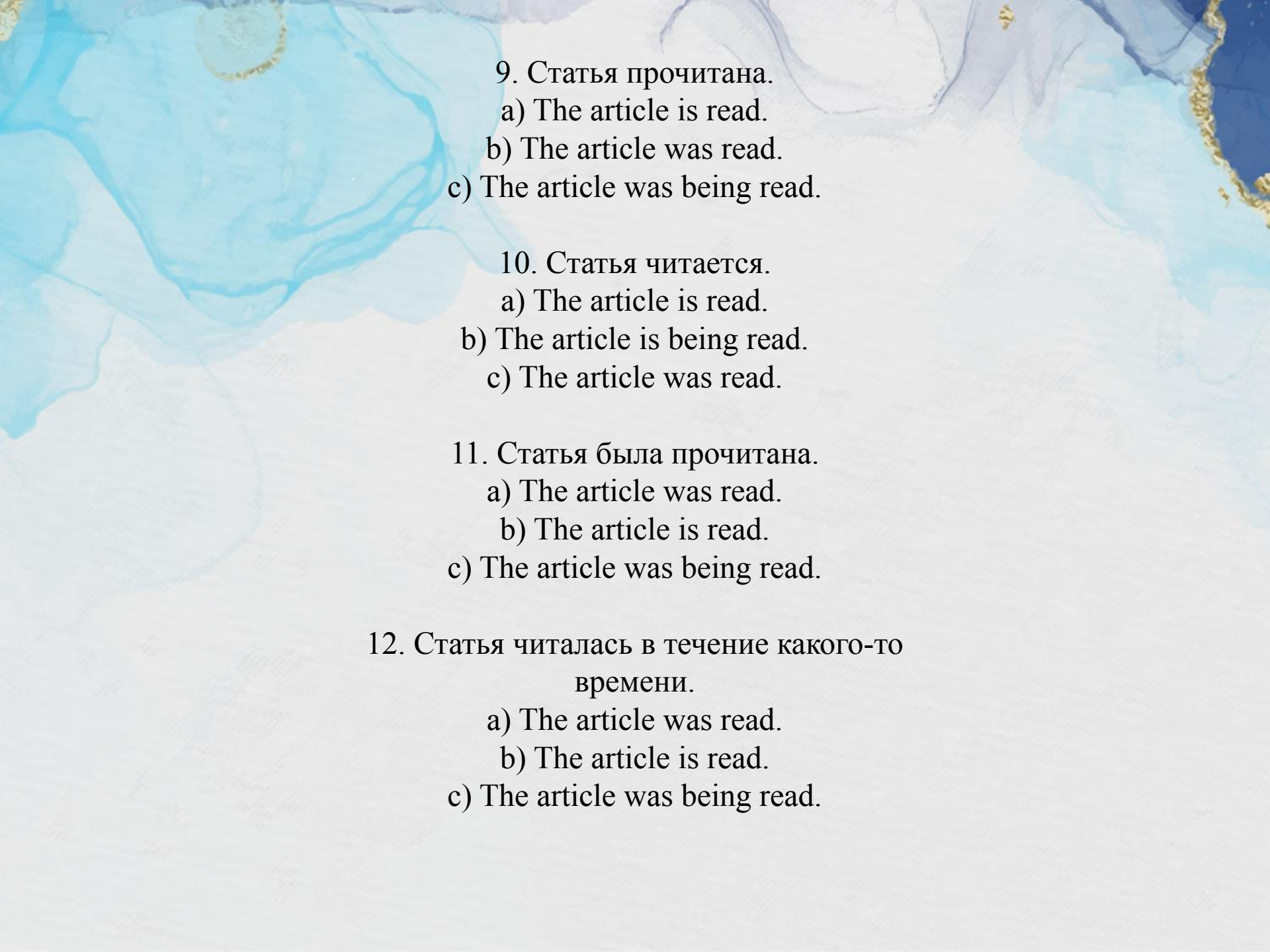
c) The house was built.

8. Дом строился какое-то время.

a) The house is being built.

b) The house was being built.

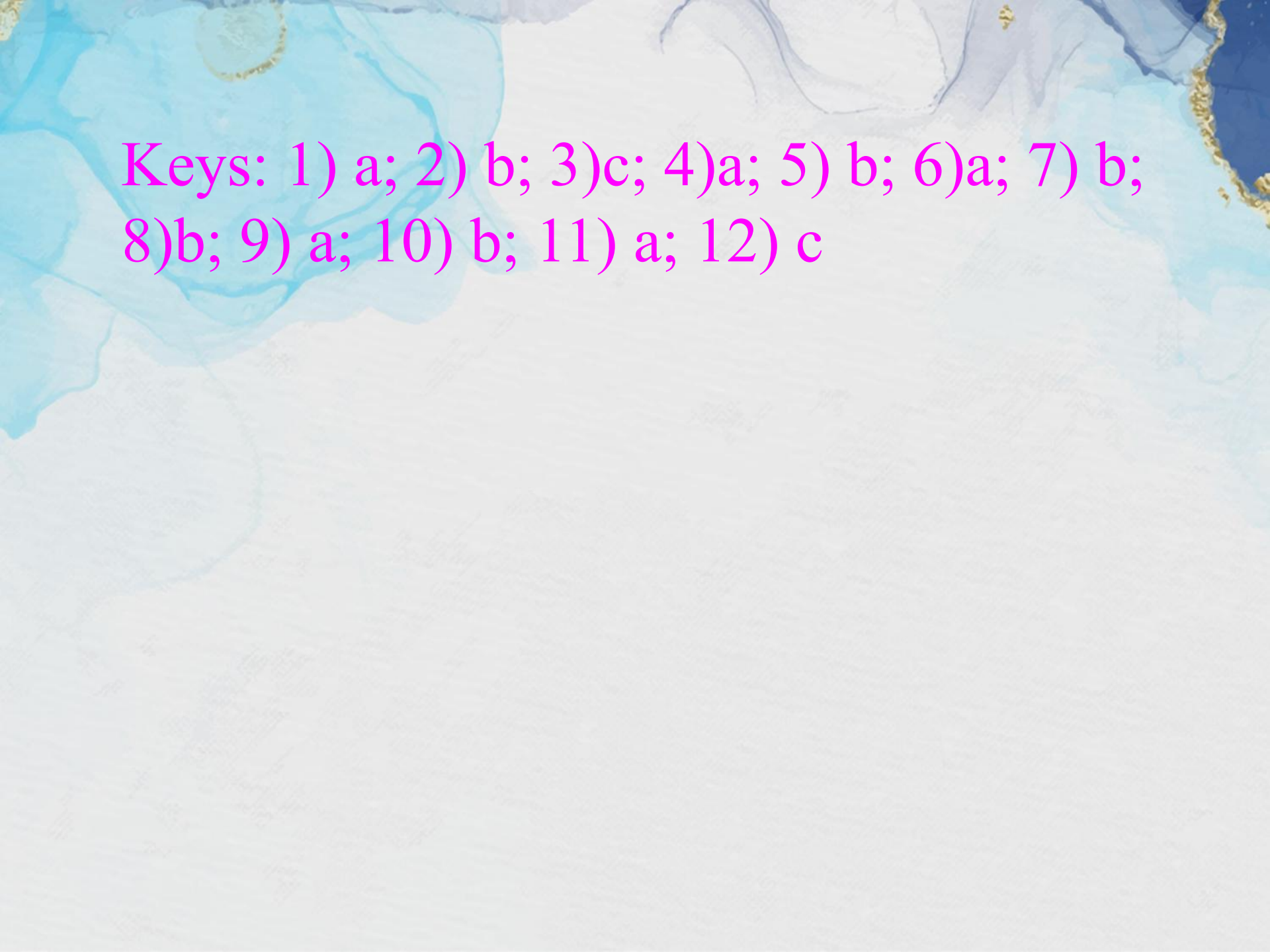
c) The house was built.

- 
9. Статья прочитана.
- a) The article is read.
 - b) The article was read.
 - c) The article was being read.

10. Статья читается.
- a) The article is read.
 - b) The article is being read.
 - c) The article was read.

11. Статья была прочитана.
- a) The article was read.
 - b) The article is read.
 - c) The article was being read.

12. Статья читалась в течение какого-то времени.
- a) The article was read.
 - b) The article is read.
 - c) The article was being read.

The background of the slide is a map of the Mediterranean region, showing the coastlines of Europe, North Africa, and the Middle East. A grid of latitude and longitude lines is overlaid on the map. The text is centered in the upper portion of the map.

Keys: 1) a; 2) b; 3)c; 4)a; 5) b; 6)a; 7) b;
8)b; 9) a; 10) b; 11) a; 12) c