

Modal verbs

can

must

need

should

may

Modal verbs (Modals)

You don't **have to** pay to go to school.

You **mustn't** work until you have finished school.

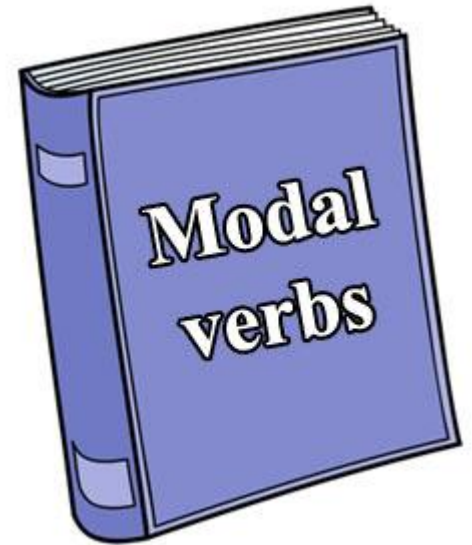
You **must** wear a uniform.

You **can** choose any elective course.

You **need** to work hard.

You **may** take dance classes.

You **should** stay at home if you are ill.



Must

Can

May

Should

~~+ to infinitive~~

Need

Have/has

Ought

+ **to** infinitive

Must

1. Глагол **must** переводится как

"**ДОЛЖЕН**". Это самый "сильный"

глагол долженствования. **Must** - это приказ.

- *You must rewrite the test as soon as possible.*
(Учитель говорит ученику).

- После **must** смысловый глагол употребляется в форме инфинитива **без частицы to**.
- You must do it immediately.
- **Mustn't** употребляется, когда запрещено что-либо делать (правилом, законом).
- You mustn't talk loudly in the library.

Have to

1. Выражает обусловленную
обстоятельствами

необходимость (вынужден).

- *The vet says we have to give some medicine to our dog.*
- *She has to wake up at 6 a.m. tomorrow.*

2. **Had to** – форма прошедшего времени
для **must** и **have to**.

You had to do it yesterday.

- 3. **don't have to/ doesn't have to** употребляется, когда **нет** необходимости делать что-либо.
 - You don't have to buy extra bread.
 - He doesn't have to wake up early.
- 4. **didn't have to** – прошедшая форма для **don't have to/ doesn't have to**
 - They didn't have to go shopping yesterday.

Can

ВОЗМОЖНОСТЬ ЧТО-НИБУДЬ СДЕЛАТЬ
(могу, умею)

- I can play the piano.
- He can answer the question.
- I cannot swim. (я не умею плавать)
- He cannot understand.
- Can you sing?
- Can you help me?

- **Could** – прошедшая форма от **can**

- I **could** not ski when I was little.

- She **could** not jump so high.

May

Разрешение (можно)

- You may take my pen.
- You may not touch it. (нельзя)
- May I come in?

Предположение (может быть)

- It may rain soon.
- Be careful: you may fall.

Should

Следует

- You should work more seriously.

Should + have+V3

- You should have done it. (следовало сделать, а вы не сделали)

Must 99%
could 75%
might 40%
can't 99%

- 1. My mum must have done it.
- 2. Ann could have phoned
- 3. He might have taken her mobile phone
- 4. She can't have done it

- You *didn't need to buy* a ticket yesterday (не нужно было покупать и не купил)
- You *needn't have bought* (V3) a ticket (не нужно было, а купил)