

PAST TENSES IN ENGLISH
ГРУППА ПРОШЕДШИХ
ВРЕМЕН
В АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ

Past Simple – Прошедшее простое

Прошедшее простое время выражает действие, которое произошло в прошлом в неопределенный момент времени. Данное время образуется

При помощи **V2**.

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Слова – спутники:

yesterday – вчера

a week ago – неделю назад

last month – в прошлом месяце

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday. Аня **закончила** свою работу вчера.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago. Мой брат **ходил** в библиотеку вчера.

Past Simple – Прошедшее простое

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

Вопросительная форма образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола **did**. (do – **did** – done)

1. Общий вопрос

Did Ann **finish** her work yesterday? Yes, **she did**. / No, **she didn't**.

Did my brother **go** to the library a week ago? Yes, **he did**. / No, **he didn't**.

Past Simple – Прошедшее простое

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

2. Специальный вопрос

What did Ann **finish** yesterday?

Where did my brother **go** a week ago?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who finished her work yesterday?

Who went to the library a week ago?

Past Simple – Прошедшее простое

Правильные глаголы: finish – finished – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – went – gone

Example:

Ann finished her work yesterday.

My brother went to the library a week ago.

3. Альтернативный вопрос

Did Ann finish her work yesterday or the day before yesterday?

Did my brother go to the library a week ago or a month ago?

Past Simple – Прошедшее простое

Правильные глаголы: finish – finished – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – went – gone

Example:

Ann finished her work yesterday.

My brother went to the library a week ago.

4. Разделительный вопрос

Ann finished her work yesterday, didn't she?

Ann didn't finish her work yesterday, did she?

My brother went to the library a week ago, didn't he?

My brother didn't go to the library a week ago, did he?

Отрицательная форма did + not = didn't

Ann didn't finish her work yesterday.

My brother didn't go to the library a week ago.

Past Progressive – Прошедшее длительное

Прошедшее длительное время выражает действие, которое происходило

в прошлом в определенный момент времени. Данное время образуется

при помощи was/were (глагол to be в форме Past) +Ving.

Example: read – читать watch – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

Моя мама **читала** книгу в два часа дня.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

Мои родители **смотрели телевизор**, когда я пришел домой.

1. Общий вопрос

Was my mother **reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Yes, she was. / **No, she wasn't.**

Were my parents **watching TV**, when I came home?

Yes, they were. / **No, they weren't.**

Past Progressive – Прошедшее длительное

Example: **read** – читать **watch** – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

2. Специальный вопрос

What was my mother **reading** at two o'clock in the afternoon ?

When were my parents **watching TV**?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Who **were watching TV**, when I came home?

Past Progressive – Прошедшее длительное

Example: read – читать watch – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

3. Альтернативный вопрос

Was my mother **reading** a book **or** a magazine at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Were my parents **or** my friends **watching TV**, when I came home?

4. Разделительный вопрос

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **wasn't** she?

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home, **weren't** they?

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **was** she?

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home, **were** they?

Отрицательная форма: was + not = wasn't were + not = weren't

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home.

Past Perfect – Прошедшее завершённое

Прошедшее завершённое время **выражает** действие, которое произошло

(завершилось) в прошлом к определенному моменту. Данное время **образуется** при помощи **had + V3**.

Example: write – wrote – written

Слова – спутники: **by** - к

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

1. Общий вопрос

Had my sister **written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home?

Yes, **she had**. / No, **she hadn't**.

2. Специальный вопрос

What had my sister **written** by the time her dad came home?

Who had written the letter by the time her dad came home?

Past Perfect – Прошедшее завершённое

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

3. Альтернативный

Had my sister **written** the letter **or** the text by the time her dad came home?

4. Разделительный вопрос

1) My sister **had written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **hadn't** she?

2) My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **had** she?

Отрицательная форма

My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home.

Past Perfect Progressive –

Прошедшее завершено-длительное

Прошедшее завершено-длительное время **выражает** действие, которое

началось и продолжалось уже в течение какого-либо отрезка времени до

определенного момента в прошлом. Данное время **образуется** при помощи **had + been + Ving**.

Example: dance - танцевать

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

1. Общий вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had**. / No, **they hadn't**.

2. Специальный вопрос

When had the children **been dancing** for an hour?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Past Perfect Progressive –

Прошедшее завершено-длительное

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

3. Альтернативный вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had**. / No, **they hadn't**.

4. Разделительный вопрос

1) The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party, **hadn't they**?

2) The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party, **had they**?

Отрицательная форма

The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Презентацию подготовила
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