Министерство образования и науки Республики Казахстан

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Дискурсивный анализ концепта «ethics of care» в работах Нел Ноддингс и его применение в обучении английскому языку

Discourse analysis of the concept of «ethics of care» in the works of Nel Noddings and its application in English language teaching

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г. Усть-Каменогорск, 2021

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### RESEARCH PURPOSE

The main aim is to identify how the concept of "ethics of care" might help future English language teachers build a learning environment that combines the new approaches of facilitating the education process and genuinely caring for students.

### RESEARCH PROBLEM

- 1. Teacher as a facilitator:
- 1)Learning subject independently;
- 2)Lack of attention from teachers;
- 3)Misunderstandig of new topics.

- 2.Students need motivation:
- 1) Studying for the sake of grades;
- 2)Plagiarism, cheeting;
- 3)Thoughtless attitude to the subject.

Teachers' status:

- 1) Teachers also need motivation;
- 2) Support for teachers;
- 3) Reduction of the teaching load

## RESEARCH QUESTIONS

guiding this study are as follows:

- 1. How is the concept of «ethics of care» considered in the works of Nel Noddings?
- 2. How does the concept of «ethics of care» inform English language teachers about their role and status in the classroom?
- 3. How can the concept of «ethics of care» be used in the English language classroom to promote genuine care of teachers towards their students?

respond by free, vigorous, and happy immersion in his own projects

self.

## **METHODOLGY**

# Discourse analysis

- -It consists of talk, text or media;
- -It is an analytical study;
- -It is the study of social life, understanding through analysis;
- -It can take form of written texts, conversations.

#### Theme

written ideas.

-Defining features when it recurs several times in the data set;
-It consists of codes similar to each with meanings and with

#### Code

-The name of the sentence that reveals its essence;
-It can be a sentence, a paragraph or a whole page

# HOW WE DID THE ANALYSIS OF THE DISCOURSE?

Stage 1. Choosing a discourse that will be analyzed.

Stage 2. Looking for the sources and finding the articles.

Stage 3. Reading articles, coding articles, coding articles, connecting and giving the themes.

Stage 4. Analyzing themes with the concept of "ethics of care" by Nel Noddings.

Stage 5. Analyzing similar opinions in the selected articles.

Stage 6. Analyzing all the themes, all the sources. Developing my own positions.

# Findings+conclusion+recommendation 1

- Students need genuine care during English classes;
- Students need to be taken care of not only with moral principles, but in their academic success;
- In teaching students English, to better understand their learning problems or recommendations, conduct questionnaires among students.

Questionnaire 1	Questionnaire 2								
1. Do you find English a difficult language to learn?	1. While learning English, what difficulties did you								
1. Yes 2. No	encounter?								
2. If yes, why do you think so?	2. What aspects of learning the language did you like								
1. Complex language structure	best?								
2. Problems in learning English in the classroom	3. Would you like to work more on mistakes and get								
3. What is the most difficult part of learning English?	more feedback?								
1. Class works 2. Home works 3. Working in pairs	4. Did the teacher give you enough attention and time								
4. What is the most difficult language skill in learning?	to check your tasks in class?								
1. Listening 2. Speaking	5. Did you enjoy working in a group or in pair? What								
3. Reading 4. Writing	difficulties did you encounter?								
5. What difficulties in speaking in the English language?	6. What skills did you develop while studying the								
1. Small vocabulary 2. Ignorance of grammar	language in this quarter?  7. Do you think that there was enough motivation for								
6. What is more difficult to learn: grammar or									
vocabulary?	learning the language from the teacher to you?								
1. Grammar 2. Vocabulary	8. What do you think the teacher should do to do course								
7. What do you want the teacher to pay more attention to	design better?								
when learning a language?									
1. To explain a new topic	9. Do you think that there was enough motivation for								
2. To explain new words and to use them	learning the language from the teacher to you?								
3. To explain the mistakes in the tasks	10. What do you think the teacher should do to do								
4. For an explanation of how to do your homework	course design better?								

# Findings+conclusion+recommendation 2

- Encouraging genuine care and striving to improve the quality of teaching is an important part of education;
- The special approach in studies makes the quality of education better;
- I recommend that at first, for six months, teachers keep a diary about how they conduct classes, after each lesson, answer these questions, this will help the teacher to develop their own method.

# Application 2

After lesson							
1. How do I plan to show act of caring?	Assessment - how am I planning to check learners` progress?  Discussing and explaining students' mistakes;  Recommendations to improve their English  Improving motivation.						
2. How can be given more support to weaker learners by giving them support	-through observations of activities of groups -through individual tasks -through support and care from teacher -through emotionally care						
3. My questions to students and to me	What did the students learn? What did/didn't you like? What was difficult?						

# Findings+conclusion+recommendation 3

- The using of the concept of "ethics of care" in education helps to solve many problems in learning.
- Students need care and attention, using "care" affects students' academic performance;
- To improve the quality of lessons, English teachers can create a table to track the progress of each student.

# Application 3

#### Table to track student's progress

Nº	Name	Points earned for homework			Test scores and quizzes			Essay grades				Speaking tasks				Vocabulary tasks				
1																				
2																				
3																				
4																				
5																				

## THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!