

# English alphabet

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg

Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn

Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu

Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

# Гласные буквы (vowels)

## Закрытый слог

- Ee – [e] net
- Uu – [ʌ] sun
- Aa – [ɪ] cat
- Oo – [ɔ] dog
- Ii – [i] big

## Открытый слог

- Ee – [i:] he, she
- Uu – [ju:] music
- Aa – [ei] game
- Oo – [əʊ] stone
- Ii – [ai] pie

# Основные сочетания букв

## Sh - [ʃ]

- Ship
- Shop
- Fish
- Flash
- Fresh

## Ch - [tʃ]

- Chin
- Chess
- Champ
- Chat

# Основные сочетания букв

Ck – [k]

• Clock

• Sick

• Chick

• Tick

Ph – [f]

• Phone

• Elephant

• Graph

# Основные сочетания букв

-ee – [i:]

• Bee

• See

• Wheel

• Tree

• Fee

-oo – [u:]

• Zoo

• Boot

• Room

• Spoon

• Proof

# Сочетание букв -ea

[i:]

• Tea

• Sea

• Read

• Meat

• Seat

[e]

## Слова-исключения

• Head

• Weather

• Health

• Wealth

• Great

• Break

• Steak

# Основные сочетания букв

wh в начале слова –

[w]

- What
- When
- Where
- Why

Th – [θ], [ð]

- The
- Then
- Thank
- Thin
- Gather (ga-ther)

# Основные сочетания букв

-МВ в конце слова –

[m]

- Thumb
- Lamb

-ar – [a:]

- Car
- Yard
- Bar
- Dark
- Part

# Are/air - [eə]

- Hare
- Square
- Chair
- Hair

# Or/ore - [ɔ:]

- Fork
- Horse
- Sore
- Bored

# Основные сочетания букв

Ir/er/ur – [ɜ:]

Ire/Iro – [aɪə]

- girl
- bird
- person
- church

- Ireland
- Fire
- Iron

# Ear/eer/ere –[ɪə]

- Ear
- Fear
- Deer
- Here

# Ai(ay)/ei(ey) – [ei]

- Rain
- Train
- Railway
- Main
- Pay

# Сочетания согласных букв

## Ght – [t]

- Eight
- Fight
- Light

## Kn – [n]

- Know
- Knit
- Knock

# Сочетание букв -ow [au]/[əu]

- Town
- Clown
- Snow
- Window
- Power
- Cow

# Сочетание букв

## Oi – [ɔi]

- Coin
- Point
- Oil

## Oy – [ɔi]

- Joy
- Boy
- Toy

# Сочетание согласных букв

## Ng – [ŋ]

- Sing
- King
- Morning

## Nk – [ŋk]

- Bank
- Thank

# Сочетания букв

All – [ɔ:l]

- Ball
- Tall
- Call

**!!! Totally [ə]**

Stl – [sl]

- Castle
- Whistle

# Сочетание согласных

Wr – [r]

- Write
- Wrong
- Wrap

Mn – [m]

- Autumn
- Hymn

# Сочетания букв в вопросительных словах

Wh – [w]

- What
- Where
- When

Wh – [h]

- Who
- Whose