

English alphabet

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg

Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn

Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu

Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

Гласные буквы (vowels)

Закрытый слог

- Ee – [e] net
- Uu – [ʌ] sun
- Aa – [ɪ] cat
- Oo – [ɔ] dog
- Ii – [i] big

Открытый слог

- Ee – [i:] he, she
- Uu – [ju:] music
- Aa – [ei] game
- Oo – [əʊ] stone
- Ii – [ai] pie

Основные сочетания букв

Sh - [ʃ]

- Ship
- Shop
- Fish
- Flash
- Fresh

Ch - [tʃ]

- Chin
- Chess
- Champ
- Chat

Основные сочетания букв

Ck – [k]

• Clock

• Sick

• Chick

• Tick

Ph – [f]

• Phone

• Elephant

• Graph

Основные сочетания букв

-ee – [i:]

• Bee

• See

• Wheel

• Tree

• Fee

-oo – [u:]

• Zoo

• Boot

• Room

• Spoon

• Proof

Сочетание букв -ea

[i:]

• Tea

• Sea

• Read

• Meat

• Seat

[e]

Слова-исключения

• Head

• Weather

• Health

• Wealth

• Great

• Break

• Steak

Основные сочетания букв

wh в начале слова –

[w]

- What
- When
- Where
- Why

Th – [θ], [ð]

- The
- Then
- Thank
- Thin
- Gather (ga-ther)

Основные сочетания букв

-МВ в конце слова –

[m]

- Thumb
- Lamb

-ar – [a:]

- Car
- Yard
- Bar
- Dark
- Part

Are/air - [eə]

- Hare
- Square
- Chair
- Hair

Or/ore - [ɔ:]

- Fork
- Horse
- Sore
- Bored

Основные сочетания букв

Ir/er/ur – [ɜ:]

Ire/Iro – [aɪə]

- girl
- bird
- person
- church

- Ireland
- Fire
- Iron

Ear/eer/ere –[ɪə]

- Ear
- Fear
- Deer
- Here

Ai(ay)/ei(ey) – [ei]

- Rain
- Train
- Railway
- Main
- Pay

Сочетания согласных букв

Ght – [t]

- Eight
- Fight
- Light

Kn – [n]

- Know
- Knit
- Knock

Сочетание букв -ow [au]/[əu]

- Town
- Clown
- Snow
- Window
- Power
- Cow

Сочетание букв

Oi – [ɔi]

- Coin
- Point
- Oil

Oy – [ɔi]

- Joy
- Boy
- Toy

Сочетание согласных букв

Ng – [ŋ]

- Sing
- King
- Morning

Nk – [ŋk]

- Bank
- Thank

Сочетания букв

All – [ɔ:l]

- Ball
- Tall
- Call

!!! Totally [ə]

Stl – [sl]

- Castle
- Whistle

Сочетание согласных

Wr – [r]

- Write
- Wrong
- Wrap

Mn – [m]

- Autumn
- Hymn

Сочетания букв в вопросительных словах

Wh – [w]

- What
- Where
- When

Wh – [h]

- Who
- Whose