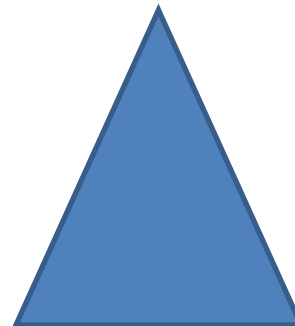
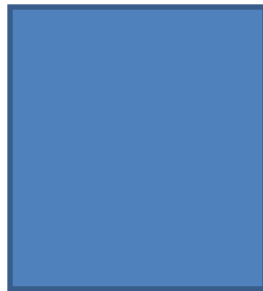
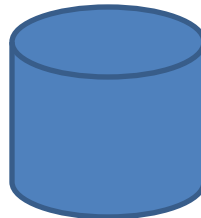
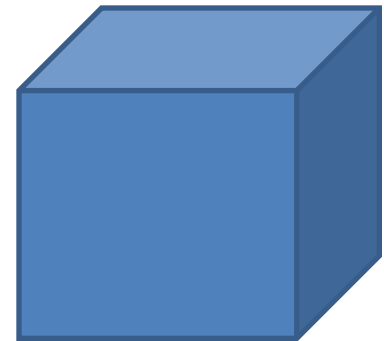
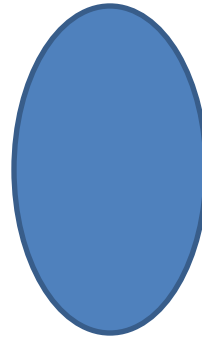
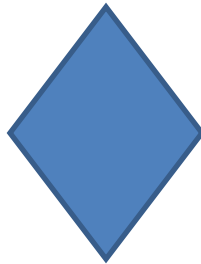
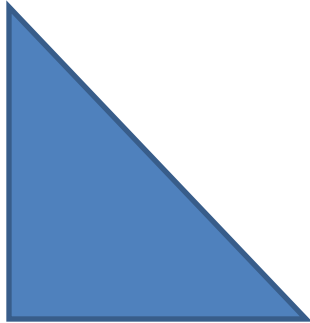


Математика царица всех наук



Вперёд к приключениям







