

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

(Простое настоящее время)

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Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day.
Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

Указатели времени:

every day – *каждый день*
usually, normally – *обычно*
often – *часто*
always – *всегда*
sometimes – *иногда*
seldom – *редко*



2. Общеизвестная истина;



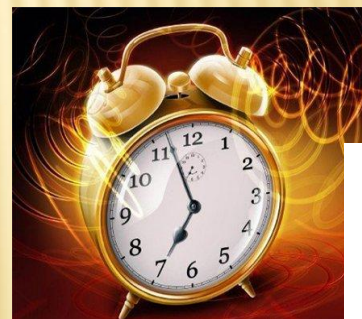
The sun **rises** in the East.

Солнце **восходит** на востоке.

3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, **eat** breakfast and **go** to school.

Я **встаю** в 7 часов, **завтракаю** и **иду** в школу.



Указатели времени:

First- *сначала*

Then- *затем*

After - *потом*

Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:

Утвердительная форма

I	}	work
You		
We		
They		
He	}	works
She		
It		

Вопросительная форма

Do	}	work?
I		
you		
we		
they		
Does	}	work?
he		
she		
it		

Отрицательная форма

I	}	do not work (don't)
You		
We		
They		
He	}	does not work (doesn't)
She		
It		

Правильно пишем и произносим:

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o** → **-es**, читается /iz/

I watch → he **watches**

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **согласную + y** → ~~y~~ **-ies**, читается /z/

I study → he **studies**

1. Change the sentences according to the model.

Model: They play football.- *He plays football.*

1. Your friends speak English. – ***He ...***
2. I read a book. – ***She...***
3. We write letters. – ***My sister...***
4. You go to school.- ***Sam...***
5. They get up at nine o'clock in the morning. – ***Our father...***
6. They have interesting books.- ***She...***

2. Make questions from the sentences according to the model.

Model: We read and write in Russian.- *Do we read and write in Russian?*

1. She likes animals.- ...
2. They play football.-...
3. His mother cooks dinner in the morning.-...
4. He reads newspapers every evening.-...
5. You have holidays in summer.-...



3. Make negative sentences according to the model.

Use ***do not (don't)*** or ***does not (doesn't)***

Model: I play chess. (cards).- *I do not (don't) play cards.*

1. Bill plays the piano very well. (guitar) - ...
2. You speak English. (French)- ...
3. The children play football on Mondays. (hockey) - ...
4. Barbara works in London. (live)- ...
5. My father writes novels. (poetry) - ...
6. I swim very well. (dive)- ...

4. Choose the verb from the list and complete the text.

watch leave catch do read meet return have get start be

James 1).... a student. He 2).....up early every morning and 3)breakfast with his family. Then he 4)for school. James 5)..... the bus to school because his school is far from his home. He 6)..... his friends at school before he 7)..... lessons. After school, he 8)..... home and 9).....his homework. In the evening, he usually 10) TV or 11).....a book.

Вопросы и краткие ответы:

Вопросительная форма

Do { I
you
we
they } **work?**

Does { he
she
it } **work?**

Краткие ответы

Yes, { I
you
we
they } **do .** **No,** { I
you
we
they } **do not (don't) .**

Yes, { he
she
it } **does.** **No,** { he
she
it } **does not (doesn't).**

Answer the questions:

1. Do you live in Moscow?
2. Do you get up at 8 o'clock in the morning?
3. Do you watch TV every day?
4. Does your friend play football?
5. Does your mother like tea?
6. Do you always do your homework?
7. Do you play the guitar?



Вопросительные предложения:

I study English at school.

Общий вопрос

Do you **study** English at school? or **Don't** you **study** English at school?

Специальные вопросы

Where

Why do you **study** English?

When

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who studies English?



CONTINUE...

Make questions.

Model: Where/she live.- *Where does she live?*

1. What/you want?....
2. What time/the film start?....
3. Where/you buy this hat?....
4. When/the lesson start?...
5. Who/play the piano?



Make questions.

1. Michael works on a farm. **Where...?**
2. Luc likes tea with lemon. **What...?**
3. We have six lessons on Monday. **When...?**
4. Mr. Jones lives in the country. **Who...?**
5. I work at a bookshop. **Where...?**

Thank you for your work

