

**PRESENT INDEFINITE
(SIMPLE) TENSE**

**НАСТОЯЩЕЕ
НЕОПРЕДЕЛЕННОЕ
(ПРОСТОЕ) ВРЕМЯ**

ДЕЙСТВИЕ ПРОИСХОДИТ В НАСТОЯЩЕМ ВРЕМЕНИ, ВООБЩЕ, МОМЕНТ НЕ ОПРЕДЕЛЕН

Слова-помощники:

usually – обычно

always – всегда

sometimes – иногда

often – часто

never – никогда

every day – каждый день

Как образуется эта видо-временная форма?

Подлежащее + V (Verb-глагол)

He

She + Vs/es

It

I play, swim

He plays, swims

She plays, swims

It plays, swims

We play, swim

You play, swim

They play, swim

Правило добавления окончания:

1. -s, -sh, -ch, -x, -o + es: crunches, watches, goes,
2. согл.буква + y: y---->ies: fly-flies, cry-cries
3. гласн.буква+y=s: plays

Добавьте окончание s или es:

**Like, look, read, write, listen, run, jump, push, brush,
crunch, cry, study, say, buy, do, teach**

Exercises:

1. Her father (work) _____.
2. Her mother (stay) _____ at home.
3. Mary (drink) _____ tea every morning.
4. His father always (drink) _____ coffee.
5. We (swim) _____ every summer.
6. They (go) _____ on a bus.
7. At school Regina (sit) _____ with Sophie.
8. They usually (talk) _____ about their favourite cartoons.
9. Laura (love) _____ her family.
10. He (jump) _____ like a frog.
11. Jane (eat) _____ apples every day.

ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА

В отрицательной форме частичка **not** присоединяется к вспомогательному глаголу

I (you, we, they) **don't write**
a letter

He (she) **doesn't write**
a letter

Exercises:

1. Her father works.
2. Her mother stays at home.
3. Mary drinks tea every morning.
4. His father always drinks coffee.
5. We swim every summer.
6. They go on a bus.
7. At school Regina sits with Sophie.
8. They usually talk about their favourite cartoons.
9. Laura loves her family.
10. He jumps like a frog.
11. Jane eats apples every day.

Добавьте окончания -s, -es:

**Work, go, know, change, buy, end,
play, wash, ride, add, wish, drive,
stay, watch, mix, open, do, say,
clean, talk, visit, reach, sit, like,
love, dance, close, speak, read,
finish, fly, run**

Вопросительная форма

Для образования вопросительной формы
во времена группы **Simple**
появится вспомогательный глагол **“to do”**

Для подлежащих **всех лиц и чисел**
используется вспомогательный глагол **“Do”**,
а для подлежащих **3л.ед.ч.** используется
вспомогательный глагол **“Does”**

Вопросительная форма!

Do\Does + П + V?

Yes, П+do\does

(No, П+ don't\doesn't)

Do you like apples?-Yes, I do.

***Does your cat like milk?-No, it
doesn't.***

_____my friend (play/plays) basketball?(V)

_____we (sing/sings) English songs?(X)

_____your sister (like/likes) to swim in the river?(V)

_____the pupils (run/runs) well?(V)

_____Jim (skate/skates) in winter?(X)

_____Alice (live/lives) in New-York?(X)

_____they (live/lives) in Moscow?(V)

_____you (ride/rides) a bike every summer?(V)

_____she (ride/rides) a horse? (X)

_____Nick and Tom (play/plays) in the park?(V)

Выбери глагол в правильной форме.

I (like/likes) jam.

My friend (not like/likes) horses.

I (live/lives) in Russia.

My friend (does not live/live) in London.

The boys (play/plays) football.

My friends (not play/play) football.

Her baby always (cry\cries)

Helen usually (walk\walks) to school.

**Допишите окончания глаголов (-s или -es)
там, где это нужно.**

- 1. He go ... to school by bus.**
- 2. She like ... milk.**
- 3. My father watch ... TV in the evening.**
- 4. I play ... tennis on Sundays.**
- 5. My brother play ... football quite well.**
- 6. My sister sing ... very well.**
- 7. She wash ... her face and hands in the morning and in the evening.**
- 8. I usually drink ... tea for breakfast.**
- 9. Jane do ... her English exercises after school.**
- 10. Peter drive... a car**

Выберите из скобок нужную форму глагола.

1. She (swim/swims) very well.
2. Luc (live/lives) in London.
3. Jack (came/comes) from the USA.
4. Betty (dance/dances) a little.
5. He (have/has) three brothers.
6. My granny (speak/speaks) French.
7. My cat (sleep/sleeps) on a mat.
8. I often (see/sees) Jane.
9. Ted (like/likes) music.
10. Chris (cook/cooks) cakes quite well

**Заполните пропуски, используя don't
или doesn't.**

- 1. We ... listen to the radio every morning.**
- 2. Mr Johnson ... have an office.**
- 3. The girls ... jump at PE every lesson.**
- 4. She wok on the computer.**
- 5. We ... always eat at that cafe.**
- 6. John ... work for this company.**
- 7. They ... speak English very well**