

Present Perfect vs. Present Perfect Continuous





**PRESENT
PERFECT**

Present Perfect –

- это действие, которое произошло в **неустановленный момент времени** **связано с настоящим**

I have cooked dinner. Let's eat.



- дает возможность сказать о том, что **произошло недавно**

Ouch! I have broken my glasses!



- Обозначает действие, **начавшееся в прошлом и продолжающееся до настоящего момента** (стативные глаголы)

He has known Ben for ages.



Present Perfect

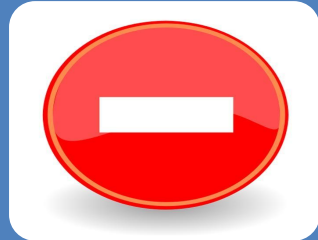
(has / have) + (past participle)



Present Perfect



I **have done** my homework.



I **haven't done** my homework.



Have you done your homework?

С ***Present Perfect***

могут употребляться наречия:

ever когда-либо

never никогда

just только что

already уже

lately недавно

yet ещё

by now к этому времени

up to now до сих пор

Могут использоваться указатели времени:

**Today, this week / month / year,
this morning / afternoon / evening**

You **have** already **played** enough.
Get back into the den!

Check



GIFAK.NET

next

The tea is hot. I **have** just **boiled** the water.

Check



next



**PRESENT
PERFECT
CONTINUOUS**

Present Perfect Continuous -

- это действие, которое **началось в прошлом и все еще продолжается в момент разговора**

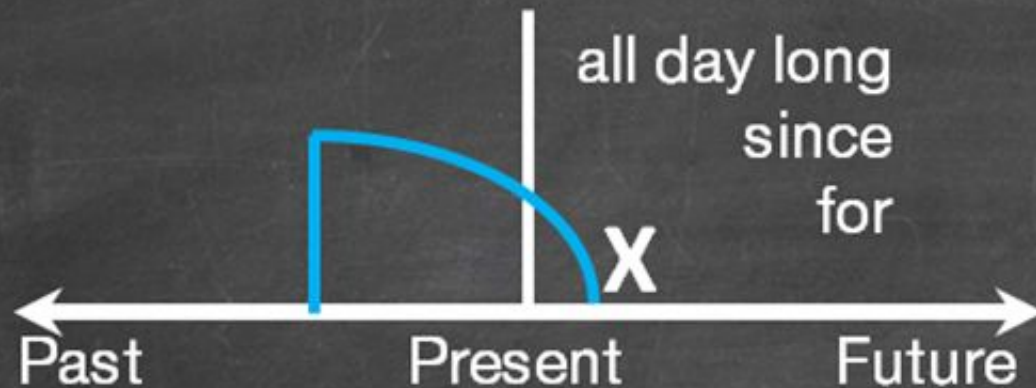
I have been waiting here for 2 hours!

- это действие, которое **закончилось непосредственно перед разговором и его результат очевиден в настоящем**

He has been painting all day. His hair is dirty.



Present Perfect Continuous Tense



have/has been + Verb-ing

Present Perfect Continuous



I **have been waiting** for you.



I **haven't been waiting** for you.



Have you been waiting for me?

C ***Present Perfect Continuous***

могут употребляться:

For – в течение

Since – с, с тех пор как

All day (all my life,...) – весь день (всю жизнь,...)

Recently - недавно

Lately – в последнее время

For a long time - долго

Let me out! I **have been sitting**
here since yesterday.

Check



next

The birds **have been singing** their lovely songs since spring came.

Check



next

Present perfect continuous
Emphasis on ACTIVITY



**He has been repairing
the car for 2 hours**

Present perfect
Emphasis on RESULT



**He has repaired the
car**

Important notes

Present Perfect употребляется вместо **Present Perfect Continuous** с глаголами, которые не употребляются в длительной форме (стативными):

- мыслительная деятельность (**know**-знать, **understand**-понимать, **believe**-верить, **need**-нуждаться),
- чувственное восприятие (**hear**-слышать, **smell**-пахнуть, **taste**-быть на вкус),
- чувства и эмоции (**like**-нравиться, **hate**-ненавидеть, **want**-хотеть),
- глаголы состояния (**be**-быть, **have**-иметь).



**LET'S
PRACTICE!**

We **have been** friends for
a long time.

Check



next

We **have known** each other since the cat was born.

Check



next

You **have** already **seen**
the chocolate bar. Now eat
your vegetables.

Check



next

I'm sorry. I **haven't finished** yet.

Check



next

Where is the top? I **have been climbing** for a long time and **haven't reached** the top yet.

Check



tumblr.com

next

**I have been swimming to and fro
since 10 o'clock.**

Check



next

Where is the basket? I **have been playing** since 10 o'clock and **haven't scored** a goal yet.

Check



next

Present Perfect/ Present Perfect Continuous

- Molly _____ (tidy up) the house for two hours.
- Molly **has been tidying up** the house for two hours.
- Brenda _____ (watch) cartoons since 3 o'clock.
- Brenda **has been watching** cartoons since 3 o'clock.

- My dad _____ (already/watch) the latest news.
- My dad **has already watched** the latest news.
- His elder sister _____ (yet/not/tidy up) her room.
- His elder sister **hasn't tidied up** her room **yet**.

- Alice _____ (feed) her baby for twenty minutes already.
- Alice **has been feeding** her baby for twenty minutes already.
- Recently I _____ (feed) baby-lions in the zoo.
- Recently I **have fed** baby-lions in the zoo.

- Amy _____ (watch) the old videos since yesterday.
- Amy **has been watching** the old videos since yesterday.
- They _____ (already/chat) on the phone.
- They **have already chatted** on the phone.

- You _____ (not/discuss) your problems on the phone for half an hour.
- You **haven't been discussing** your problems on the phone for half an hour.
- I _____ (already/make) lunch.
- I **have already made** lunch.

- I _____ (cook) chicken soup for fifty minutes.
- I **have been cooking** chicken soup for fifty minutes.
- She _____ (cook) cheese soup since 12 o'clock.
- She **has been cooking** cheese soup since 12 o'clock.

- My uncle Don _____ (already/take) out the rubbish.
- My uncle Don **has already taken** out the rubbish.
- His daughter _____(just/take) out rubbish.
- His daughter **has just taken** out rubbish.

- Henry _____ (take) out rubbish for five minutes already.
- Henry **has been taking** out rubbish for five minutes already.
- Grace _____ (feed) her chickens for 15 minutes already.
- Grace **has been feeding** her chickens for 15 minutes already.

- My elder sister _____
(already/dust) the furniture.
- My elder sister **has already dusted** the furniture.
- We _____ (not dust) the furniture for forty minutes.
- We **haven't been dusting** the furniture for forty minutes.

- Andy _____ (dust) the wardrobe since one o'clock!
- Andy **has been dusting** the wardrobe since one o'clock!
- Jill _____ (yet/not wash) the dishes.
- Jill **hasn't washed** the dishes **yet**.

- Mick _____ (not bake) bread since early morning.
- Mick **hasn't been baking** bread since early morning.
- Emily _____ (vacuum) for half an hour.
- Emily **has been vacuuming** for half an hour.

- Nancy _____ (just/vacuum) the living room.
- Nancy **has just vacuumed** the living room.
- Polly and Dolly _____ (already/plan) their weekends.
- Polly and Dolly **have already planned** their weekends.



LET'S TEST!

Ex 1. Choose the best answer:

- 1. The firemen are outside. They (try)..... to put out the fire for the last two hours.**
- 2. Troy is a pilot. He (fly)..... to many parts of the world.**
- 3. The baby (sleep)..... for more than 4 hours. I think I will wake her up.**
- 4. Alex (go)..... to Padre Island only once.**
- 5. She (not take)..... a bath for two weeks. She reeks!!!**

- 6.** We all want to go home. We (ride)..... this bus for over 5 hours.
- 7.** The lost girls haven't been found yet. A crew of volunteers (search)..... for them for 2 days.
- 8.** Gabriela (study)..... a PhD. It took her 6 years, but she finally got her diploma.
- 9.** The lecturer (speak)..... for more than 1 hour!!! I just want him to finish!!!
- 10.** There is a construction site behind my house. They (make)..... a lot of noise and it is driving us crazy!!!

Ex 2. Correct the mistakes if any.

- 1) They are discussing the problem for hours, but has not solved it yet.**
- 2) Somebody has been playing tennis since 2 o'clock.**
- 3) Is it still raining? No, it have stopped.**
- 4) John has been winning the championship two times.**
- 5) The boys have fished for 3 hours.**
- 6) How many books have you written?**
- 7) Mike has invited many friends to his birthday party.**
- 8) He has been hating oranges since his childhood.**