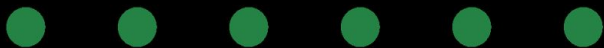
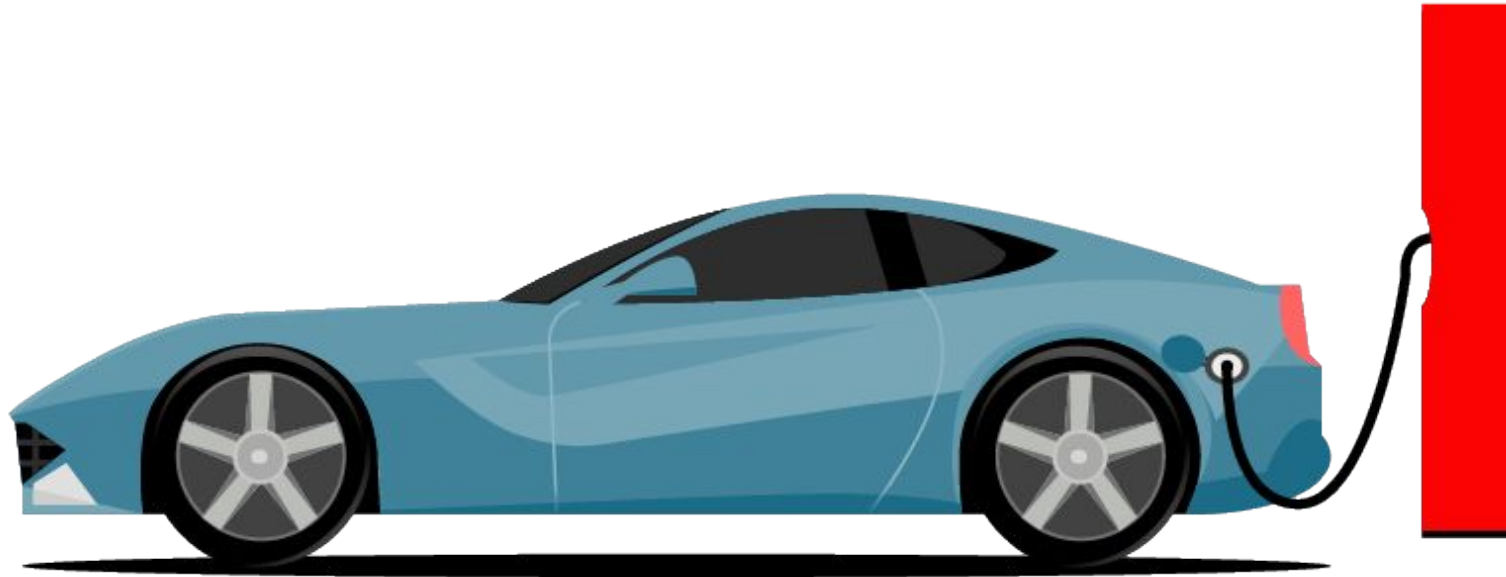


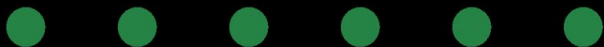
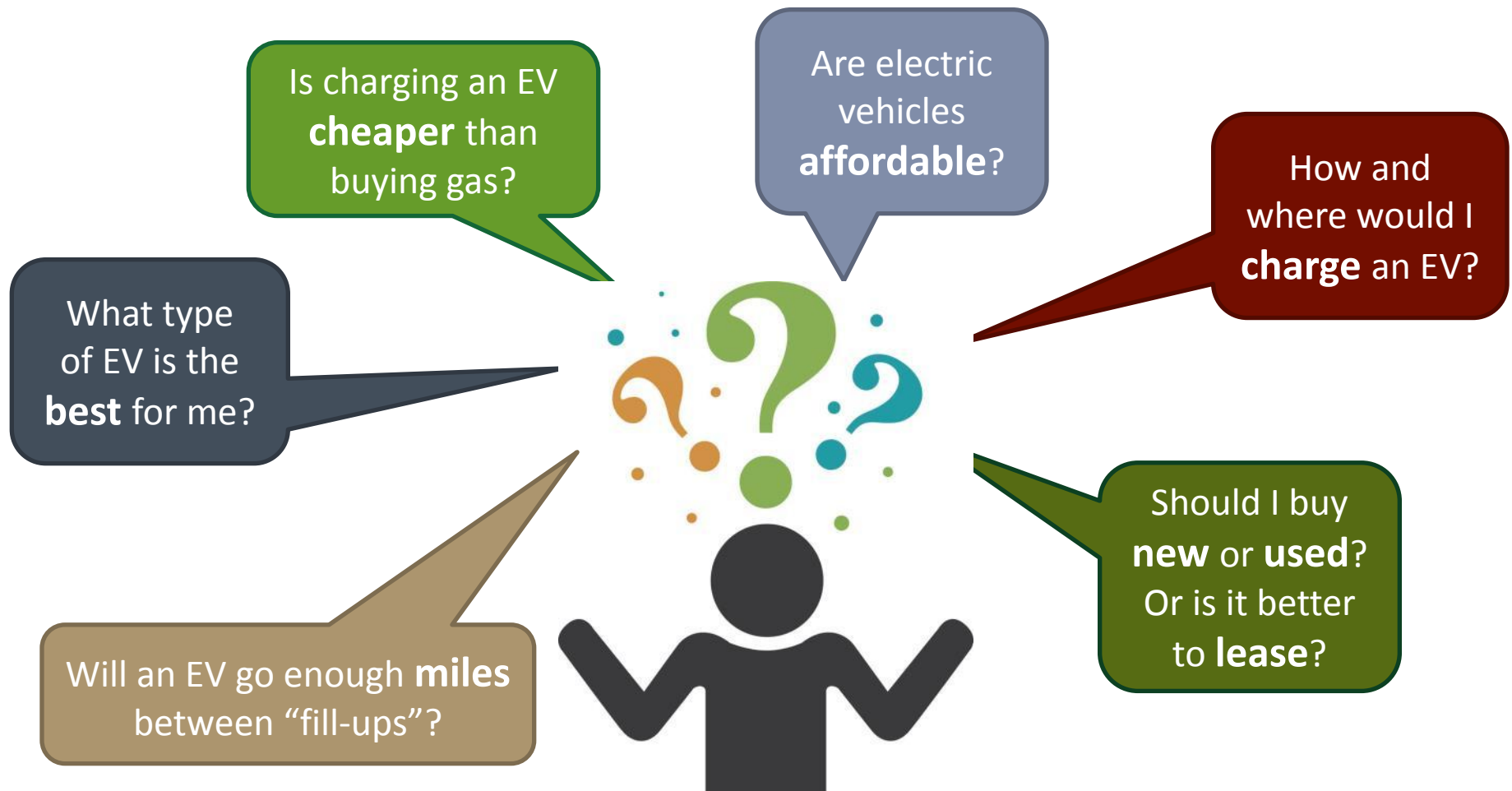
# ELECTRIC VEHICLES 101

JANUARY 20, 2021

Heather Heinbaugh

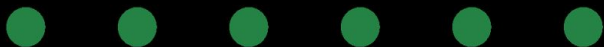


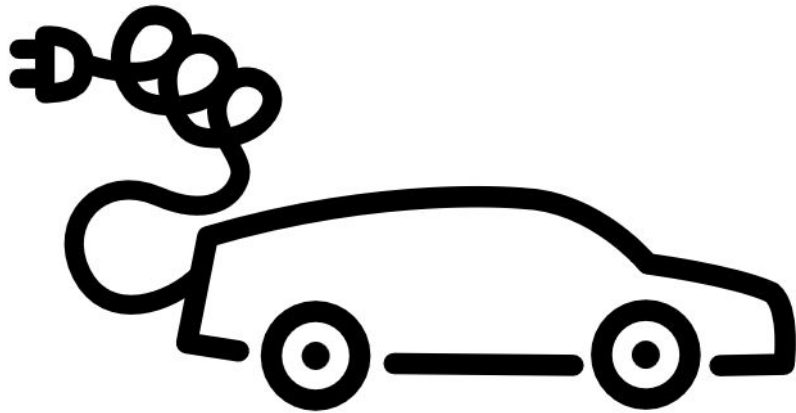
# Is an EV right for me?



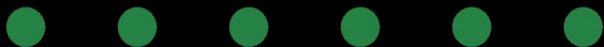
# Tonight's Agenda

- Reasons to Drive an Electric Vehicle
- Choosing Your Electric Vehicle
- Getting Charged
- Paying for Your Electric Vehicle and Charger
- Living with your EV

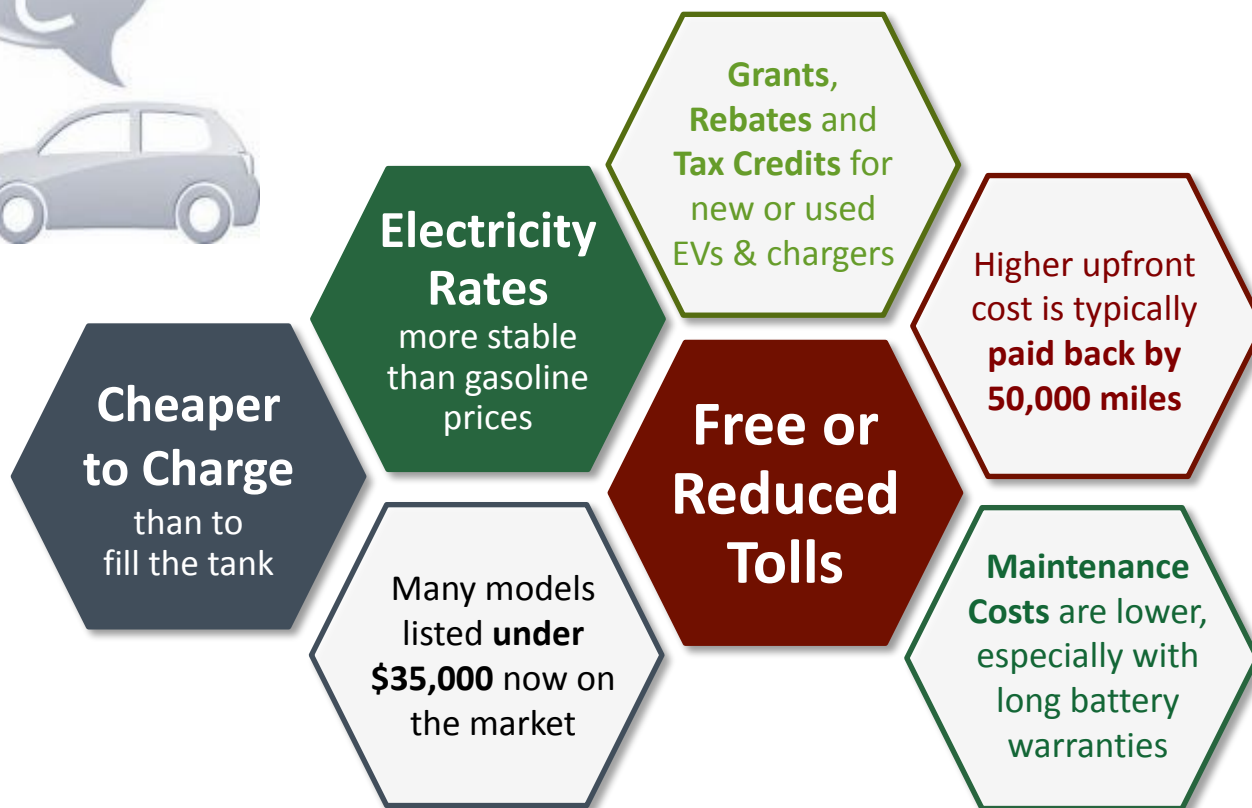




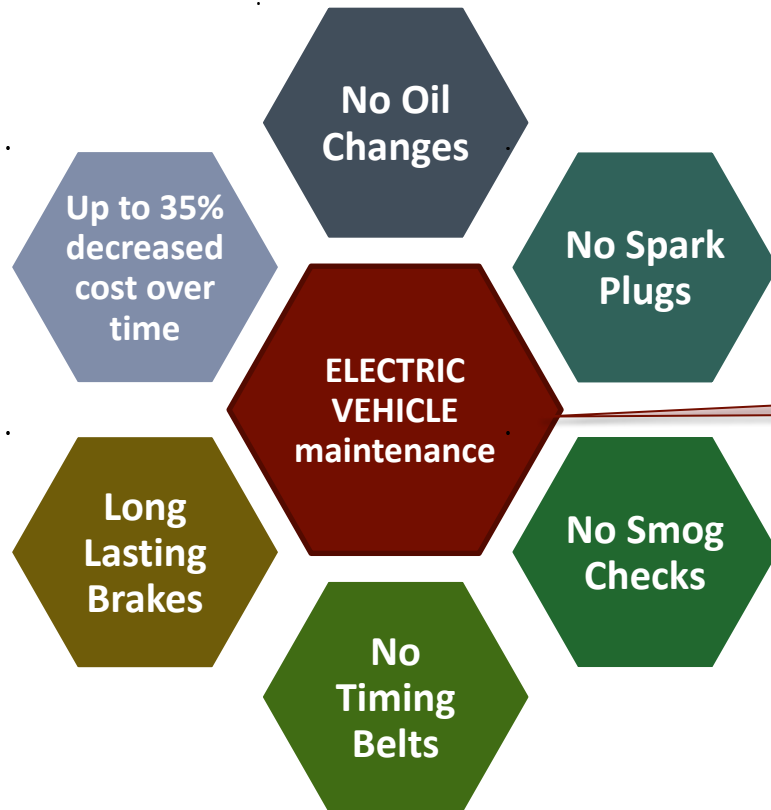
# TOP REASONS TO DRIVE AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE



# Lower Lifetime Cost



# Lower Maintenance (Save \$\$\$)



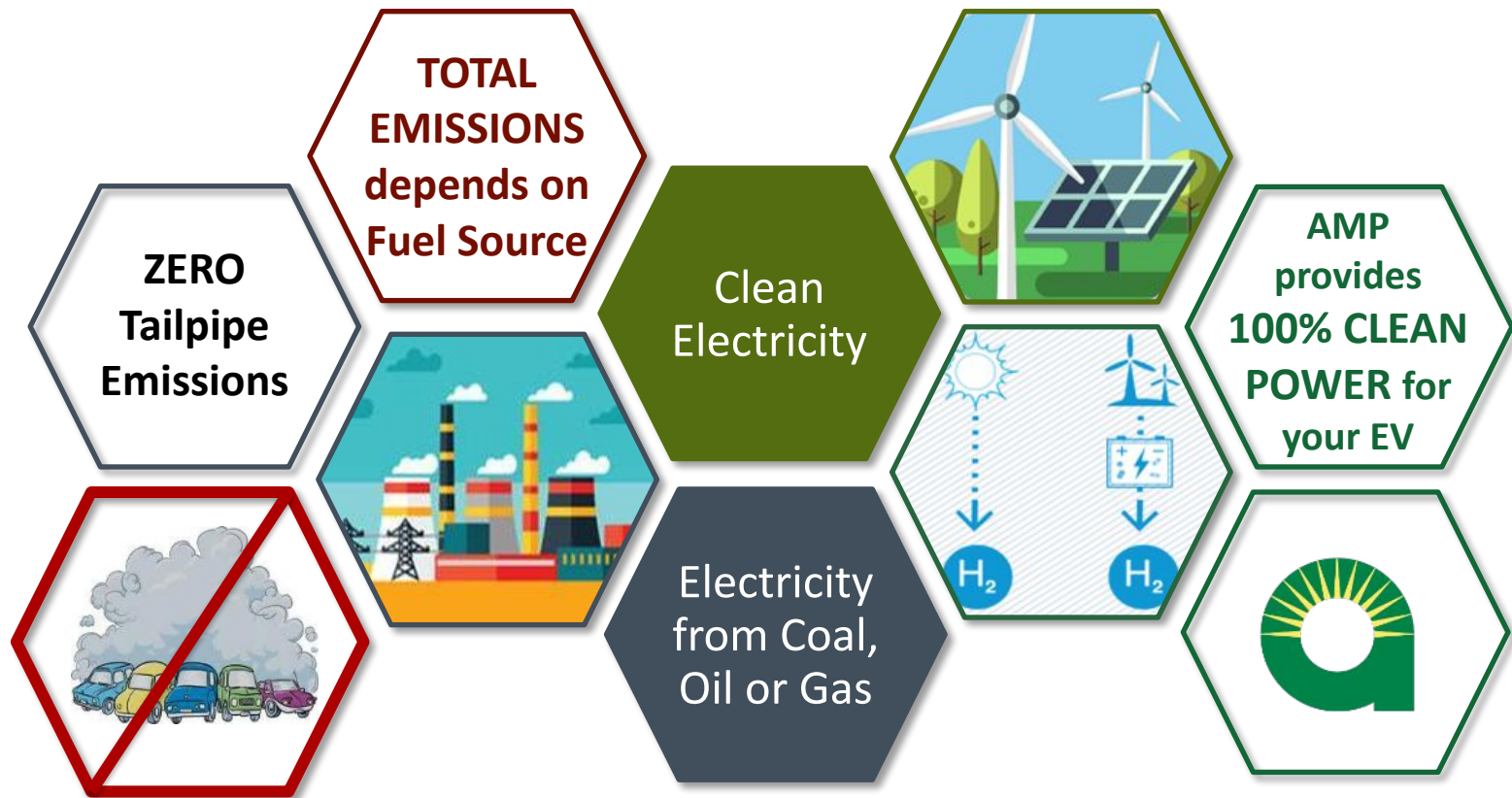
## Top 10 Conventional Car Repairs

(Source: 2015 Forbes/Credit: credit.com )

1. Replace Oxygen Sensor - \$249
2. Replace Catalytic Converter - \$1,153
3. Replace Ignition Coils & Spark Plugs - \$390
4. Tightening or Replacing Fuel Cap - \$15
5. Replace Thermostat - \$210
6. Replace Ignition Coils - \$236
7. Replace Mass Air Flow Sensor - \$382
8. Replace Spark Plugs & Wires - \$331
9. Replace EVAP Purge Control Valve - \$168
10. Replace EVAP Purging Solenoid - \$184

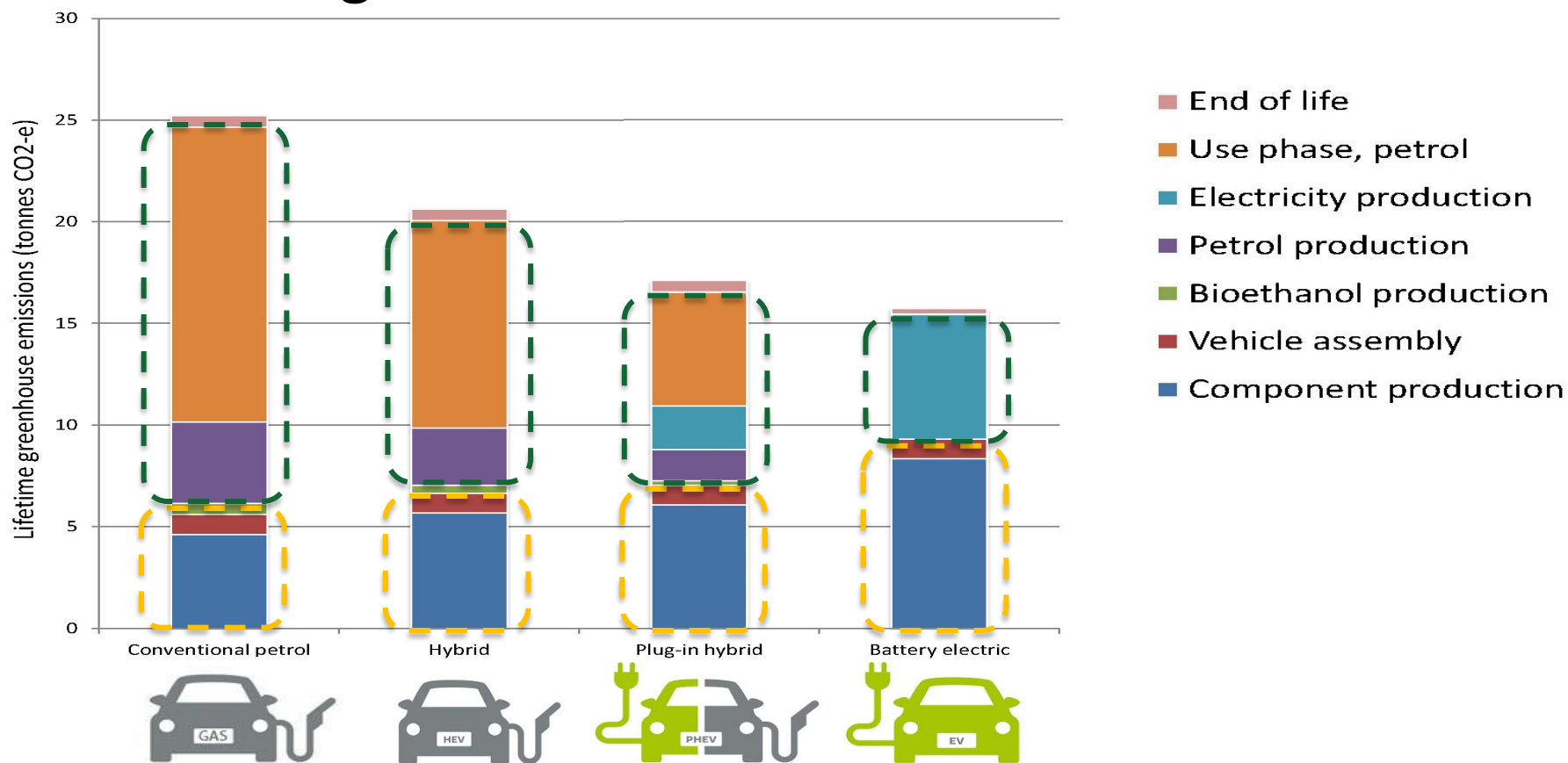


# Lower Emissions



# Lower Emissions

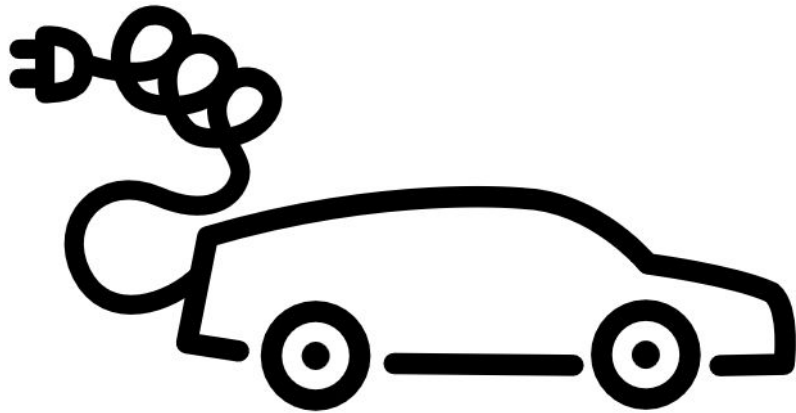
## Average Lifetime Emissions\*



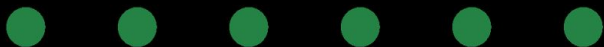
\*Typical scenario from bravenewclimate.com



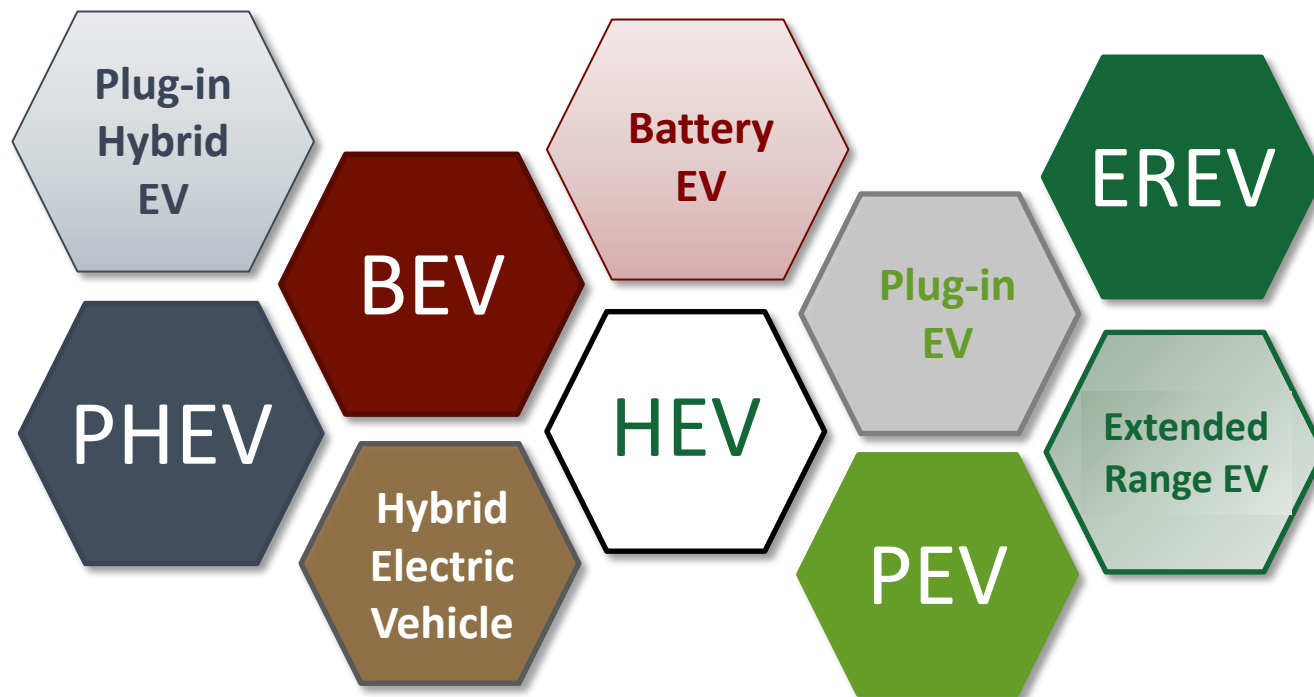




## CHOOSING AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE

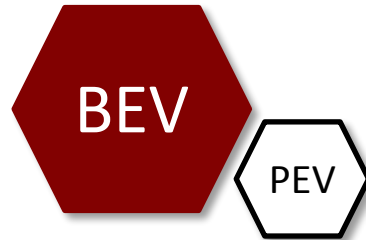
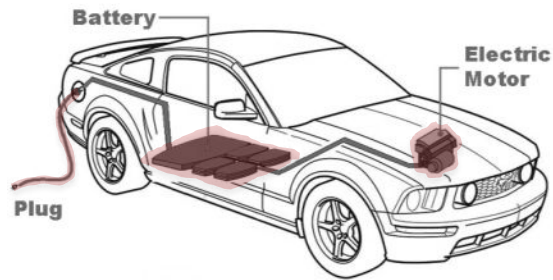


# What kind of EV is right for me?



# BEV: Battery Electric Vehicles

## How does it work?



Hyundai Ioniq



Tesla Model S



Chevy Bolt



Battery  
charged  
using  
**Electricity**

Electricity  
accessed  
through  
**Plug**

**Battery**  
powers  
Electric  
Motor



# BEV: Battery Electric Vehicles

## ADVANTAGES

Simple, low  
maintenance  
**Electric Motor**

Many  
**Choices**  
of Vehicles

**BEV**

PEV

Hyundai Ioniq



Tesla Model S



Chevy Bolt



## DISADVANTAGES

**Charging Anxiety**

Where will I  
find a  
charge?











**Fill-up Time**  
Charging takes  
more time  
than filling a  
gas tank

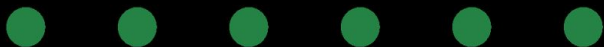
**Range Anxiety**

Can't drive as  
far between  
"fill-ups"













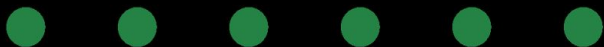
# BEVs Today – Short and Mid Range

Cost		50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150 Miles
\$\$	Smart ED											
\$\$\$	Fiat 500e											
\$\$\$	Honda Clarity Electric											
\$\$	Nissan Leaf 1 <sup>st</sup> Gen											
\$\$\$	Kia Soul EV											
\$\$\$	BMW i3											
\$\$	Ford Focus Electric											
\$\$	Volkswagen e-Golf											
\$\$	Hyundai Ioniq Electric											
\$\$	Nissan Leaf 2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen											



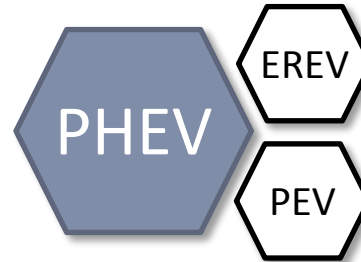
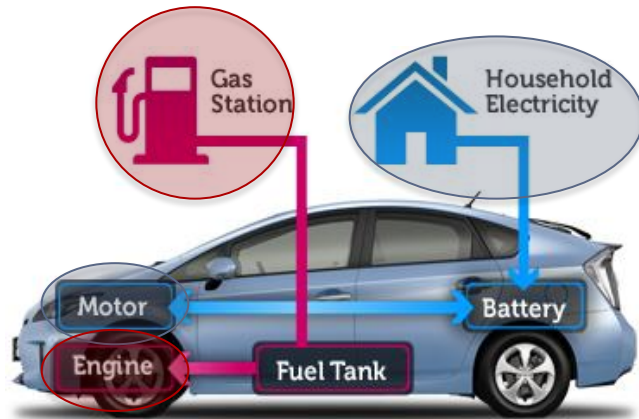
# BEVs Today – Long Range

Cost		200	220	240	260	280	300 Miles
\$\$\$	Nissan Leaf Long Range						
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Jaguar I-PACE						
\$\$\$	Chevy Bolt EV						
\$\$\$	Kia Niro EV (SUV)						
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Audi eTron (SUV)						
\$\$\$	Hyundai Kona Electric (SUV)						
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Tesla Model S 75D						
\$\$\$	Tesla Model 3 Mid Range						
\$\$\$\$\$	Tesla Model X (SUV)						
\$\$\$\$\$	Tesla Model 3 Long Range						



# PHEV: Plug-in Hybrid Electric

## How does it work?



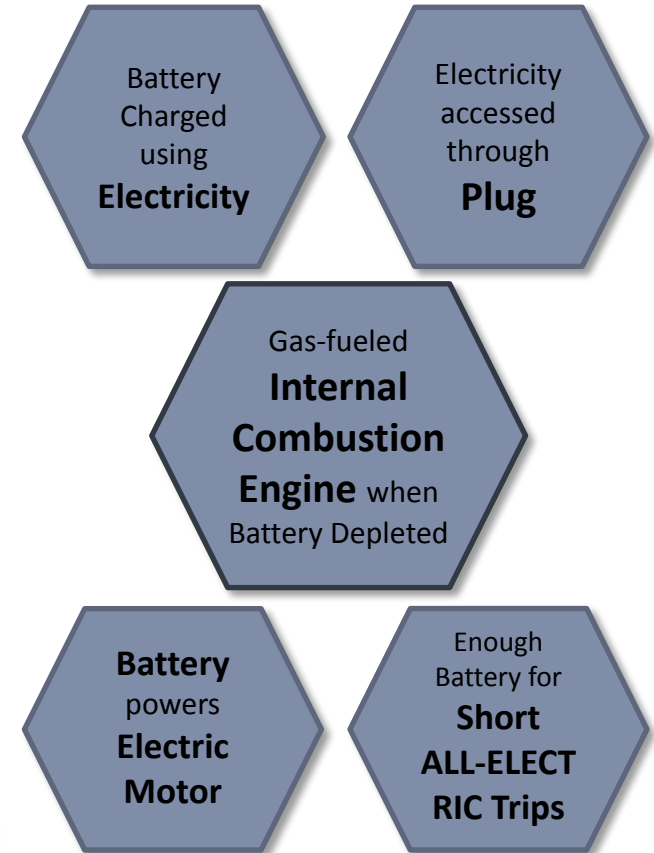
Chevy Volt



Honda Clarity PHEV



Toyota



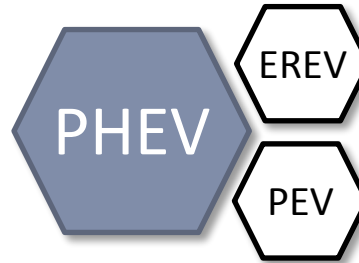
# PHEV: Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles

## ADVANTAGES

Many  
**Choices**  
of Vehicles

**Versatile**  
Fuel  
Source

Long  
Driving  
**Range**



Chevy Volt



Honda Clarity PHEV



Toyota



## DISADVANTAGES























**More  
Maintenance**  
(2 engines,  
2 fuels)

**Relies on  
Gasoline**  
to power  
Internal  
Combustion  
Engine

























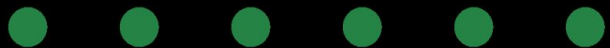
# PHEVs Today - Sedans, Coupes & Compacts

Cost		0	10	20	30	40	50 EV Miles	20	30	40	50 MPG
\$\$\$	MINI Countryman										
Discontinued	Ford Cmax Energi (used)										
\$\$\$	Ford Fusion Energi										
\$\$\$	Toyota Prius Prime										
\$\$\$	Kia Niro										
\$\$\$	Hyundai Sonata										
\$\$	Hyundai Ioniq										
\$\$\$	Kia Optima										
\$\$\$\$	Chrysler Pacifica (Minivan)										
\$\$\$	Honda Clarity										
Discontinued	Chevy Volt (used)										















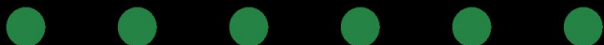
# PHEVs Today – Luxury Cars

Cost		0	10	20	30	40	50 EV Miles	20	30	40	50 MPG
\$\$\$\$	Mercedes-Benz C-Class										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	BMW 7 Series										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	BMW i8										
\$\$\$\$	BMW 3 Series										
\$\$\$\$\$	BMW 5 Series										
\$\$\$\$	Audi A3 Sportback e-tron										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Porsche Panamera										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Volvo S90										
Discontinued	Cadillac CT6										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Karma Revero										



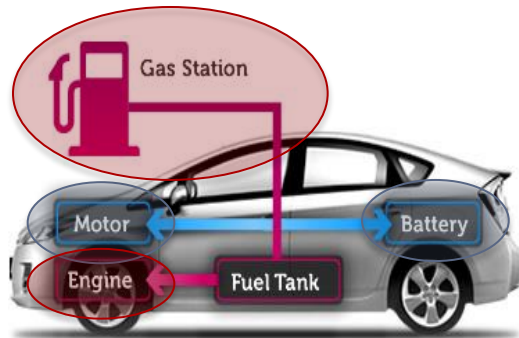
# PHEVs Today - SUVs

Cost		0	10	20	30	40	50 EV Miles	20	25	30	35 MPG
\$\$\$\$\$\$	BMW X5										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Porsche Cayenne										
\$\$\$\$\$\$	Volvo XC60										
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	Volvo XC90										
\$\$\$	Mitsubishi Outlander										
\$\$\$	Subaru Crosstrek Hybrid										



# What about a “Regular” Hybrid?

## How does it work?



### Hybrid

Toyota Prius



Ford Fusion



Kia Niro



Relies on  
**Gasoline** to  
power Internal  
Combustion  
Engine

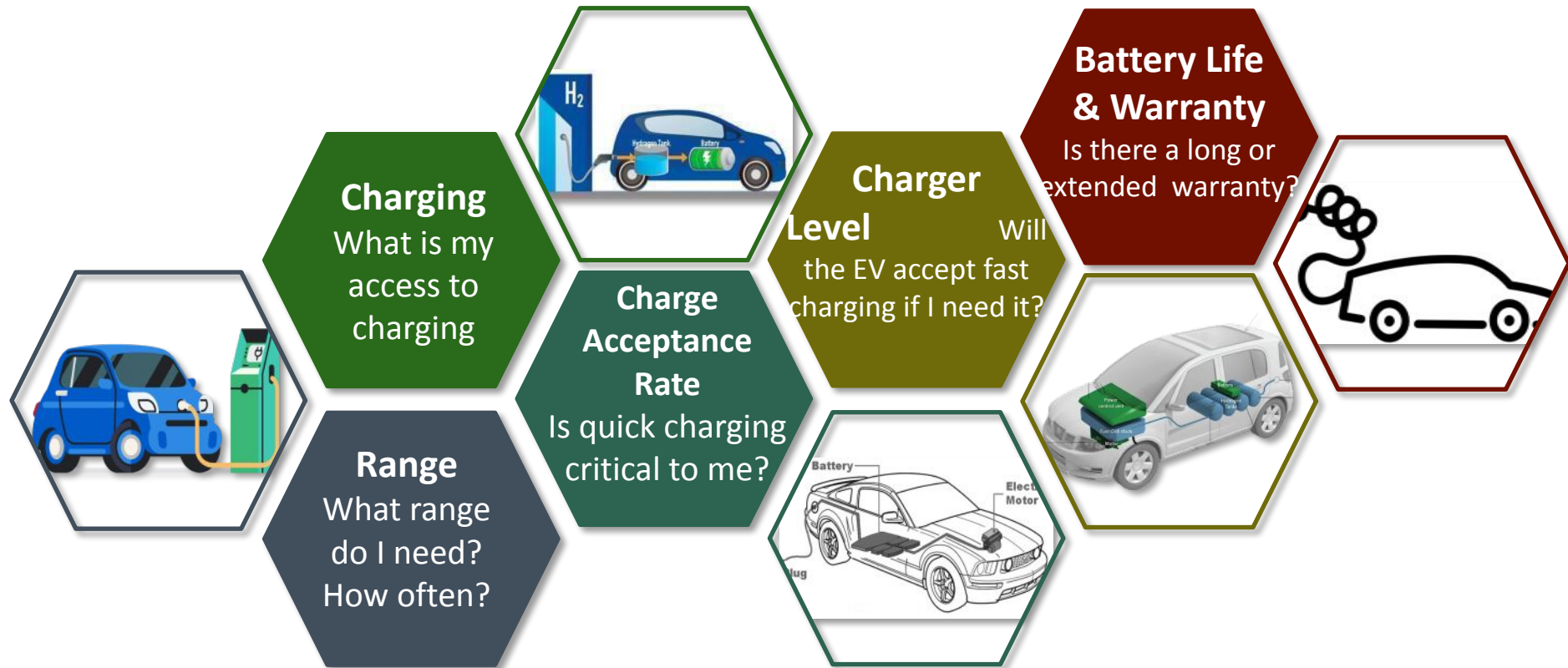
Drive using  
**Electric Motor**  
at low speeds  
and while  
cruising

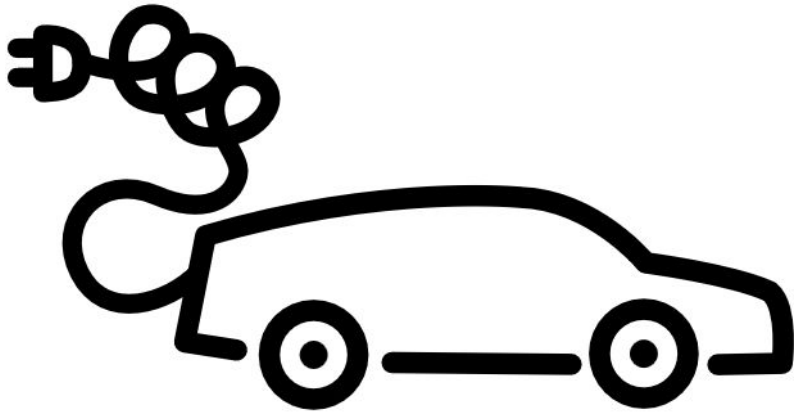
Electric Motor  
increases  
**fuel efficiency**  
and decreases  
**emissions**

Battery  
**Automatically  
Recharges** while  
Driving

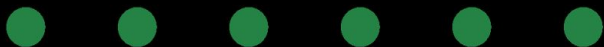


# Comparison Shopping





**GETTING CHARGED!**



# Choosing a Charging Approach

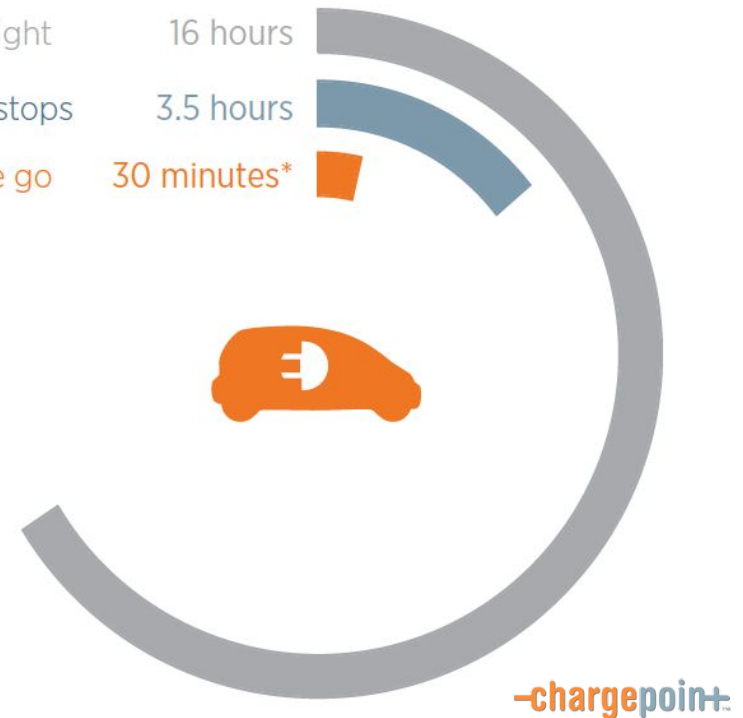
Charging stations  
are known as  
**Electric Vehicle  
Supply Equipment  
(EVSE)**

Charge speed  
depends on two  
things:  
(1) **Charger** and  
(2) **Vehicle  
Acceptance Rate**

## How Long Does it Take to Charge an EV?

Typical time to fill up an 80-mile battery by charging type

Level 1	overnight	16 hours
Level 2	longer stops	3.5 hours
DC Fast	on the go	30 minutes*



# Home Charging – Level 1

What is needed:

**Dedicated  
120 V circuit,  
Standard Outlet**

How it works:

Plug in the  
charging cord that  
**comes with the EV**

**Get 4 - 5 miles of  
range per hour,  
regardless of vehicle**

Best for:

**Shorter  
commutes  
(30-40 mi/day)  
and longer  
charge times**





# Home Charging – Level 2

## What is needed:

-Dedicated **240 V**  
15-50 Amp circuit  
(depends on EV) & a  
**Level 2 Charger**

How it works:  
Depends on  
Charger **Delivery Rate**  
& Vehicle **Acceptance**  
**Rate**

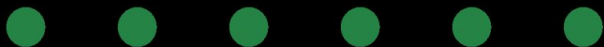
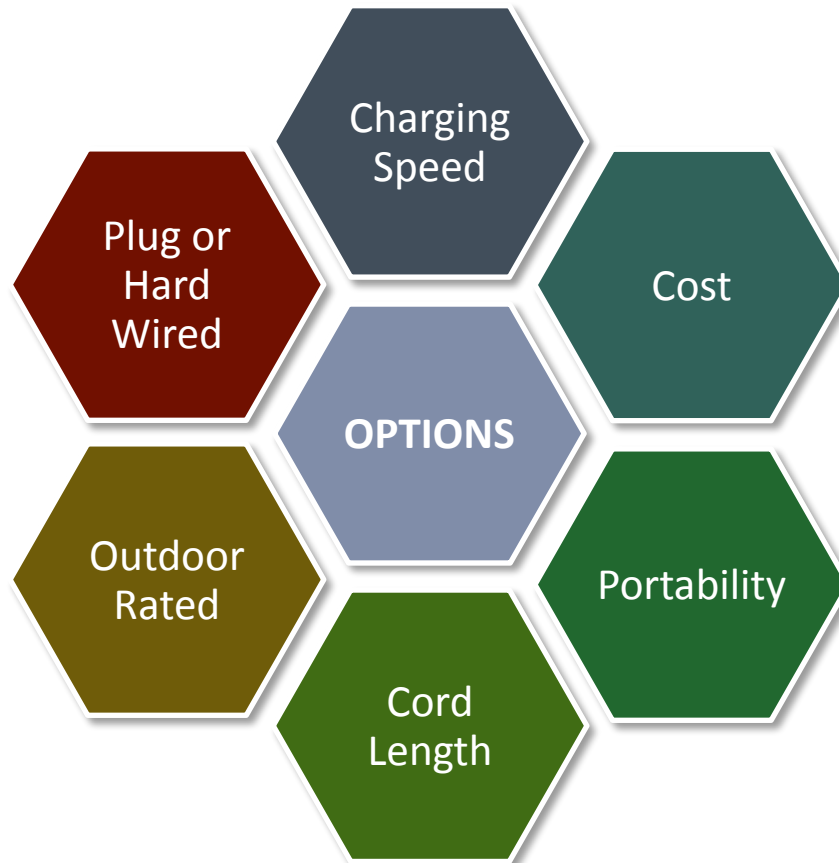
**Get 11 - 32 miles of  
range per hour**

Best for:  
Longer  
Commutes

You may need  
an electrical  
**Panel  
Upgrade**



# Home Charging – Level 2



# Level 2 Public Charging

Opportunity  
Charging:  
public chargers  
typically found in  
**parking garages  
& lots**

Work  
Charging:  
available for  
**fleet or  
employee  
vehicles**

Universal  
Plug  
"J-1772"  
(Tesla provides  
adapter)



# Level 3 / DC Fast Charging

## How it Works:

- **High Power**  
(50-300W)
- **Public Only**
- Charges up to 80% in  
~30 min, then slows to  
protect battery

## Best for:

Quick  
charging  
**on the  
road**

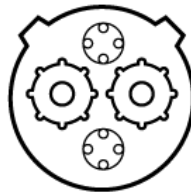
## Things to Watch for:

- PHEVs and some EVs **can't**  
**use** DC Fast Charging
- There are **3 types**;  
know which one you can use
- Routine Fast Charging can  
shorten **battery life**
- Only use if  
**battery is low** (<80%)



# DC Fast Charger Types

CHAdeMO



SAE Combo  
CCS



Tesla  
Supercharger

Tesla Only  
(Tesla offers  
CHAdeMO  
adapter)



# Finding Charging Stations on the Road



## FREE apps & websites

Location

Cost

Network

Plug Type

Amenities





# Finding Charging Stations in Alameda



MY ACCOUNT

CUSTOMER SERVICE

SUSTAINABILITY

ELECTRIC VEHICLES

A screenshot of the Alameda Municipal Power website's electric vehicle charging station finder. The interface includes a search bar with "94501" entered, a "Public Stations" button, and an "Advanced Filters" button. Below the search bar, there are filters for "Electric" (selected), "Charger Types" (set to "Level 2, DC Fa..."), and "Connectors" (set to "All"). A map of Alameda, CA, shows several charging stations marked with green pins and labeled with letters A through J. A sidebar on the left lists two stations: "Alameda Municipal Power" (0.7 mi away, 2000 Grand St, Alameda, CA 94501, DC Fast) and "CIRCLE K" (0.8 mi away, 1716 Webster St, Alameda, CA 94501). A "Map a Route" button is visible on the right side of the map. At the bottom right of the map area, there is a "Select Language" dropdown menu.

**Level 2 &  
DCFC Chargers**

[Click Here to Check out the EV Website](#)



ALAMEDA MUNICIPAL POWER

# Finding Charging Stations on the Road

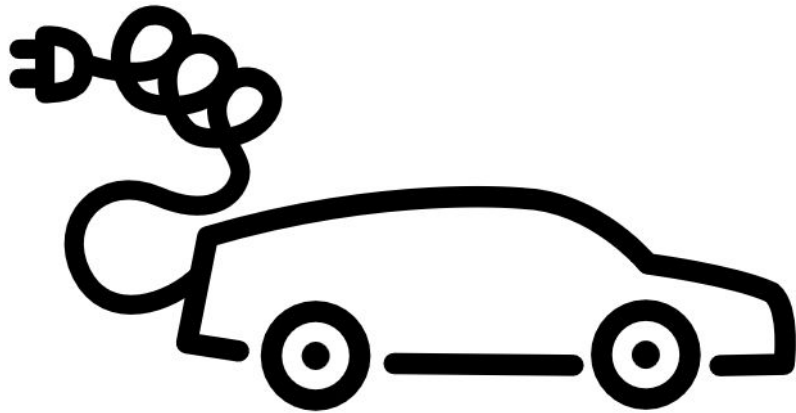
- Sign up online for different networks



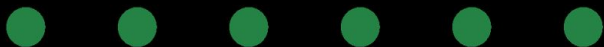
<b>blink</b> Blink	<b>-chargepoint+</b> ChargePoint	<b>e</b> Circuit Electrique
<b>electrify america</b> Electrify Ameri..	<b>evconnect</b> EV Connect	<b>EVgo</b> EVgo
<b>flo</b> FLO	<b>GE</b> GE WattStation	<b>greenlots</b> Greenlots
<b>myEVroute</b> myEVroute	<b>SemaConnect</b> SemaCharge	<b>SUN COUNTRY</b> Sun Country
<b>Webasto</b> Webasto	<b>Other *</b>	



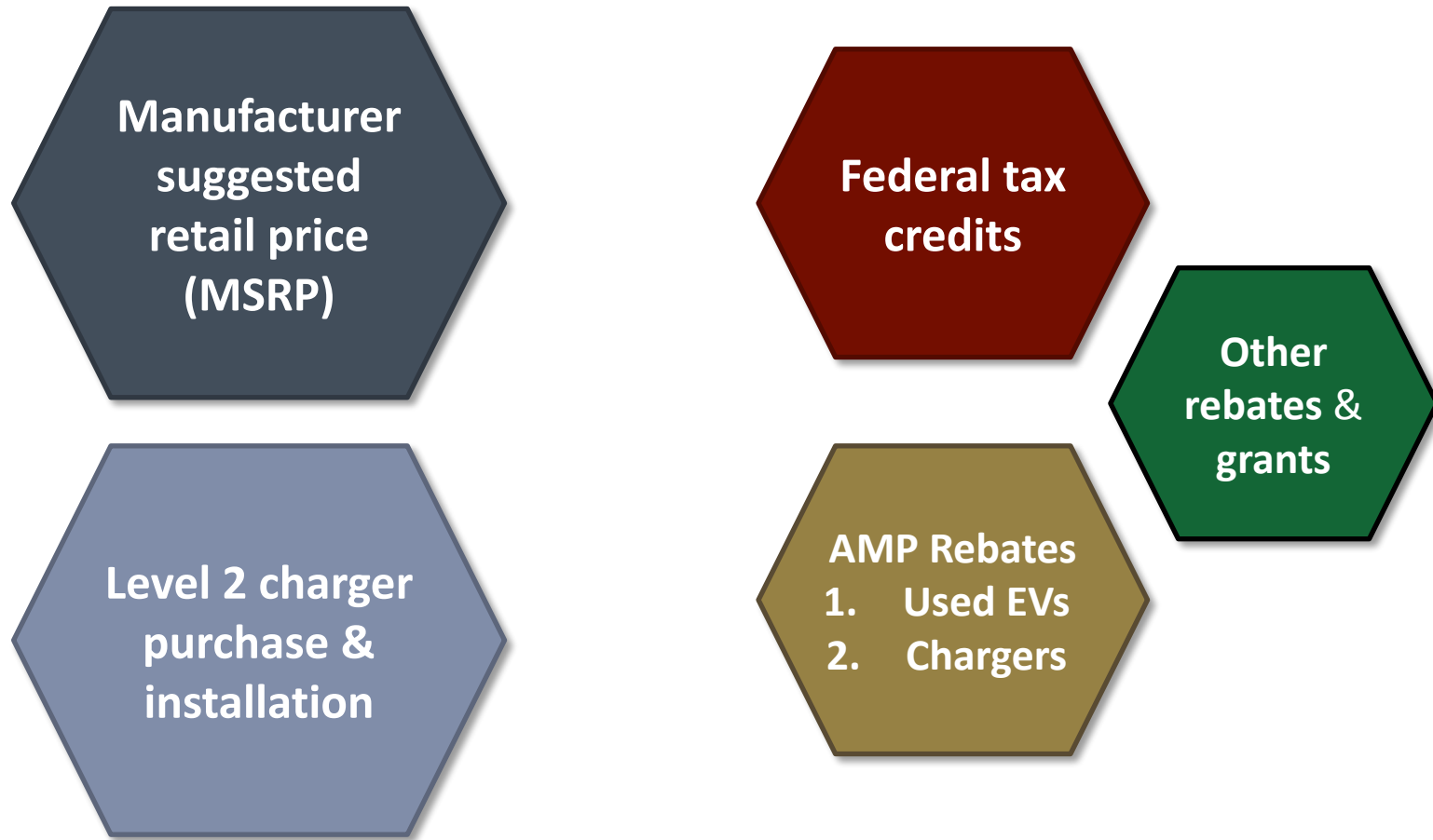




## PAYING FOR AN EV & CHARGER



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost



**Manufacturer  
Suggested  
Retail Price  
(MSRP)**

## **Purchase a New EV**

- MSRP ranges from \$30,000 to over \$100,000
- Typically can be negotiated with the Dealer

## **Purchase a Used EV**

- Reputable dealer prices start at around \$5,000



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost



## Level 2 Charger

Level 2 Charger	\$200 - \$1,000
City of Alameda Permit	\$230
Electrician	\$500 - \$3,000
TOTAL	<u>\$930 - \$4,230</u>

\*Coming Soon: AMP Electric Panel Upgrade Rebate



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## **PURCHASE A NEW EV**

### **Credit amount based on EV Battery Capacity**

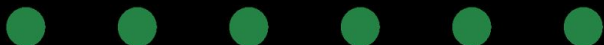
- \$7,500 for BEV and Long Range PHEV
- \$4,000 - \$4,500 for Shorter Range PHEV

**Federal Tax Credit factored into lease**

**Phased out as each manufacturer reaches sales target**



**Federal Tax  
Credits**



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## **PURCHASE A NEW EV (cost of vehicle up to \$60,000)**

### **Standard Rebate Amounts with Upper Income Limit**

- \$2,000 for BEV
- \$1,000 for PHEV

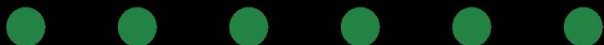
### **Increased Rebate Amount for Income-qualified Customers**

- \$4,500 for BEV
- \$3,500 for PHEV

\*If purchased or leased >30 months within the previous 3 months

## **California Rebates**

(limited funding,  
first come, first  
served)

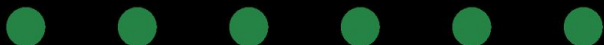


# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## California Clean Fuel Reward Program

- California Air Resources Board
- Point of sale rebate of \$1,500
- Purchase and lease for a New EV
- Must be registered in CA
- Eligibility at participating dealerships

**New Rebates  
(November  
2020)**



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## Used EV Rebate

- Purchase a used EV up to \$22,000 and get \$1,500 rebate

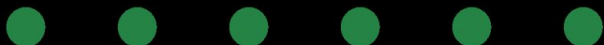
## Standard AMP Rebates:

- Battery Electric vehicle (BEV) \$1,000

## Income Qualified AMP Rebates

- Battery Electric vehicle (BEV) \$1,500

**AMP  
Programs:  
Stackable with  
Other Grants**





# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## EV Bonus

**Purchase a used EV and install a Level 2 Charger you can qualify up to a \$2,300 rebate**

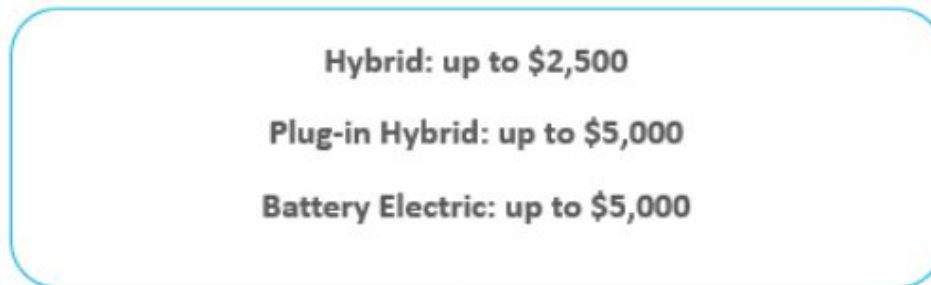
- $\$1,000 \text{ (used BEV)} + \$800 \text{ (L2 Charger)} + \$500 \text{ Bonus} = \$2,300$
- **Income Qualified Rebate Bonus (Up to \$3,300)**
- $\$1,500 \text{ (used BEV rebate)} + \$500 \text{ bonus} = \$2,000$
- $\$1,500 \text{ (used BEV rebate)} + \$800 \text{ (charger rebate)} + \$1,000 \text{ bonus} = \$3,300$



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

## PURCHASE A NEW OR USED EV

- For income qualified customers only



## California Air Resources Board (CARB) Grants

**Clean Cars  
for All**  
(trade-in  
program)

**Clean Vehicle  
Assistance  
Program**  
(purchase)



# Evaluating the Upfront Cost

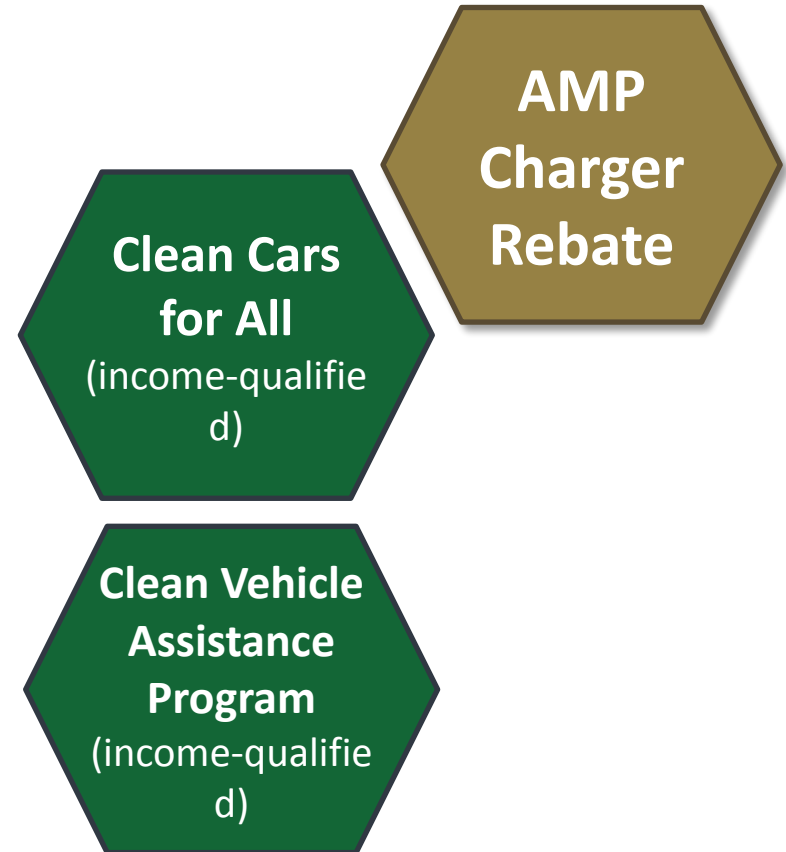
## EV CHARGERS

### AMP Level 2 Charger Rebate

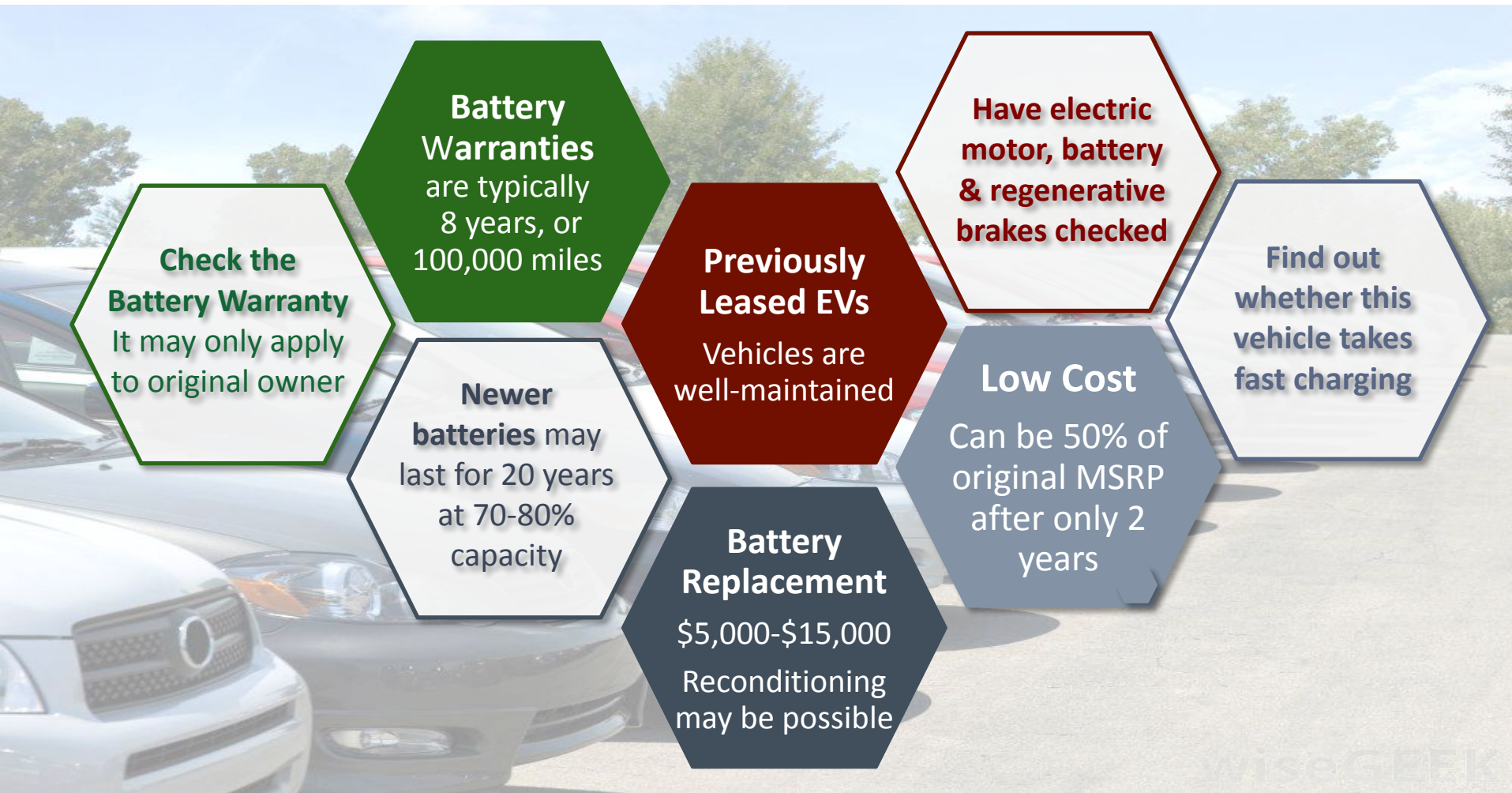
- \$800 toward purchase, permitting and/or installation costs

### CCFA and CVAP

- \$2,000 toward charger purchase and installation with the purchase of an EV through their program

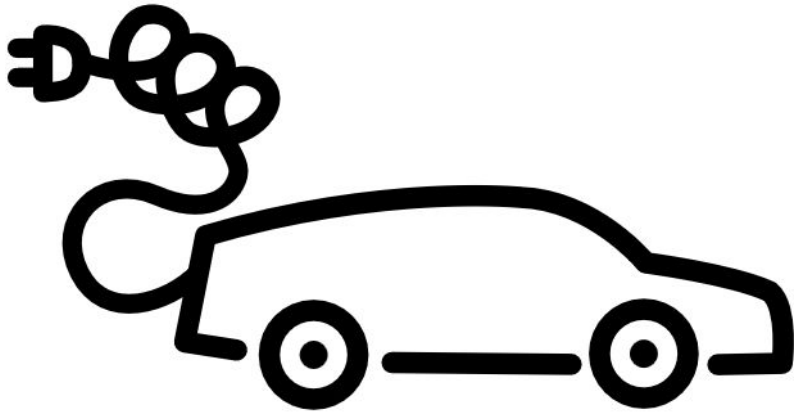


# Buying a Used EV

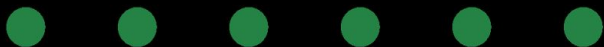


# Leasing an EV (rather than buying)





# LIVING WITH YOUR ELECTRIC VEHICLE



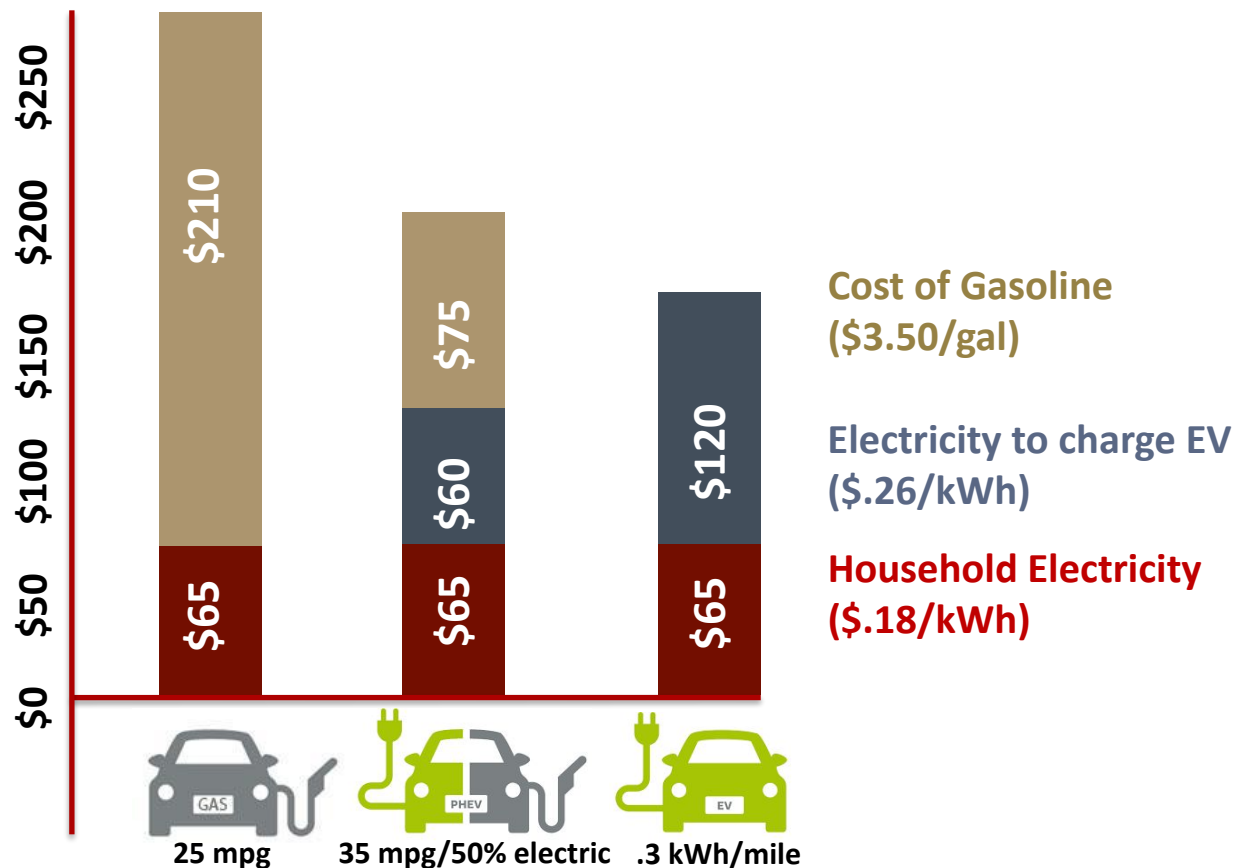
# How will my monthly expenses change?

- As gasoline costs go down, electric bills go up



**Alameda Commuter**  
Drives on average **50 miles/day**

Uses **350 kWh/month** of  
household electricity

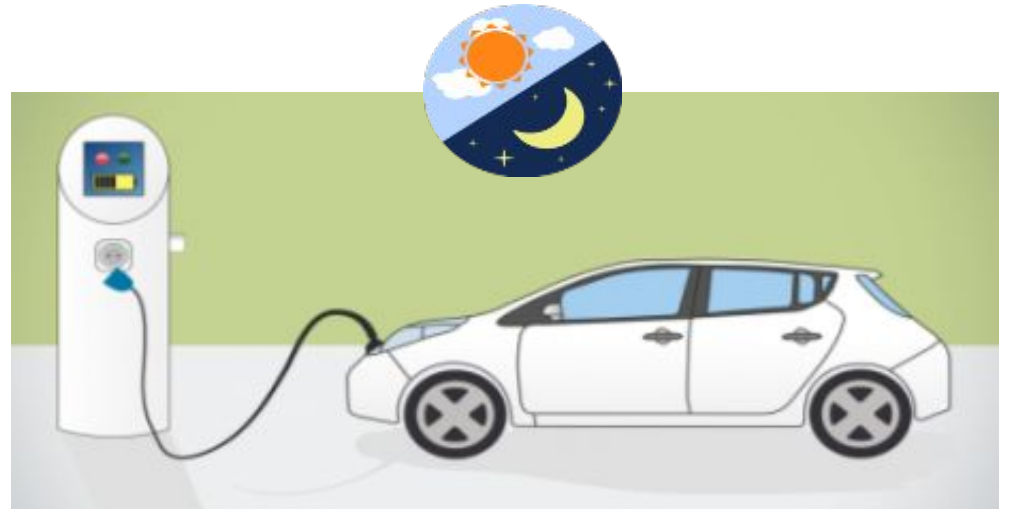




# How will my monthly expenses change?

Time of Use  
(TOU) Rates start  
July 2021\*

*\*voluntary rate for  
EV owners only*





# How does solar work with an EV?



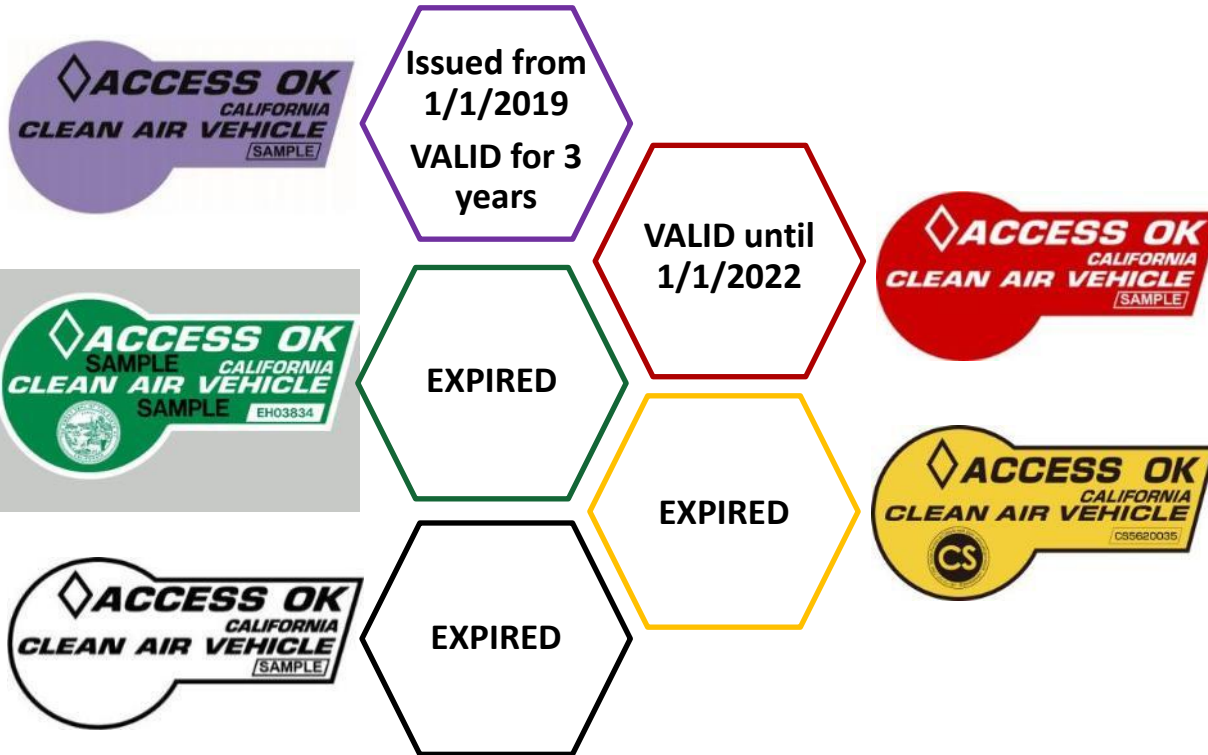
The best time  
to charge is  
**while the  
Sun Shines**

If you don't yet  
have solar, consider  
that **AMP power is  
100% Clean**

If you will only  
**charge at  
night**, consider  
installing a  
**Storage  
Battery**



# Can I still use the Clean Vehicle Lanes?



Head to the DMV website  
for the application



A Public Service Agency

**\$22 FEE REQUIRED -  
MADE PAYABLE TO DMV**

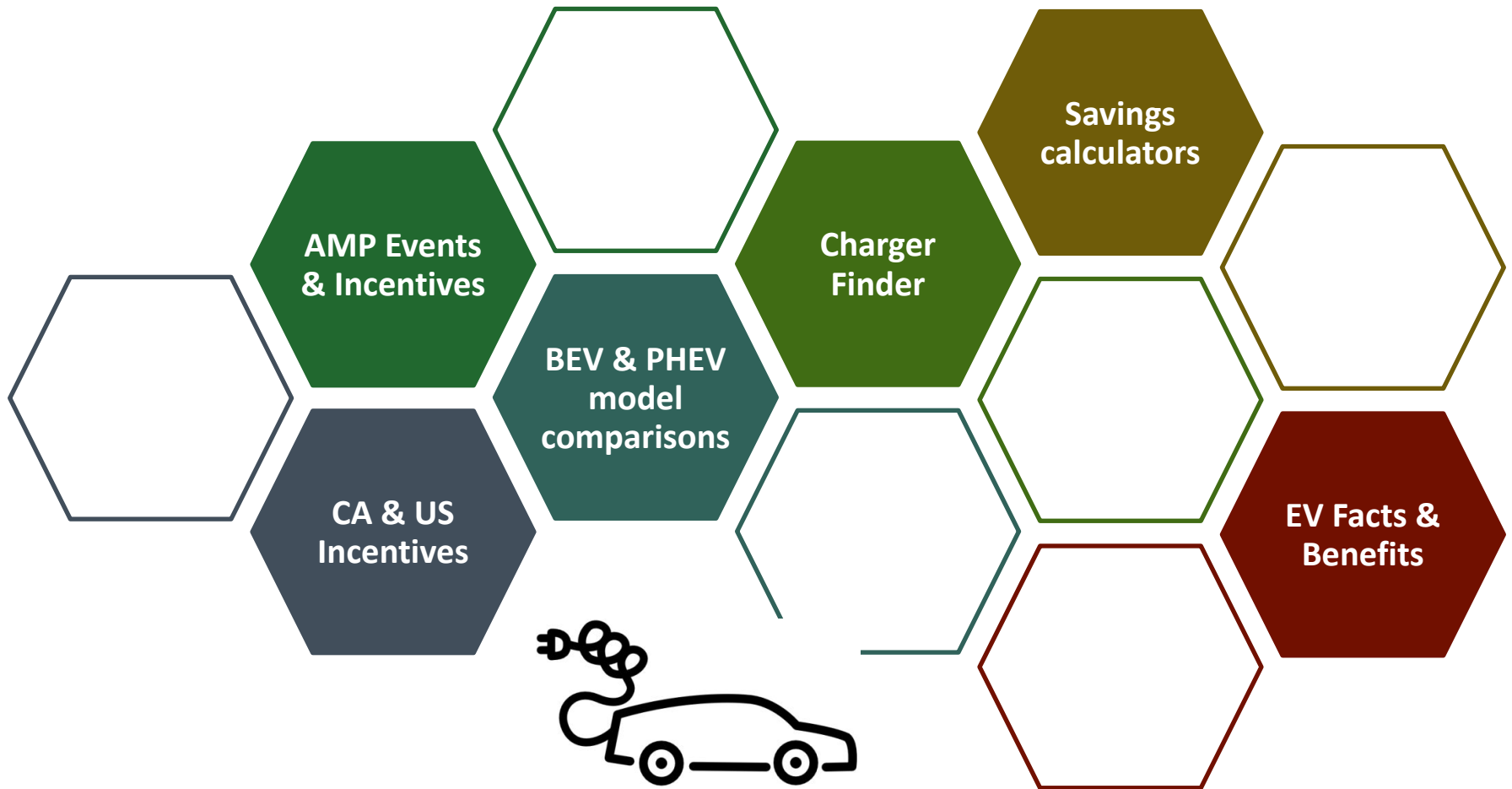
**APPLICATION FOR  
CLEAN AIR VEHICLE DECALS**  
MAIL TO: DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES  
SPECIAL PROCESSING UNIT - MS 0239  
P. O. BOX 932345, SACRAMENTO, CA 94232-3450

DMV USE ONLY
PREVIOUS DECAL
ISSUE DATE

Only the registered owner of record may apply. For vehicle eligibility, visit the California Air Resources Board (ARB) website at [www.arb.ca.gov](http://www.arb.ca.gov). Replacement decals are available to vehicles that have been involved in an accident in which body work affected decal placement. To avoid processing delays, check [www.dmv.ca.gov/vr/idecal.htm](http://www.dmv.ca.gov/vr/idecal.htm) for information on how to complete this form.



# AMP Website Resources



# Questions

Email: **EV@alamedamp.com**

Website: **[www.alamedamp.com](http://www.alamedamp.com)**

**Check out the Electric Vehicle Tab!**

