

6.2

We've brought dessert!



Where are the characters? What are they doing?

Gran

Emma:



Harry

George



Watch the video and say what they're going to eat for lunch.



Gran Bertie and Emma are cooking Sunday lunch for the family.



Emma: I've chopped the cucumber, Gran. What's next?

Gran: Let's have a look. OK. 'Put some olive oil and lemon juice in a small bowl and mix them with a spoon.'

Emma: All the small bowls are in the dishwasher. It hasn't finished. How about this mug?

Gran: Yes, that's fine.

2 There aren't any clean _____.



Harry: Hi, Gran! Hi, Emma!
George: We've brought dessert!
Emma: Oh, good! Gran hasn't made dessert today!
Gran: Yes, I have. I've baked apples.
Emma: Apples are fruit, Gran. Not dessert!

3 Emma doesn't like _____ for dessert.

George: What's for lunch?
Gran: We've made chicken pie, chips and salad.
George: Good! I'm starving!
Gran: George, Harry, can you set the table, please? I've taken out the knives and forks. They're over there. The plates are in the cupboard. Emma, put the chips on the table.
Emma: Erm ... Gran?



4 _____ is very hungry.

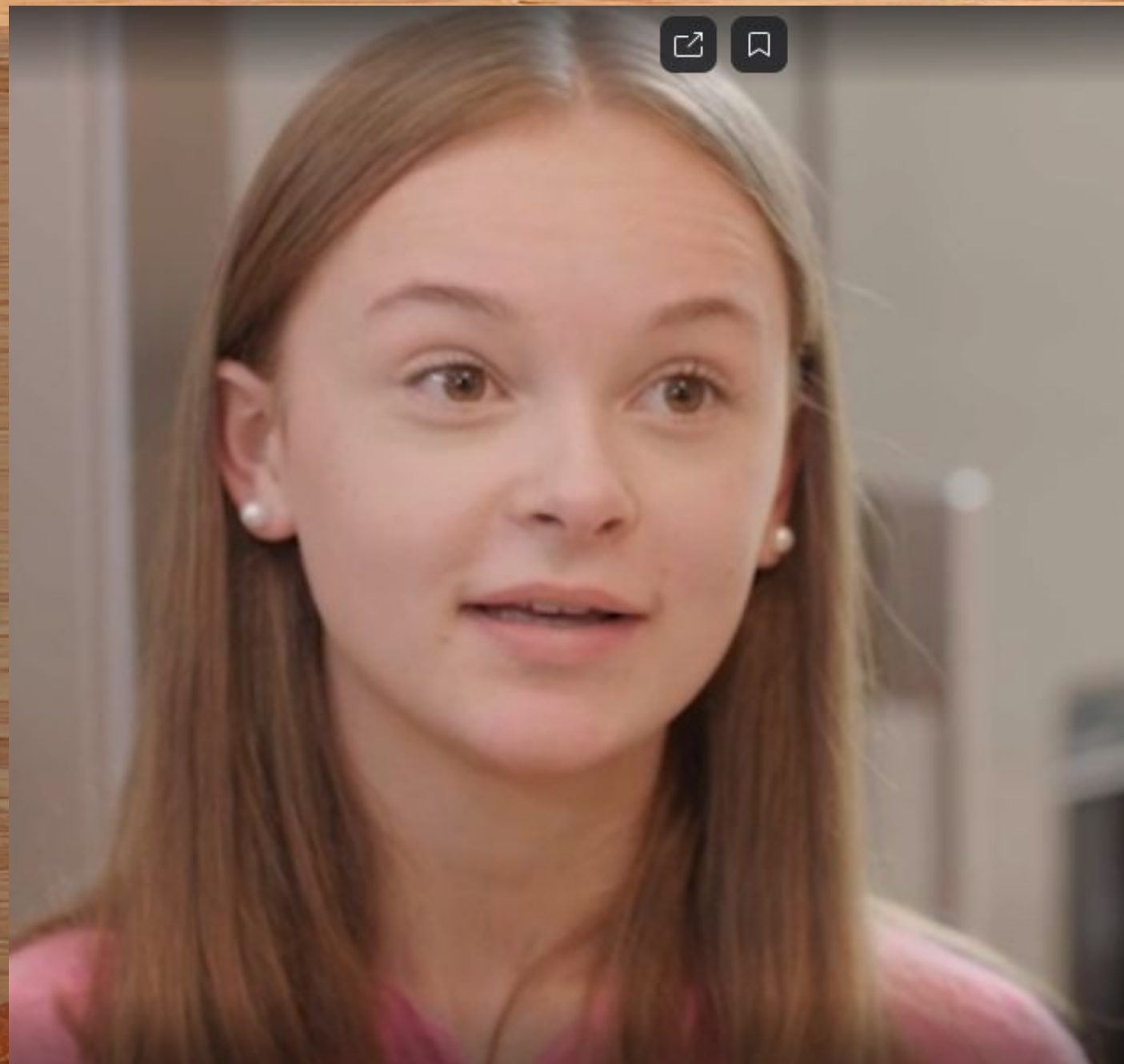
5 There are no plates on the _____ yet.



Why is Emma surprised?



Watch and check your answers.





Emma: I [REDACTED] the cucumber,
Gran. What's next?

When did Emma chop the cucumber?

Do we know exact time?

Is the cucumber chopped now?

Gran: Yes, I have. I'

made dessert too
apples.

When did Gran bake apples?

Do we know exact time?

Are the apples baked now?



George: We

dessert!

When did George and Harry bring dessert?

Do we know exact time?

Do they have dessert now?



Emma: Oh, good! Gran [redacted]
Gran: Yes, I have [redacted] dessert today!

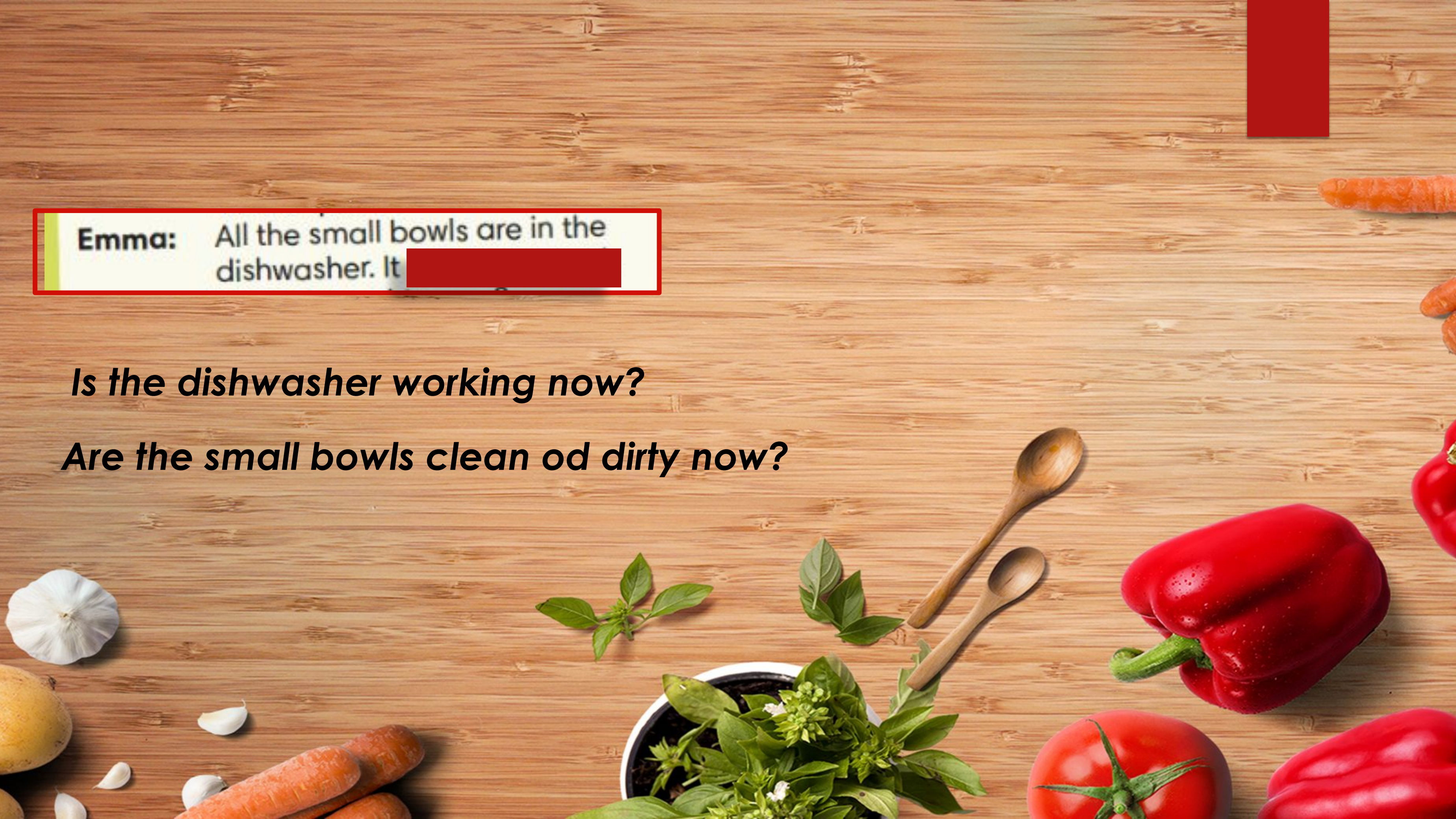
When didn't Gran make dessert?



Emma: All the small bowls are in the dishwasher. It [REDACTED]

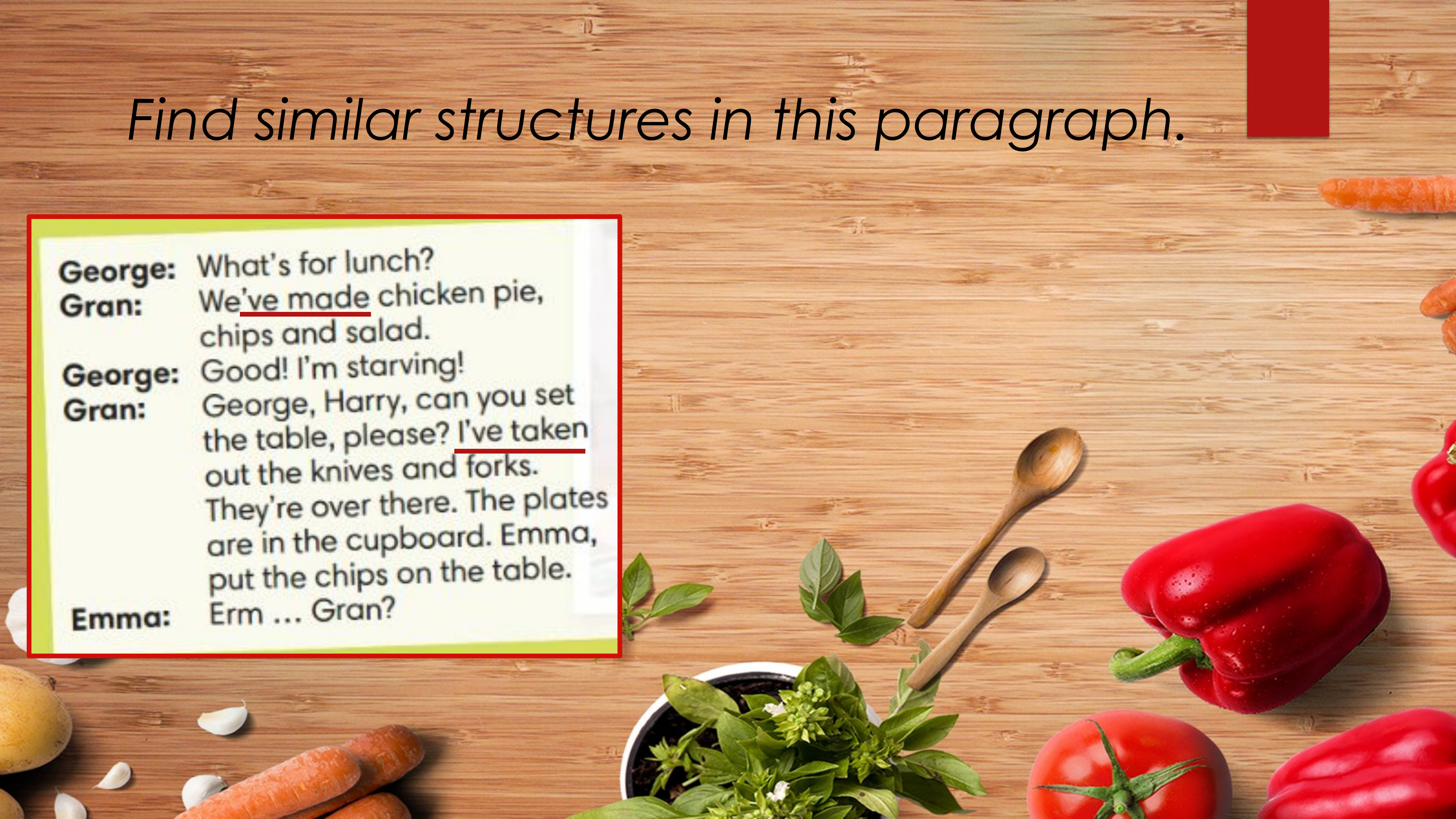
Is the dishwasher working now?

Are the small bowls clean od dirty now?



Find similar structures in this paragraph.

George: What's for lunch?
Gran: We've made chicken pie,
chips and salad.
George: Good! I'm starving!
Gran: George, Harry, can you set
the table, please? I've taken
out the knives and forks.
They're over there. The plates
are in the cupboard. Emma,
put the chips on the table.
Emma: Erm ... Gran?



How do we make this verb form?

George: What's for lunch?
Gran: We've made chicken pie, chips and salad.
George: Good! I'm starving!
Gran: George, Harry, can you set the table, please? I've taken out the knives and forks. They're over there. The plates are in the cupboard. Emma, put the chips on the table.
Emma: Erm ... Gran?

Gran: I **have taken** out the knives.

What has Gran done?

She **has taken** out the knives.

have / has + V3

Emma **has chopped** the cucumber.

The boys **have brought** the dessert.

Gran **has baked** the apples and
has taken out knives and forks.

Emma and Gran **have made** chicken pie.

1 Complete the table.

Regular Verbs	Past Simple	Past Participle
cook	<u>cooked</u>	<u>cooked</u>
slice	<i>slic</i>	<i>slic</i>
fry	<i>fry</i> <i>ed</i>	<i>fry</i> <i>ed</i>
chop	<i>chop</i> <i>ed</i>	<i>chop</i> <i>ed</i>
serve	<i>serv</i> <i>ed</i>	<i>serv</i> <i>ed</i>
wash	<i>wash</i> <i>ed</i>	<i>wash</i> <i>ed</i>

hed

hed

Irregular Verbs	Past Simple	Past Participle
make	<i>ma</i>	<i>ma</i>
have	<i>ha</i>	<i>ha</i>
leave	<i>le</i>	<i>le</i>
bring	<i>brin</i>	<i>brin</i>
drink	<i>drin</i>	<i>drin</i>
eat	<i>eat</i>	<i>eat</i>

e

en

Present Perfect

+	-
Regular verbs	
I/You/We/They 've baked apples.	I/You/We/They haven't baked apples.
He/She/It 's baked apples.	He/She/It hasn't baked apples.
Irregular verbs	
I/You/We/They 've eaten the chips.	I/You/We/They haven't eaten the chips.
He/She/It 's eaten the chips.	He/She/It hasn't eaten the chips.
've = have 's = has haven't = have not hasn't = has not	

7 Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect form of the verbs.


1 Emma: We have made (make) lunch and we
have (tidy) the living room.

2 Gran: I have (wash) the vegetables and
Emma has (chop) them.

3 Harry: Our parents have (buy) a cake
and we have (set) the table.

4 George: Harry has (eat) almost all the
chips!

eaten

- 
- 1 Danny
- 2 The children
- 3 I haven't
- 4 Maria has
- 5 We've baked
- a** added any salt to my chips.
- b** a cake.
- c** have eaten all their dinner.
- d** has broken a glass.
- e** not tidied her room.
- Diagram description: Colored arrows connect the subjects to the verbs. A black arrow connects 'Danny' to 'has broken'. A blue arrow connects 'The children' to 'added'. A red arrow connects 'I haven't' to 'have eaten'. A green arrow connects 'Maria has' to 'a cake'. A yellow arrow connects 'We've baked' to 'not tidied'.

8 Complete Emma's text messages to Poppy.

not add not try not leave ~~not have~~ not put

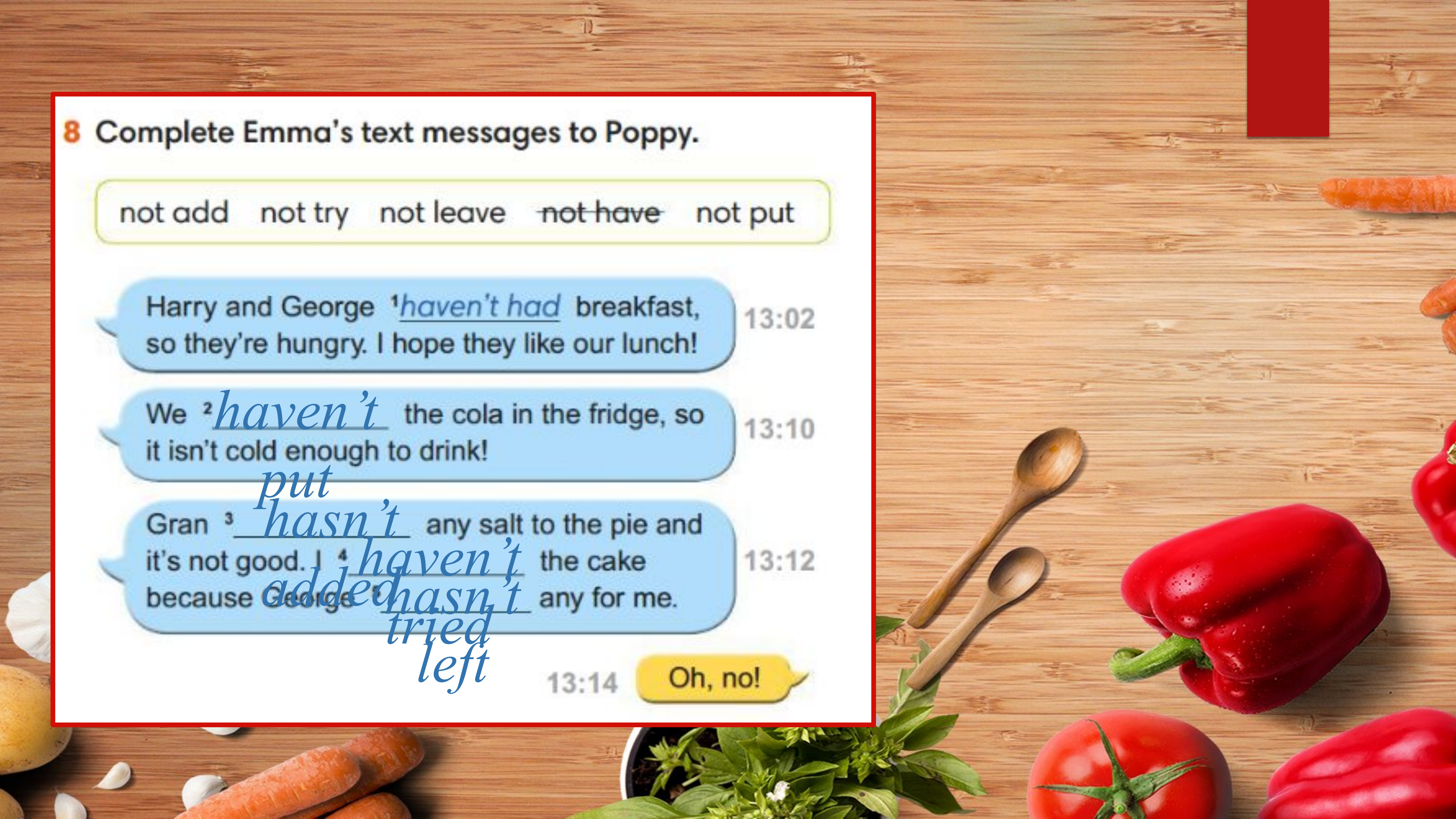
Harry and George ¹haven't had breakfast, so they're hungry. I hope they like our lunch! 13:02

We ²haven't the cola in the fridge, so it isn't cold enough to drink! 13:10

Gran ³hasn't any salt to the pie and it's not good. I ⁴haven't the cake because George ⁵hasn't any for me. 13:12

13:14 Oh, no!

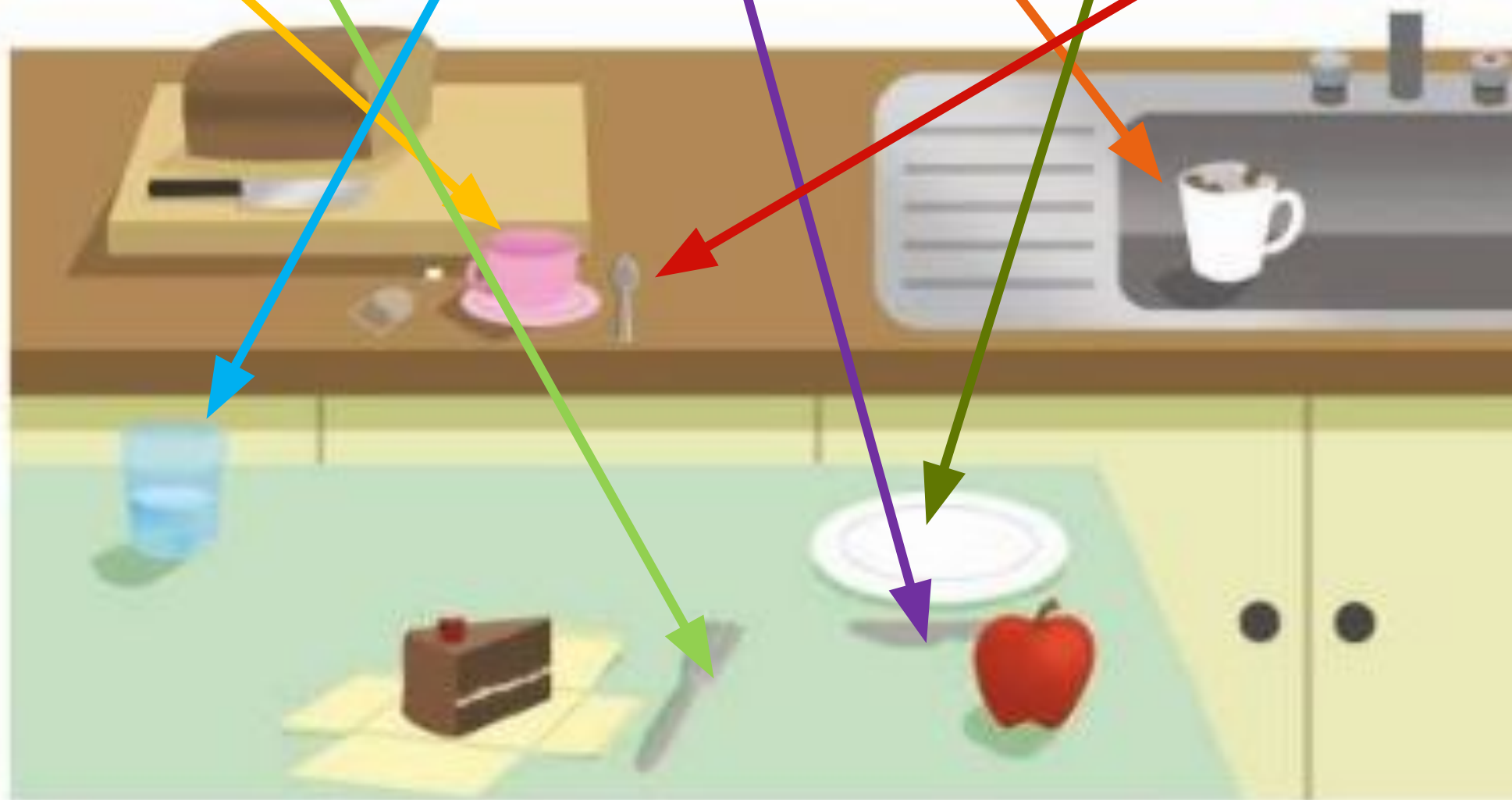
*put
hasn't
added
tried
left*




Vocabulary

Serving and eating food

cup fork glass knife mug plate spoon



10  3.9 Look at the picture. What has or hasn't Nell done? Use the words in the box to make sentences. Listen and check.

She has broken the cup.



~~break the cup~~ eat the apple
use the plate wash the mug
drink the water slice the bread
make tea eat the cake

4 Complete the sentences so that they are true for you. Make two sentences false! Use the Present Perfect (affirmative or negative) forms of the verbs in brackets. Then guess your partner's false sentences.

- 1 I _____ (**do**) tomorrow's homework.
- 2 I _____ (**bring**) a sweet snack to school.
- 3 My mum _____ (**put**) a banana in my school bag.
- 4 I _____ (**eat**) a packet of crisps.
- 5 My dad _____ (**buy**) a new fridge.
- 6 I _____ (**try**) strawberries.

I think you've done tomorrow's homework.

Yes! It's true!

What have / haven't you done today?



Who has eaten biscuits?



2 Complete the dialogue with the correct Present Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Mum: Can you help me with the cooking, please?

Dan: Sure. What do you want me to do?

Mum: I ¹ 've washed (**wash**) the tomatoes. Can you chop them for a sauce?

Dan: OK.

One minute later ...

Dan: OK. I ² haven (**chop**) them. What's next?

Mum: Grandma ³ has (**bring**) some strawberries from her garden for dessert. Can you wash them?

Dan: Of course. Mm, the strawberries smell lovely. We ⁴ haven't (**not have**) strawberries for a long time.

Mum: Oh no! Janet ⁵ hasn't (**not leave**) any cream in the fridge! What can we have with the strawberries?

Dan: How about ice cream? We ⁶ have (**serve**) strawberries and ice cream before.

Mum: Good idea!

Present Perfect affirmative and negative

Go to *Grammar Summary* → page 93

1 **Vocabulary** Label the items in the picture with the words in the box.

cup fork glass knife
mug plate spoon



- 1 glass 5 _____
- 2 _____ 6 _____
- 3 _____ 7 _____
- 4 _____

2 Complete the tables with the past participle forms of the verbs. Write R (Regular) or I (Irregular).

eat	eaten	I	buy		
chop			make		
drink			bring		

3 Complete the sentences with the positive form of the verbs in the Present Perfect. Use the short forms.

- 1 I ve finished (finish) my soup. Can I have some more, please?
- 2 This is Fred's plate. He _____ (eat) all his food.
- 3 Oh, there isn't any water in the cat's bowl. It _____ (drink) it all.
- 4 We _____ (chop) all the vegetables, Mum. Now what do we do?
- 5 You _____ (boil) the water, so now you can add the pasta.
- 6 Look, everyone! I _____ (bring) a dessert. It's chocolate ice cream!

4 Complete the dialogue. Use the negative form of the Present Perfect and the verbs in the box.



add buy look make put

Emma: I want to make a chocolate cake, but the chef hasn't put any nice recipes on my favourite cooking blog.
 Gran: There's a good chocolate cake recipe in my cookbook. But, oh dear. Harry ¹ _____ any chocolate!
 Emma: Hmm. I ² _____ at your cookbook. Is there a lemon cake recipe in it?
 Gran: Let's look. Yes, there's a recipe on page 12. We ⁴ _____ it yet, but it looks nice. Let's try it.
 Emma: OK. We need two lemons, three eggs, some flour, butter and sugar.

Ten minutes later ...

Emma: OK. The cake is in the oven.
 Gran: Oh dear! We ⁵ _____ the lemon juice!
 Emma: Don't worry! Let's put some jam on the cake.

5 Write Poppy's sentences about today. Use the Present Perfect.



- 1 I / buy a comic
I've bought a comic.
- 2 Mum / make pizza

- 3 I / not tidy my room

- 4 Dad / put the mugs in the wrong cupboard

6 Write sentences that are true for you today. Use the Present Perfect. Look at the list of irregular verbs on page 96 to check the forms.

- 1 do my homework
I _____
- 2 write a text on my phone
I _____
- 3 send me an email
My friend _____

Extra Online Practice

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