

Present Tenses

Plan:

- ▶ The Verb to be.
- ▶ The Present Simple.
- ▶ The Present Progressive.

1. Глагол To be

I	Am – я есть
You	Are – ты, вы есть
He, she it	Is – он, она, оно есть
We	Are – мы есть
They	Are – они есть

- ▶ We are friends - мы друзья
- ▶ They are busy - они заняты
- ▶ The book is thick - книга толстая
- ▶ It is a cat - это кошка
- ▶ She is clever - она умная

Отрицательная форма

I am not

You are not

He, she, it is not

We are not

They are not

- ▶ Я не голоден - I am not hungry
- ▶ Он не занят - he is not busy
- ▶ Комната не большая - the room is not big

Вопросительная форма

Am I?
Are You?
Is He, she, it?
Are We?
Are they?

- ▶ Вы Петр? - Are you Pete?
- ▶ Это комната? - Is this a room?
- ▶ Вы голодны? - Are you hungry?
- ▶ Он занят? - Is he busy?

Спряжение глагола to be в настоящем времени

Вы рабочие	You are workers	You are not workers	Are you workers?
Я занят	I am busy	I am not busy	Am I busy?
Он кадет	He is a cadet	He is not a cadet	Is he a cadet?
Она молодая	<u>She</u> is young	She is not young	Is she young?
Я болен	I am ill	I am not ill	Am I ill?
Мы здоровы	We are healthy	We are not (aren't) healthy	Are we healthy?
Комната светлая	The room is light	The room is not light	Is the room light?
Книга интересная	The book is interesting	The book is not (isn't) interesting	Is the book interesting?
Картина на столе	The picture is on the table	The picture is not on the table	Is the picture on the table?
Окно большое	The window is big	The window is not big	<u>Is the window</u> big?

Широко используемые выражения с глаголом to be

- ▶ To be happy /unhappy - быть счастливым/несчастливым
- ▶ To be glad - быть радостным
- ▶ To be hungry/to be full up- быть голодным/сытым
- ▶ To be fond of – любить, увлекаться чем-то
- ▶ To be busy - быть занятым
- ▶ To be late (for) – опаздывать (на)
- ▶ To be in time for - быть вовремя
- ▶ To be present at - присутствовать на (к примеру на уроке)
- ▶ To be absent (from) - отсутствовать
- ▶ To be married - быть женатым / замужем
- ▶ To be single - быть холостым / не замужем
- ▶ To be lucky - быть везучим
- ▶ To be ready (for) – быть готовым (к, например, к уроку)
- ▶ To be afraid (of) - бояться
- ▶ To be interested (in) – интересоваться чем-то
- ▶ To be ill / well – болеть / хорошо себя чувствовать
- ▶ To be angry (with) – сердиться, злиться (на кого-то)

Complete the sentences with "to be"

▶ 1. I _____ a girl.

▶ 2. My father _____ at work.

1. I am a girl.

2. My father is at work.

3. Alex and Dino _____ my cats.

4. Alex _____ in the garden.

3. Alex and Dino are my cats.

4. Alex is in the garden.

5. Dino _____ on the floor.

6. My red pencil _____ on the floor, too.

5. Dino is on the floor.

6. My red pencil is on the floor, too.

7. The other pencils _____ in my pencil case.

8. My mother _____ in the living room.

7. The other pencils **are** in my pencil case.

8. My mother **is** in the living room.

9. Eli and Rafa _____ good friends.

10. They _____ good at tennis.

9. Eli and Rafa ___ **are** ___ good friends.

10. They ___ **are** ___ good at tennis.

Make negative sentences with "to be"

- ▶ 1. You _____ Dutch.
- ▶ 2. Gemma _____ at home.
- ▶ 3. August and I _____ pleased about it.
- ▶ 4. I _____ cruel.
- ▶ 5. It _____ good.

1. You are not Dutch. (aren't)

2. Gemma is not at home. (isn't)

3. August and I are not pleased about it. (aren't)

4. I am not cruel. (I'm not)

5. It is not good. (isn't)

Questions with "to be"

- ▶ 1. _____ you from Italy?
- ▶ 2. _____ Isabel Spanish?
- ▶ 3. _____ we ready to go?
- ▶ 4. _____ he married?
- ▶ 5. _____ you tired?

1. **Are** you from Italy?
2. **Is** Isabel Spanish?
3. **Are** we ready to go?
4. **Is** he married?
5. **Are** you tired?

Turn the sentences into negative.

- ▶ 1. The British Isles are in Africa.
- ▶ 2. The Mediterranean is an ocean.
- ▶ 3. The Alps are in America.
- ▶ 4. The Nile is in Asia.
- ▶ 5. Mount Everest is in Africa.

1. The British Isles are **not** in Africa.
2. The Mediterranean is **not** an ocean.
3. The Alps are **not** in America.
4. The Nile is **not** in Asia.
5. Mount Everest is **not** in Africa.

Point the correct sentence.

- ▶ Я занят. - 1. I am not busy. 2. I am happy. 3. I'm busy.
- ▶ Он счастлив. - 1. She is happy. 2. He is happy. 3. He's lucky.
- ▶ Они готовы к уроку. - 1. They are ready for the lesson. 2. He is not ready for the lesson.
- ▶ Мы интересуемся книгами. - 1. We're interested on studies. 2. We are interested in books.
- ▶ Вы присутствуете на вебинаре. - 1. You are in time for the webinar. 2. You are present at the webinar.

The Present Simple.

Утвердительная форма

I play	We play
You play	You play
He / she / it plays	They play

Вопросительные предложения

Do I play?

Do we play?

Do you play?

Do you play?

Does he / she / it play?

Do they play?

Отрицательные предложения

I do not play

We do not play

You do not play

You do not play

He / she / it does not
play

They do not play

I work – he works

Если глагол оканчивается на **-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o**, то к нему прибавляется окончание **-es**:

I wish – he wishes, **he watches, he guesses, he goes...**

К глаголам на **-y** тоже прибавляется окончание **-es**, а **-y** заменяется на **-i**:

I try – he tries, **she cries...**

Но: Mary plays

Случаи употребления Present Simple

- ▶ Регулярные, повторяющиеся действия:
 - ▶ I often go to the park.
Я часто хожу в парк.
- ▶ Действие в настоящем в широком смысле слова (не обязательно в момент речи):
 - ▶ Jim studies French.
Джим изучает французский.
- ▶ Общеизвестные факты:
 - ▶ The Earth is round.
Земля - круглая.
- ▶ Некоторые случаи указания на будущее время (если имеется в виду некое расписание или план действий, а также в придаточных предложениях времени и условия):
 - ▶ The airplane takes off at 2.30 p.m.
Самолет взлетает в 14:30.
- ▶ Некоторые случаи указания на прошедшее время (в заголовках газет, при пересказе историй):
 - ▶ Airplane crashes in Pakistan.
В Пакистане разбился самолет.

1. I am not smoke.
2. I don't smoke.
3. I not smoke.

I don't smoke.

1. She drinks a lot of tea.
2. She drink a lot of tea.
3. She is drink a lot of tea.

She drinks a lot of tea.

1. My brother haves a car.
2. My brother is have a car.
3. My brother has a car.

My brother has a car.

1. Do you go to work by bus?
2. Does you go to work by bus?
3. Is you go to work by bus?

Do you go to work by bus?

1. Do you like ice-cream? - Yes, I am.

2. Do you like ice-cream? - Yes, I like.

3. Do you like ice-cream? - Yes, I do.

Do you like ice-cream? - Yes, I do.

1. On Saturday I doesn't go out.
2. On Saturday I don't go out.
3. On Saturday I am not go out.

On Saturday I don't go out.

Present Continuous

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Affirmative (Positive) Form			Negative Form				Question Form		
I	am	reading	I	am	not	reading	Am	I	reading?
You	are	reading	You	are	not	reading	Are	you	reading?
He	is	reading	He	is	not	reading	Is	he	reading?
She	is	reading	She	is	not	reading	Is	she	reading?
It	is	reading	It	is	not	reading	Is	it	reading?
We	are	reading	We	are	not	reading	Are	we	reading?
You	are	reading	You	are	not	reading	Are	you	reading?
They	are	reading	They	are	not	reading	Are	they	reading?

Случаи употребления Present Continuous

- ▶ Указание на процесс, происходящий непосредственно в момент разговора:
 - ▶ The doctor **is conducting** an operation now.
Врач сейчас проводит операцию.
- ▶ Описание характерных свойств человека, часто с негативной окраской:
 - ▶ Why are you always **interrupting** people?
Почему ты вечно перебиваешь людей?
- ▶ Запланированное действие в будущем, часто с глаголами движения:
 - ▶ We **are landing** in Heathrow in 20 minutes.
Мы приземляемся в Хитроу через 20 минут.

Add the ending "-ing"

1. camp _____

2. swim _____

3. travel _____

4. walk _____

5. have _____

6. write _____

7. cook _____

8. shop _____

1. camp **ing** _____

2. swim **ing** _____

3. travel **ing** _____

4. walk **ing** _____

5. hav **ing** _____

6. writ **ing** _____

7. cook **ing** _____

8. shop **ping** _____

Complete the sentences

- ▶ 1. His dad and brother _____ (cycle) to the shops.

1. His dad and brother are cycling to the shops.

2. We _____ (not travel) in Japan.

2. We are not travelling in Japan.

3. I _____ (sunbathe) on the beach.

3. I **_am sunbathing_** on the beach.

4. She _____ (not watch) TV.

4. She **_is not watching_** TV.

5. They _____ (not swim) in the sea.

5. They **aren't swimming** in the sea.

6. Sue _____ (stay) at home today.

6. Sue **_is staying_** at home today.

Write the questions and the short answers

▶ 1. your dad / work / today /?

▶ _____

▶ Yes, _____

▶ Is your dad working today?

▶ Yes, he is.

you / have a good time / on holiday / ?

Yes, _____

Are you having a good time on holiday?

Yes, we are.

your mum / cook dinner / now / ?

Yes,

Is your mother cooking now?

Yes, she is.

Thank you for attention!

Success attend you.