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PRESENT SIMPLE

Настоящее простое время

МБУ ДО
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Использование Present Simple

Present simple незаменим когда надо :

- сказать о чем-то что делаем каждый день
- рассказать о своей жизни в настоящем
- поделиться своим расписанием
- рассказать о факте из настоящего
- сообщить о запланированном событии в





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Слова – помощники в Present Simple

Слова, которые подсказывают о необходимости использовать Present Simple.

- Every...
- Usually
- Always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

I **usually** swim in this swimming pool.

You **often** swim very fast.

He swims **every day**.

She **rarely** swims here.

This dog **always** swims in this lake.

We **never** swim together.

They **sometimes** swim near here.

Present Simple
в утвердительных
предложениях

Подлежащее + сказуемое V1

V1 (-s)
форма глагол в первой

swim	go
run	do
play	have



окончание **-s** добавляется к глаголу (сказуемому) если подлежащее стоит в 3-м лице единственного

числа

swim s	go es
run s	do es
play s	has

I swim. You swim. She swim**s**. He swim**s**. It swim**s**. We swim. They swim.

Tom swim**s** = He swim**s** Mum swim**s** = She swim**s** Dog swim**s** = It swim**s**

Ann and I swim = We swim

Tom and Jerry swim = They swim

Present Simple

В УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫХ
ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯХ

I _____ (GO) with my friend to the park.

She _____ (GET) up at seven o'clock.

She _____ (GO) to the institute in the morning.

He _____ (TAKE) a bus.

It _____ (TAKE) her an hour and a half to do her homework.

She _____ (SPEAK) English well.

Boys _____ (FIGHT) and _____ (SHOUT).

That boy _____ (TRY) to catch some balls.

He _____ (GO) to school by bus.

She _____ (LIKE) milk.

My father _____ (WATCH) TV in the evenings.

I _____ (PLAY) tennis on Sundays.

My brother _____ (PLAY) football quite well.

My sister _____ (SING) very well.

He _____ (WASH) his face and hands in the morning and in the evening.

I usually _____ (DRINK) coffee for breakfast.

Jane _____ (DO) her English exercises after school.

Tom _____ (DRIVE) a car.

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Present Simple
в отрицательных
предложениях

Подлежащее + do (does) + not + сказуемое

V1

I **don't** swim. You **don't** swim. We **don't** swim. They **don't** swim.

She **doesn't** swim. He **doesn't** swim. It **doesn't** swim.



Окончание **-S** в отрицательных предложениях с глаголами не используется

I don't listen

I don't talk

I don't look





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Present Simple

в отрицательных

предложениях

DON'T DOESN'T

1. Mary ~~takes~~ _____ the dog for a walk in the evenings.
2. Peter ~~buys~~ _____ a morning newspaper every day.
3. I ~~come~~ _____ to every lesson.
4. We ~~go~~ _____ to the seaside every summer.
5. You ~~go~~ _____ shopping on Saturday mornings.
6. Peter ~~plays~~ _____ the piano very well.
7. The sun ~~rises~~ _____ in the west.
8. My big brother ~~knows~~ _____ everything.
9. Dogs ~~like~~ _____ cats.
10. Some children ~~like~~ _____ chocolate.
11. It ~~rains~~ _____ very often in summer.

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Present Simple
В ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫХ
предложениях

do (does) + подлежащее + сказуемое V1

Do I swim? Do you swim? Do we swim? Do they swim?

Does she swim? Does he swim? Does it swim?

How do I swim? When do you swim? Where do we swim? How long do they swim?

Where does she swim? How does he swim? What does it swim?



Окончание **-S** в вопросительных предложениях с глаголами не используется

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Present Simple
В ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫХ
предложениях

DO DOES

- What colour _____ you like?
Where _____ she work?
Where _____ your parents live?
What kind of films _____ you prefer?
_____ he play football at the weekends?
How _____ your friends spend their free time?
_____ Allan have green eyes?
What time _____ she get from work?
What school _____ you study at?
_____ you have breakfast in the morning?
Where _____ they put their key?
_____ your son go to the school in the city?
_____ this cat and that dog get on well?
_____ your friend know any celebrities?
What subject _____ you study at the university?

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Упражнения на

закрепление

Раскройте скобки

1. I _____ (to do) morning exercises.
2. He _____ (to work) at a factory.
3. She _____ (to sleep) after dinner.
4. We _____ (to work) part-time.
5. They _____ (to drink) tea every day.
6. Mike _____ (to be) a student.
7. Helen _____ (to have) a car.
8. You _____ (to be) a good friend.
9. You _____ (to be) good friends.
10. It _____ (to be) difficult to remember everything.

Выберите правильный вариант

1. She (swim/swims) very well.
2. Luc (live/lives) in London.
3. Jack (come/comes) from the USA.
4. Betty (dance/dances) a little.
5. He (have/has) three brothers.
6. My granny (speak/speaks) French.
7. My cat (sleep/sleeps) on a mat.
8. I often (see/sees) Jane.
9. Ted (like/likes) music.
10. Chris (cook/cooks) cakes quite well.



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Упражнения на закрепление

Образуйте отрицательную форму.

1. I visit my parents very often. _____
2. They live in Great Britain. _____
3. He goes to school by bus. _____
4. She lives in this house. _____
5. He wants to be a doctor. _____
6. They play tennis every Sunday. _____
7. We work every day. _____
8. My sister goes to bed at nine. _____
9. Usually I have dinner very late. _____
10. My brother watches TV every evening. _____
11. She likes classical music. _____
12. We go to the theatre once a month. _____
13. You have long hair. _____
14. My boss works overtime. _____
15. He sometimes eats sushi. _____
16. Our colleagues like our new office. _____
17. I go to the theatre very often. _____
18. My neighbor listens to the music late at night. _____

Упражнения на закрепление

Составь вопросы

1. I / to play / computer games / every day _____
2. My friend / to swim / in the pool / every Saturday _____
3. Water / to boil / at 100 C _____
4. Men / to like / cars _____
5. That woman / to look / sad _____
6. I / to like / vegetables _____
7. We / to eat / junk food _____
8. My parents / to visit / me / twice a year _____
9. You / to cook / in the kitchen _____
10. She / to work / every day _____
11. You / to enjoy / reading _____

Задай вопрос к ответу

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____

I live in Canada.

I have omlette for breakfast.

He starts his working day at 9.00 a.m.

My son wakes up at 7.30 a.m.

No, I don't smoke.

We get to work by car.

She doesn't eat meat because she is
vegetarian.

Упражнения на закрепление

Раскрой скобки

They _____ football at the institute. (to play)

She _____ emails. (not / to write)

_____ you _____ English? (to speak)

My mother _____ fish. (not / to like)

_____ Ann _____ any friends? (to have)

His brother _____ in an office. (to work)

She _____ very fast. (cannot / to read)

_____ they _____ the flowers every 3 days? (to water)

His wife _____ a motorbike. (not / to ride)

_____ Elizabeth _____ coffee? (to drink)

My working day _____ at six o'clock. (to begin)

I _____ up, _____ on the TV and _____ my teeth. (to get, to switch, to brush)

It _____ me about twenty minutes. (to take)

I _____ breakfast at seven o'clock. (to have)

I _____ home at half past seven. (to leave)

I _____ a bus to the institute. (to take)

It usually _____ me about fifteen minutes to get there. (to take)

Classes _____ at eight. (to begin)

We usually _____ four classes a day. (to have)

I _____ lunch at about 2 o'clock. (to have)

A decorative graphic in the top-left corner of the slide, consisting of several overlapping circles in various colors: green, orange, purple, yellow, and pink. The circles vary in size and are arranged in a cluster.

This is
Goodbye.
For now. :) U