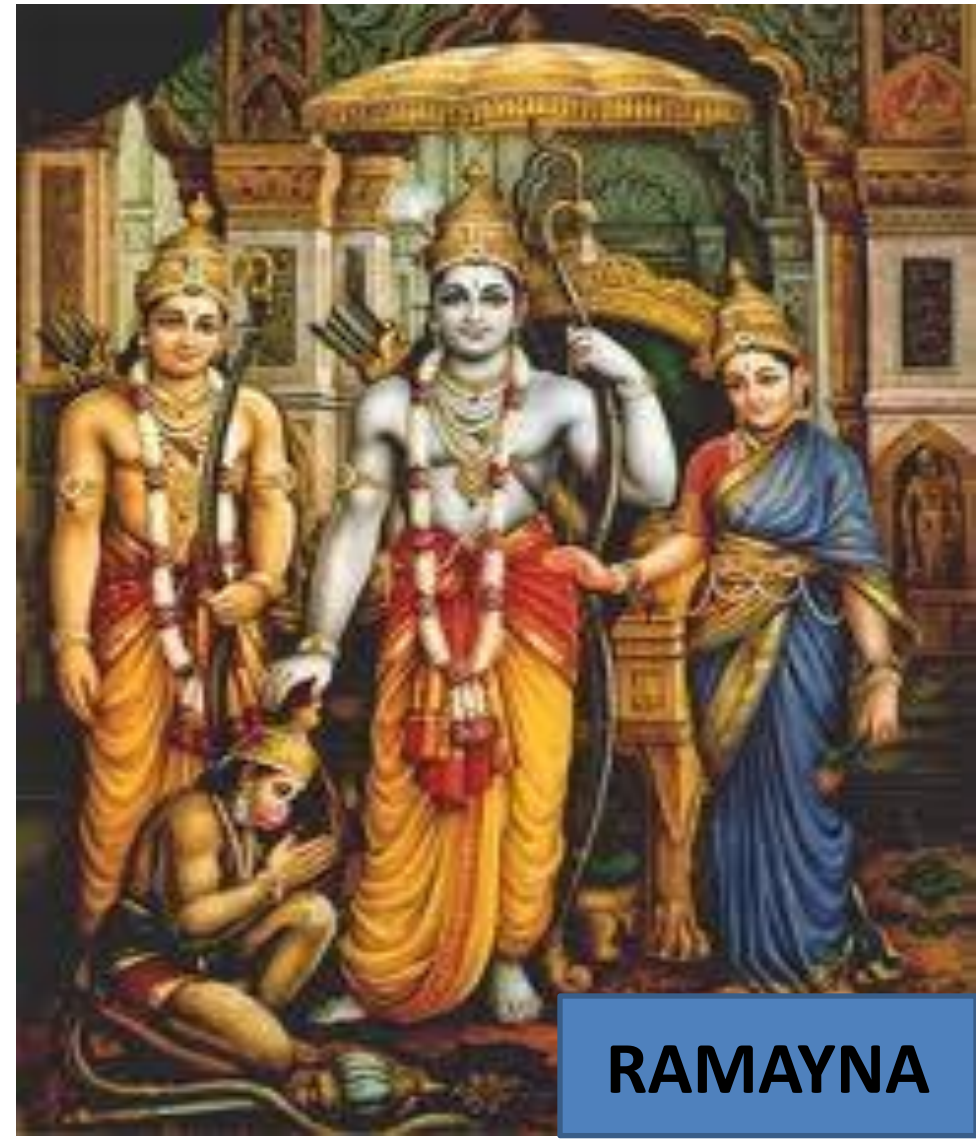


महाभारतकालीन
भारतवर्षाचा
नकाशा

SP-691872



MAHABHARATA



RAMAYNA



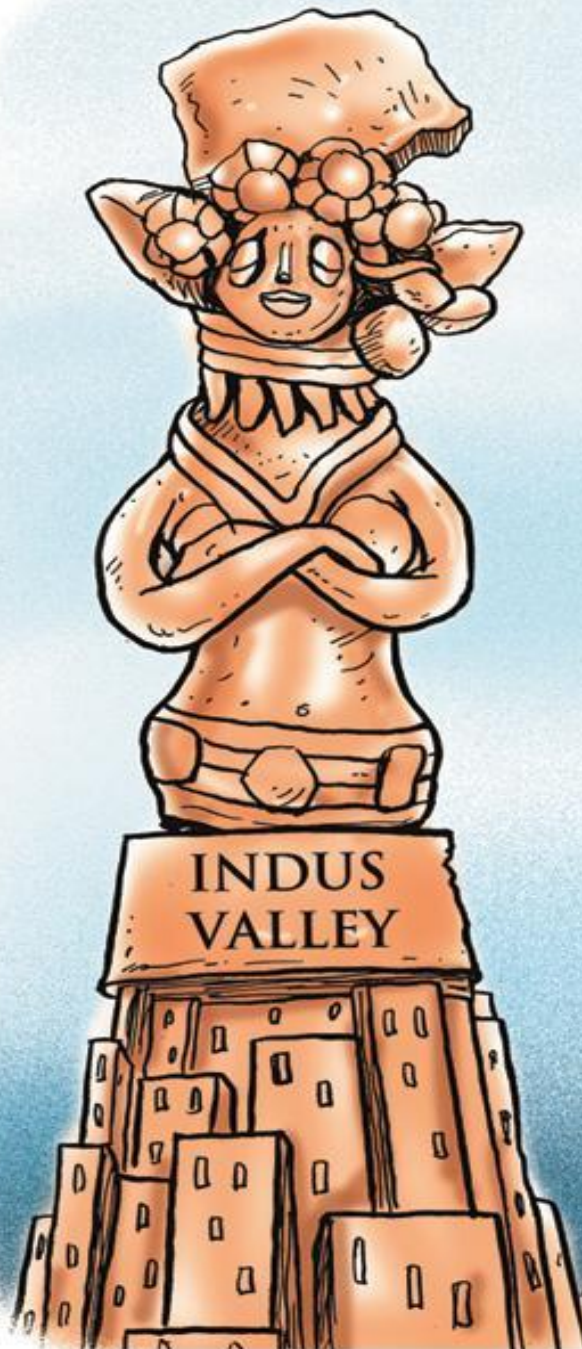
History

Ancient

The Indus Valley civilization is one of the oldest in the world, dating back at least 5,000 years.

Aryan tribes from the northwest invaded the region about 1500 BCE, merged with the earlier Dravidian inhabitants, and created the classical Indian culture.



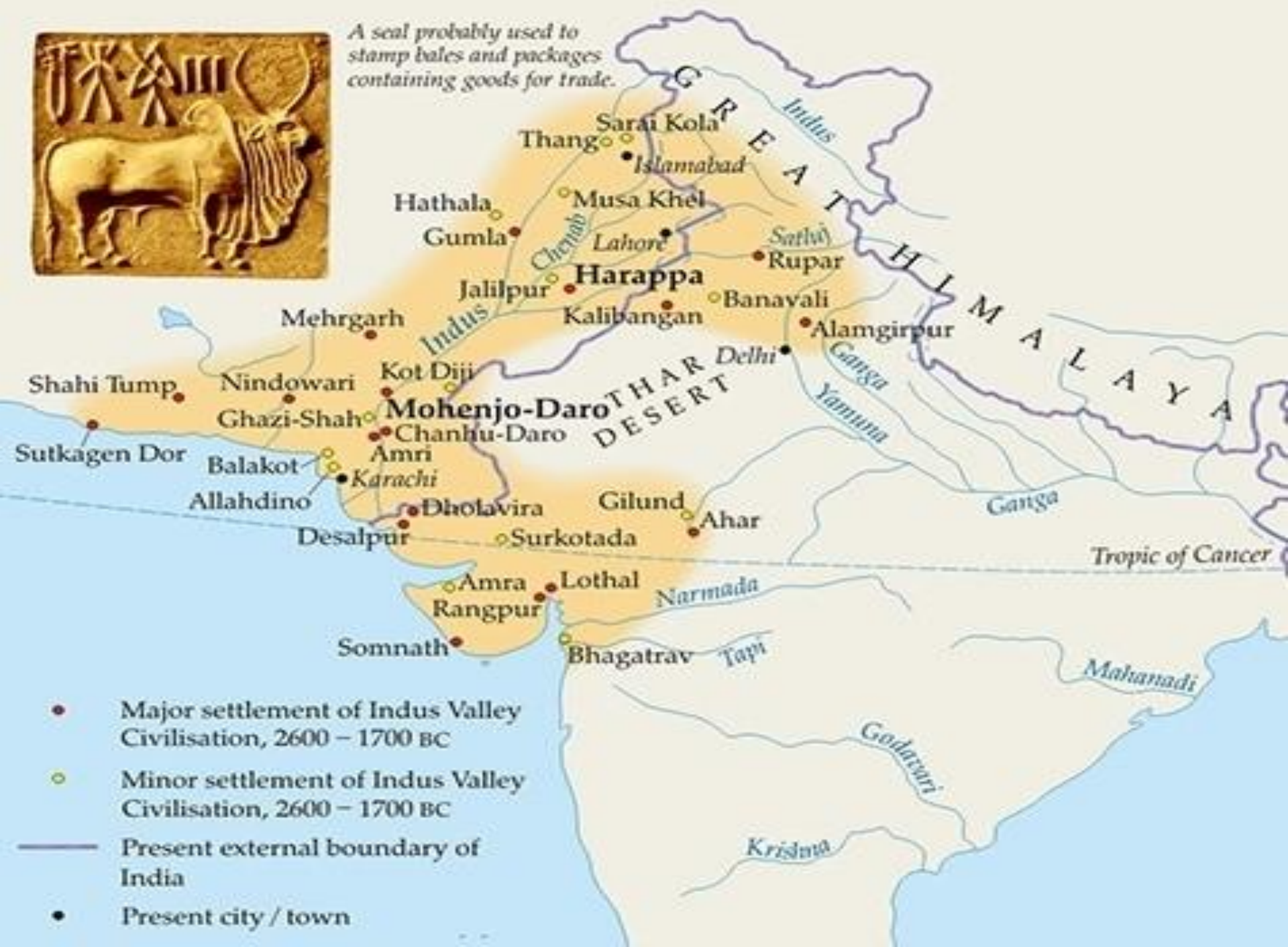


Ancient Indian Civilisation

- In 1920's, the excavations in Indus valley showed two large cities *Mohenjo-Daro* and *Harappa*, which displayed a high level of civilisation. The cities had excellent wells, drains bathrooms and toilets. Indus civilisation is said to have existed between 2400 - 1700 BC.
- Around 1500 BC, the Aryan invasion occurred in the Indian subcontinent. Much can be learned from *Rig Veda*, the oldest literary and religious document of ancient India.



A seal probably used to stamp bales and packages containing goods for trade.



THE MAP OF MOHENJO DARO

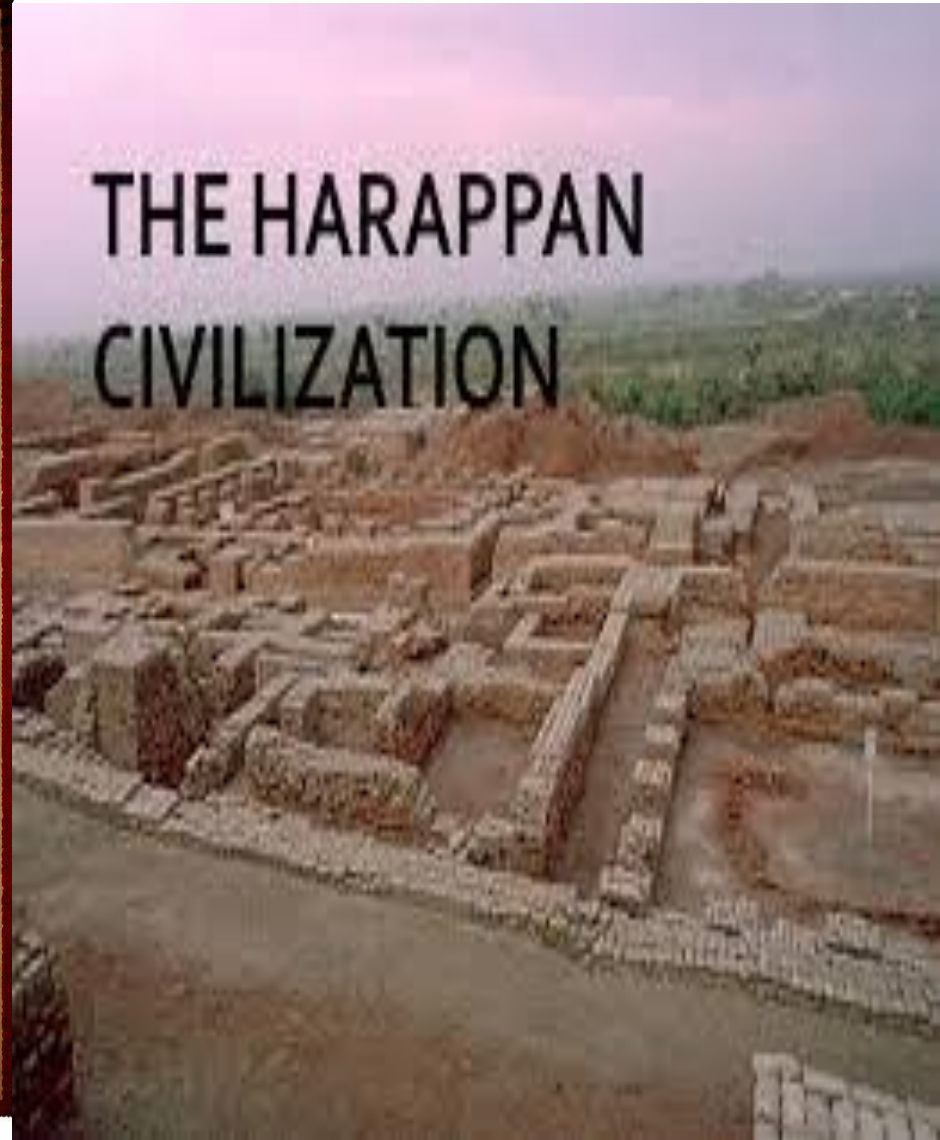
莫亨佐达罗城市布局图

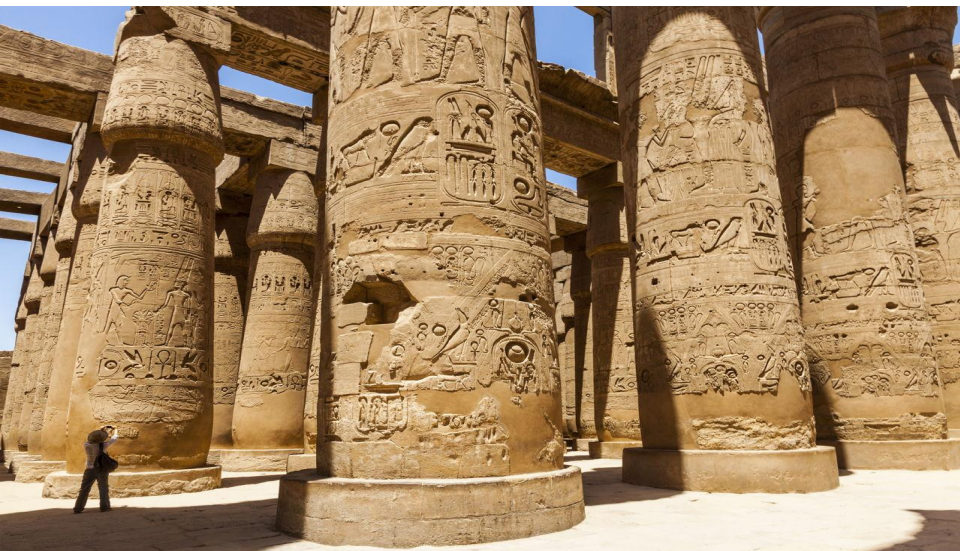
1. Main Gate
2. Main Street
3. Cattle Bazaar
4. Market Square
5. Granary Square
6. Shrine Forest
7. Entry to Shrine
8. Arena
9. Upper City Gate
10. Maham's House
11. Great Bath
12. Senate
13. River Gate
14. North Gate



N
↑

THE HARAPPAN CIVILIZATION







Christianity



Judaism



Islam



Sikhism



Hinduism



Paganism



Shinto



Buddhism



Jainism



Bahai



Christianity



Judaism



Islam



Sikhism



Hinduism



Paganism



Shinto



Buddhism



Jainism



Bahai

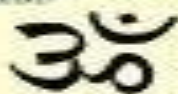
BAHA'I FAITH

Lay not on any soul a load that you would not wish to be laid upon you, and desire not for anyone the things you would not desire for yourself.
Baha'i Faith, Principles



HINDUISM

This is the sum of duty: do not do to others what would cause pain if done to you.
Mundaka Upanishad 3:10-11



BUDDHISM

Treat not others in ways that you yourself would find harmful.
Lotus Sutra 1:10



CONFUCIANISM

One word which sums up the basis of all good conduct... loving kindness. Do not do to others what you do not want done to yourself.
Confucius, Analects 15:23



TAOISM

Regard your neighbour's gain as your own gain, and your neighbour's loss as your own loss.
Tao Te Ching Chapter 81, 66-67



SIKHISM

I am a stranger to my own land, and no one is a stranger to me. Indeed, I am a friend to all.
Guru Granth Sahib, pp. 109



CHRISTIANITY

In everything, do to others as you would have them do to you; for this is the law and the prophets.
Jesus, Matthew 22:39



UNITARIANISM

We affirm and promote respect for the interdependent web of all existence of which we are a part.
Unitarian principle



NATIVE SPIRITUALITY

We are as much alive as we keep the earth alive.
Chief Red Jacket



ZORASTRIANISM

Do not do unto others whatever is injurious to yourself.
The Zend-Avesta 1:10



JAINISM

One should treat all creatures in the world as one would like to be treated.
Mahavira, Svetashvatara



JUDAISM

What is hateful to you, do not do to your neighbour. This is the whole Torah; all the rest is commentary.
Rabbi Akiva, Talmud, Shabbat 31a



ISLAM

Not one of you truly believes until you wish for others what you wish for yourself.
The Prophet Muhammad, Hadith

THE GOLDEN RULE

What is Hinduism?



- ❖ One of the oldest religions of humanity
- ❖ The religion of the Indian people
- ❖ Gave birth to Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism
- ❖ Tolerance and diversity: "Truth is one, paths are many"
- ❖ Many deities but a single, impersonal Ultimate Reality
- ❖ A philosophy and a way of life – focused both on this world and beyond



Jainism and Sikhism

Hinduism

is a culture with hundreds of religions in it.

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Jainism originated during the
time of Rig Veda.

it was founded by 1st
thirtankara Rishaba
(7th–5th century BCE)



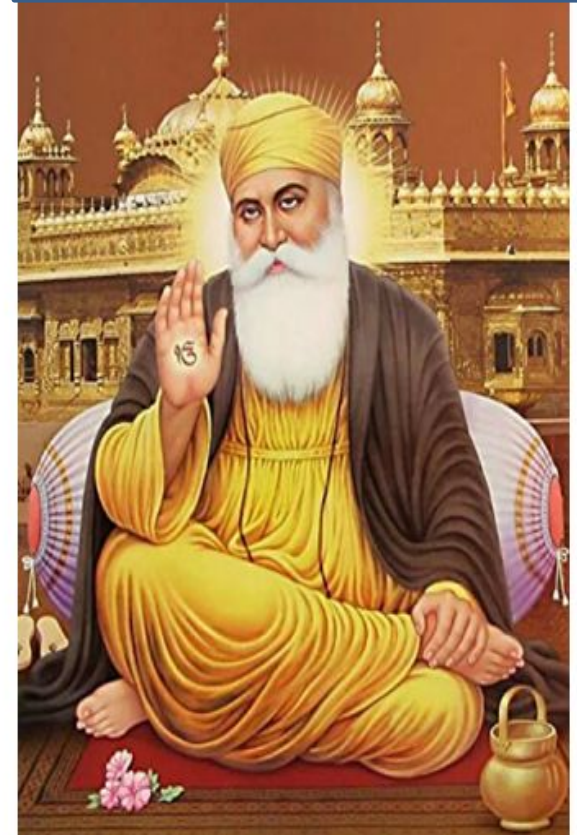
JAINISM

Siddhartha Gautama was
the founder of
BUDDHISM
6th century BCE



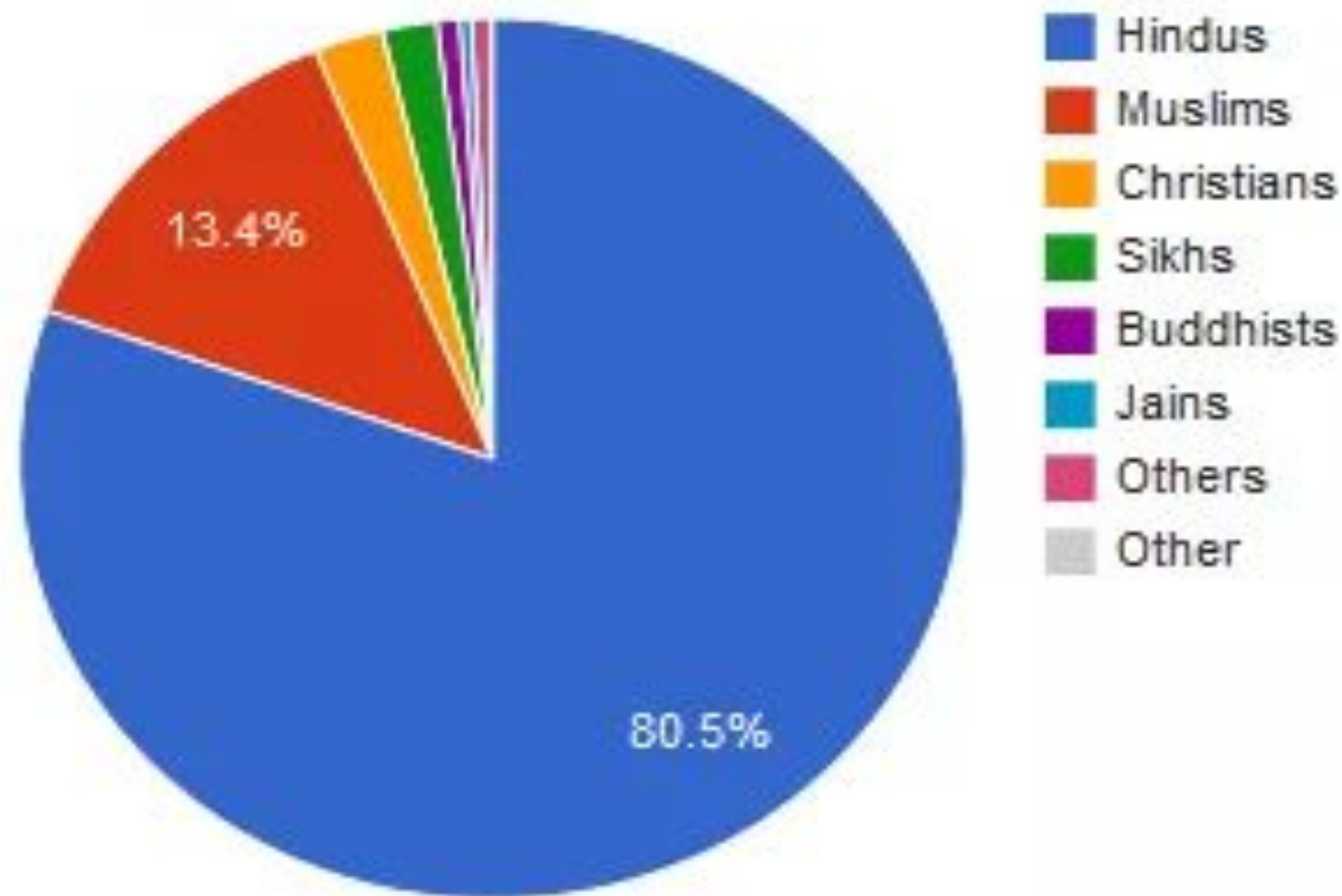
BUDDHISM

Guru Nanak Dev
(1469-1539) founder
of
Sikhism

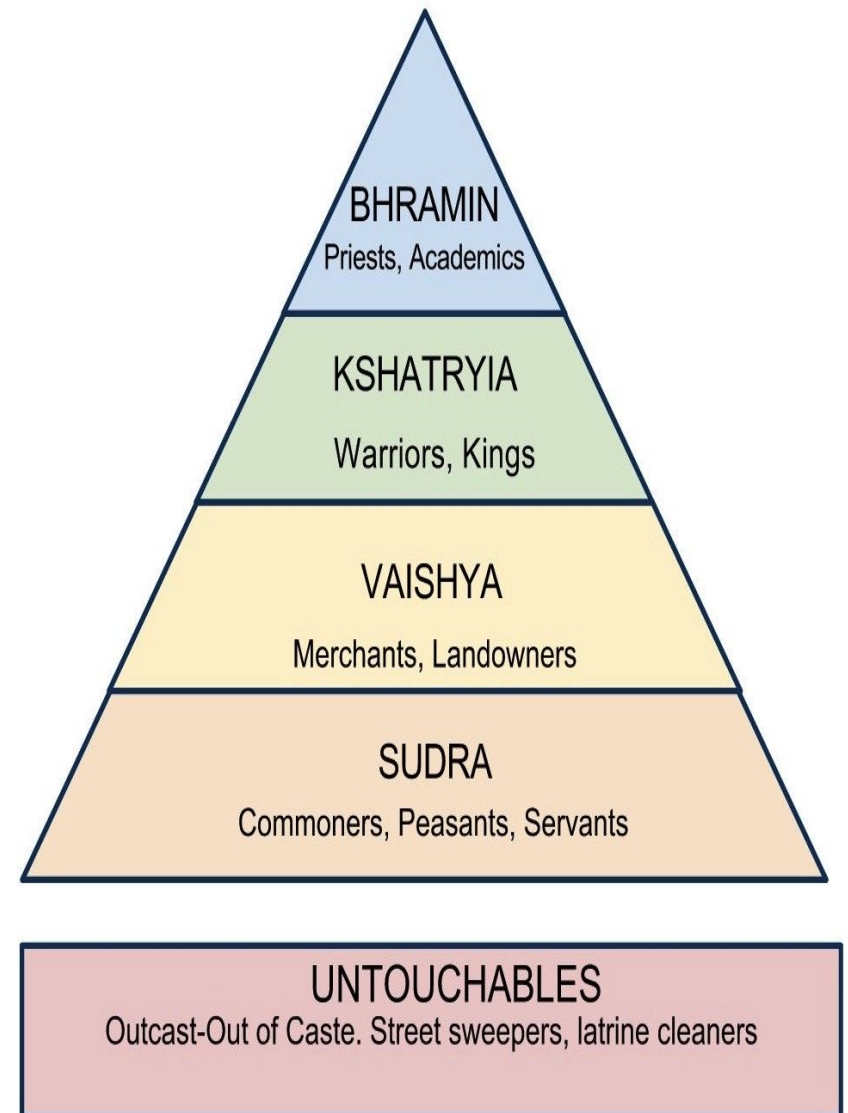
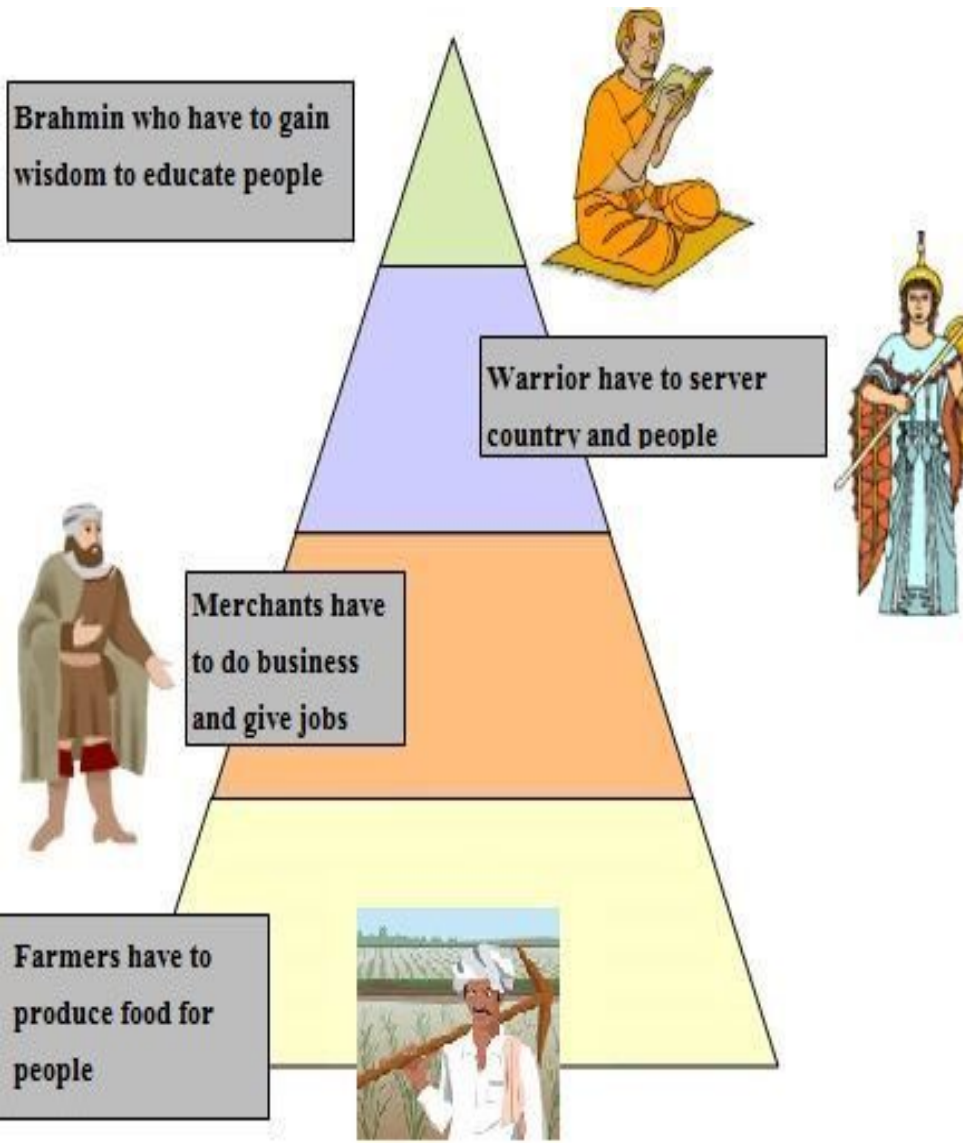


SIKHISM

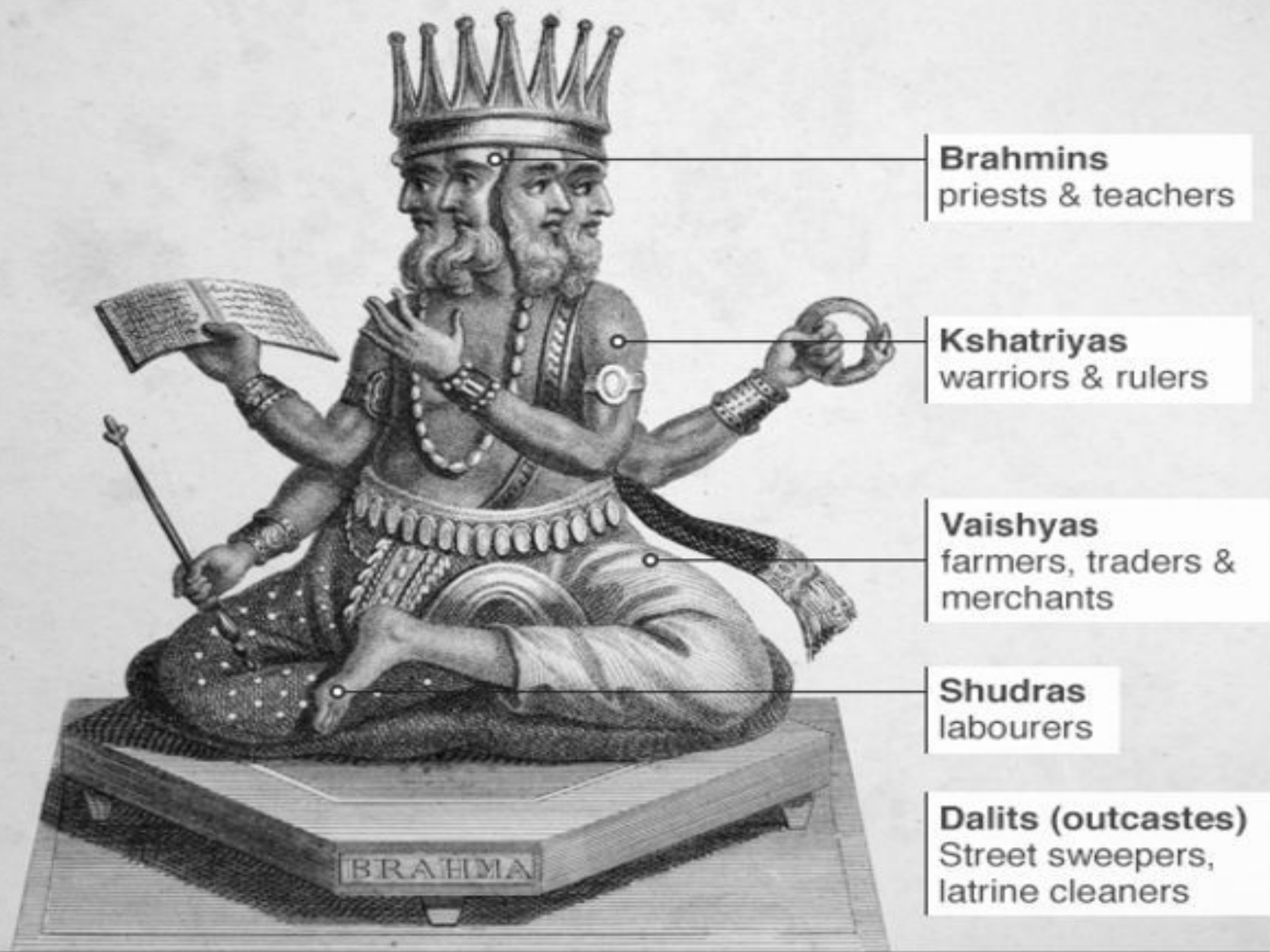
Religious Population Share



Cast system



Brahma and the origins of caste



Brahmins
priests & teachers

Kshatriyas
warriors & rulers

Vaishyas
farmers, traders & merchants

Shudras
labourers

Dalits (outcastes)
Street sweepers,
latrine cleaners

3 Major God Hindu Religion



**Brahma, He is a
creator
(Generator)**

**Vishnu , He is
Preserver
(Operator)**

**Shiva , He is
Destroyer**

3 Major Goddess Hindu Religion



**Laxmi ,Wife of God Vishnu.
She is goddess of wealth,
fortune and prosperity.**

**Parvati, wife of God Shiva .
She is goddess of power ,love
,beauty ,strength, children**

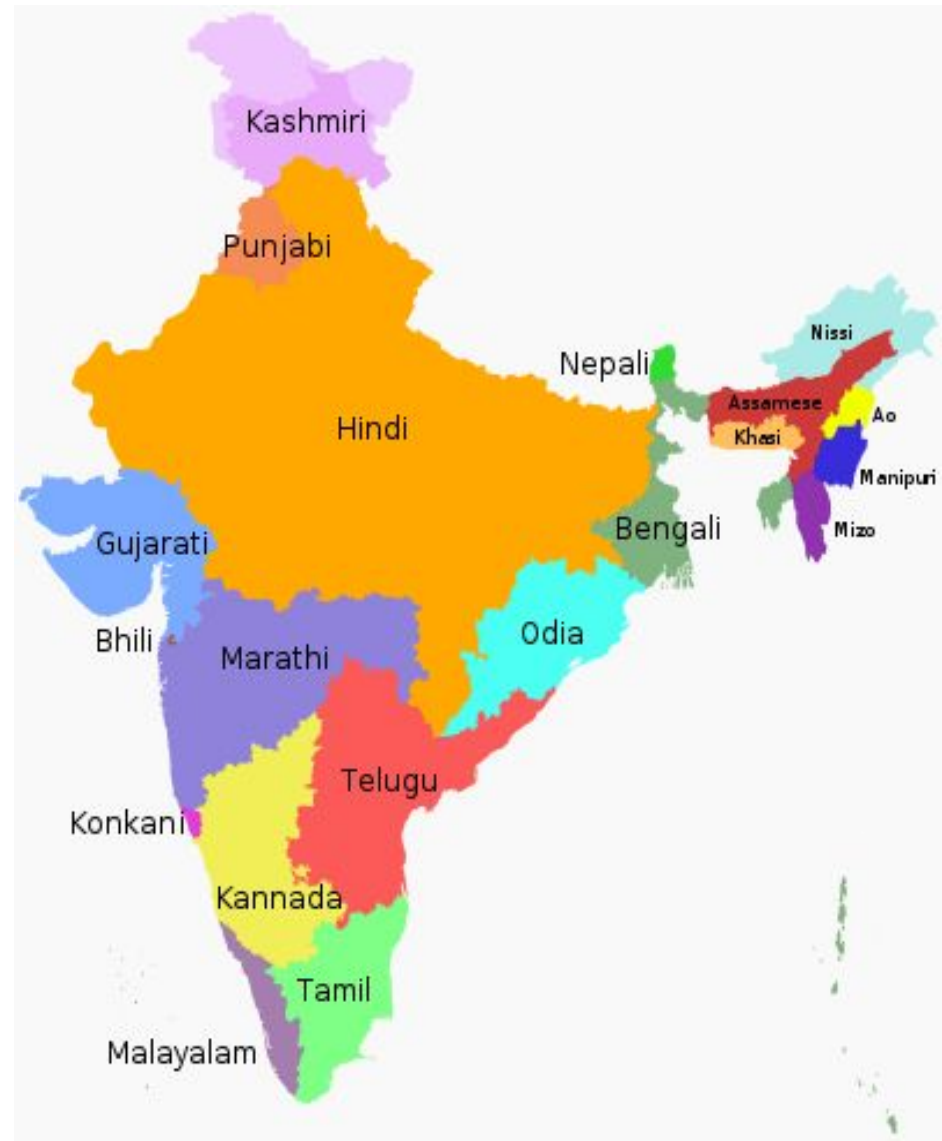
**Saraswati , wife of God
Brahma . She is Goddess
of knowledge, music and
the arts**



**Major God & Goddess Hindu
Religion**

INDIAN LANGUAGE :-

- **SANSKRIT / Tamil** - is one of the oldest languages that exists in the world today . the Sanskrit was very influential to several languages in Europe. They also believe that the language came from Tamil. Sanskrit, which is 4,000 years old (some say its 6,000 years of age)
- **Hindi**- is Mother language in India
- **English** – is a official language in India.
- 22 other languages of Republic of India.
- 1600 dialects use in India.



Sanskrit

ALPHABET & NUMBERS

ॐ	ॐ	ॐ	अ	आ	अं	अः
A (medial)	A (medial)	A (medial)	A	A	A	A
औ	ब	भ	भं	च	चं	छ
Au	B	Bh	Bh	Ca Ch	Ca Ch	Cha Kh
द	दं	ड	ढ	ध	ॐ	ॐ
D	D	Da	Dh	Dha	E (medial)	E (medial)
ए	ऐ	ग	घ	घं	ह	हं
E	E	G	Gh	Gh	H	H
इ	ई	कृ	कृं	ज	जं	झ
I	I	Ir	Ir	J G	J G	Jha Gha
ख	क्ष	ल	लृ	लृं	म	मं
Kha	Ksa	L	Lj (medial)	Lj (medial)	M	M
न	ण	ड	नं	ओ	प	पं
Na	Na	Na	Na	O	Pa	Pa
ॠ	ॠं	र	रं	लृ	लृं	श
R	R	Ra	Ra	Ri	Ri	Sa
सं	शं	ट	त	तं	थ	थं
Sa	Sa	Ta	Ta	Ta	Tha	Tha
ॡ	ऊ	उ	व	वं	य	यं
U (medial)	U	U	Va	Va	Ya	Ya
ॢ	ॣ	।	॥	॥	॥	॥
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Hindi

Hindi Alphabets and Numbers / हिन्दी वर्णमाला और संख्या

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ऋ	ए	ऐ	ओ	औ	अं अः
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क	ख	ग	घ	ङ	
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च	छ	ज	झ	ञ	
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ट	ठ	ड	ढ	ण	
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• शत्रवोऽपि हितायैव विवदन्तः परस्परम्
• An enemy can also become a well-wisher



Colors of India







Indian Breakfast



