

# Past Simple



# Past Simple

Прошедшее время - используется для описания действий, которые произошли в прошлом.

**Verb**  
(глагол)

+

**ed**

**watch**

смотрет

ь

**watched**

смотрел

**visit**

посещат

ь

**wash**

мыть

**help**

помогать

**ask**

спрашивают

ь

**visited**

посетил

**washed**

мыл

**helped**

помогал

**asked**

спросил

**We visited our  
grandmother.**

**I washed the dishes.**

**He helped his mother.**

**The teacher asked a  
question.**

**answe**

**r**

**ОТВЕЧАТЬ**

**answered**

**ОТВЕТИЛ**

**She answered the question.**

**play**

**играть**

**played**

**играл**

**I played computer games.**

**love**

**любить**

**loved**

**любил**

**I loved that ball.**

**open**

**ОТКРЫВАТЬ**

**opened**

**ОТКРЫЛ**

**They opened the door.**

1. I **worked** <sup>to</sup> in a bank many years ago.  
work

2. He **lived** in Sydney five years ago.

3. I **liked** flowers before it happened.

4. Tom **played** the piano yesterday evening.

5. The concert **finished** at 7 o'clock.

6. I **loved** you many years ago.

I  
You

He

She

It

We

The

y

+

di

d

+

no

t

+

Ver

b

(ΓΛΑΓΟΛ)

I did not like play football.

?

Di  
d

+

I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
The  
y

+

Ver  
b  
(ΓΛΑΓΟΛ)

?

Did you watch TV

Did he play football?

Она играла в  
теннис?

Он играл в  
футбол?

Они смотрели  
телевизор?



Did Masha drink tea?

Маша пила чай?

Маша пила кофе?

Маша пила лимонад?

Did they read books?

Она читала  
книги?

Они писали  
письмо?

Они читали  
книги?

Did Anna love me?

Анна любила  
меня?

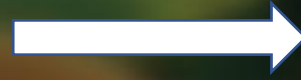
Анна любила  
тебя?

Анна любила  
чай?

1. Jack **didn't watch** the Simpsons yesterday.
2. They **didn't live** in Paris.
3. You **didn't open** the door.
4. She **didn't work** last Monday.
5. Children **didn't play** volleyball two days ago.
6. I **didn't wash** the dishes after dinner.

**be**

БЫТЬ



**was/wer**

БЫЛ/БЫЛИ

**have**

ИМЕТЬ



**had**

ИМЕЛ

**go**

ИДТИ

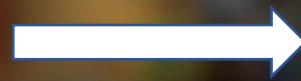


**went**

ХОДИЛ

**drink**

ПИТЬ



**drank**

ПИЛ

**run**

бежать



**ran**

бежал

**swim**

ПЛАВАТЬ



**swam**

ПЛАВАЛ

**read**

ЧИТАТЬ



**read**

ЧИТАЛ

**make**

е  
ДЕЛАТЬ



**made**

сделал

went

swam

drank

had

read

1. Anna had a shower this morning.

e



went

swam

drank

had

read

1. Anna **had** a shower this morning.



2. Cats **drank** milk yesterday.

k





went

swam

drank

had

read

1. Anna **had** a shower this morning.



2. Cats **drank** milk yesterday.



3. He **swam** in the pool last week.

**m**



went

swam

drank

had

read

1. Anna **had** a shower this morning.



2. Cats **drank** milk yesterday.



3. He **swam** in the pool last week.



4. I **read** a lot of books last month.



went

swam

drank

had

read

1. Anna **had** a shower this morning.



2. Cats **drank** milk yesterday.



3. He **swam** in the pool last week.



4. I **read** a lot of books last month.



5. They **went** to school by bus yesterday.

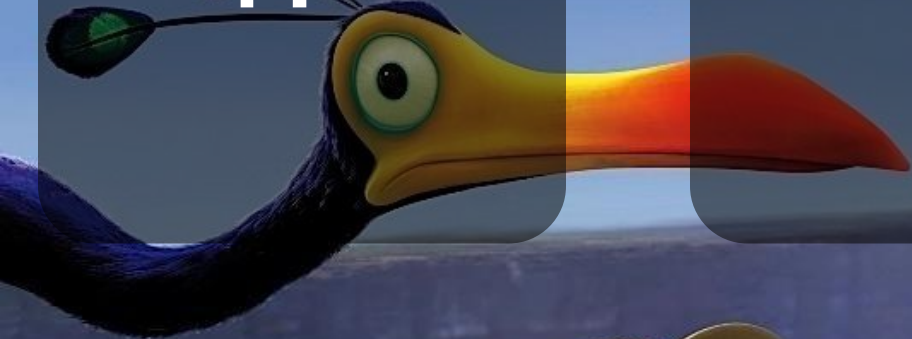


ИДТИ

бежать

быть

плавать



run

was

went



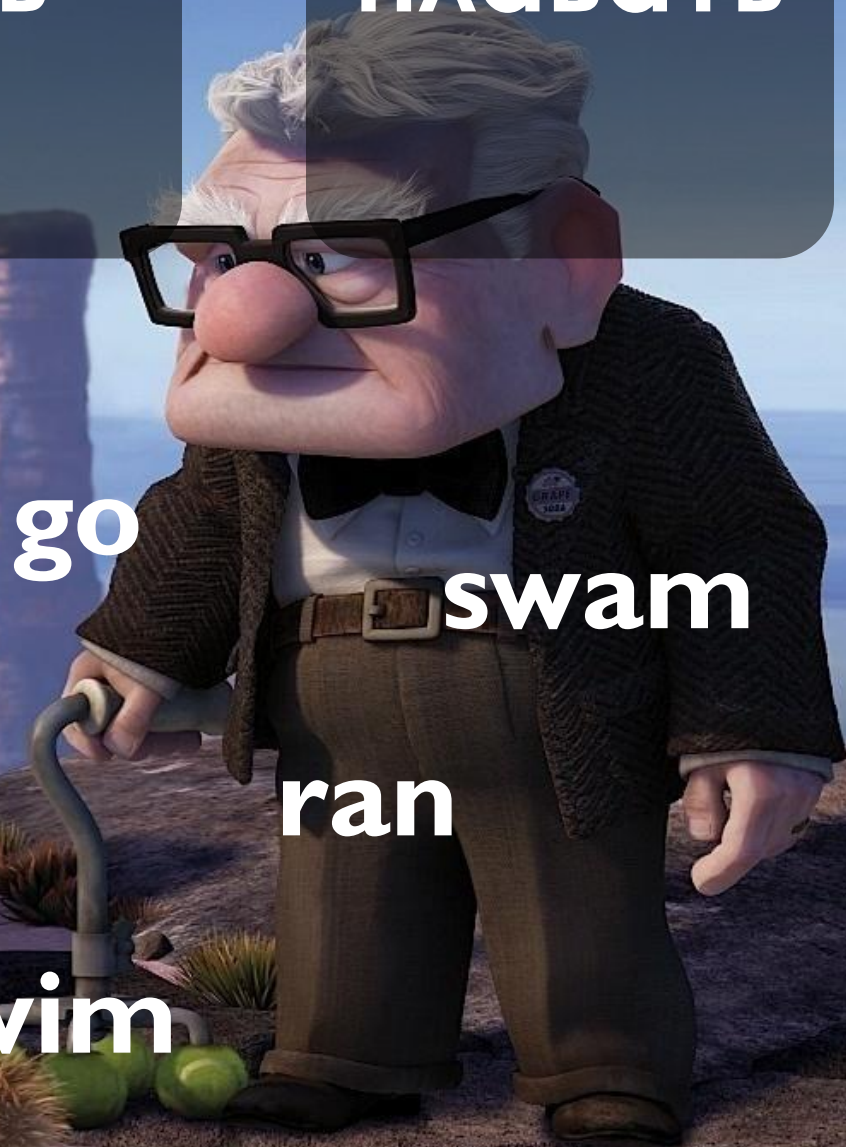
be

swim

go

swam

ran



**ПИТЬ**

**ИМЕТЬ**

**ДЕЛАТЬ**

**ЧИТАТЬ**

**have**

**make**

**read**

**drink**

**read**

**drank**

**had**

**made**

После звуков /t/ и /d/, окончание -ed произносится как /id/, так как иначе будет очень сложно произнести слово.

🔊 **count - counted**

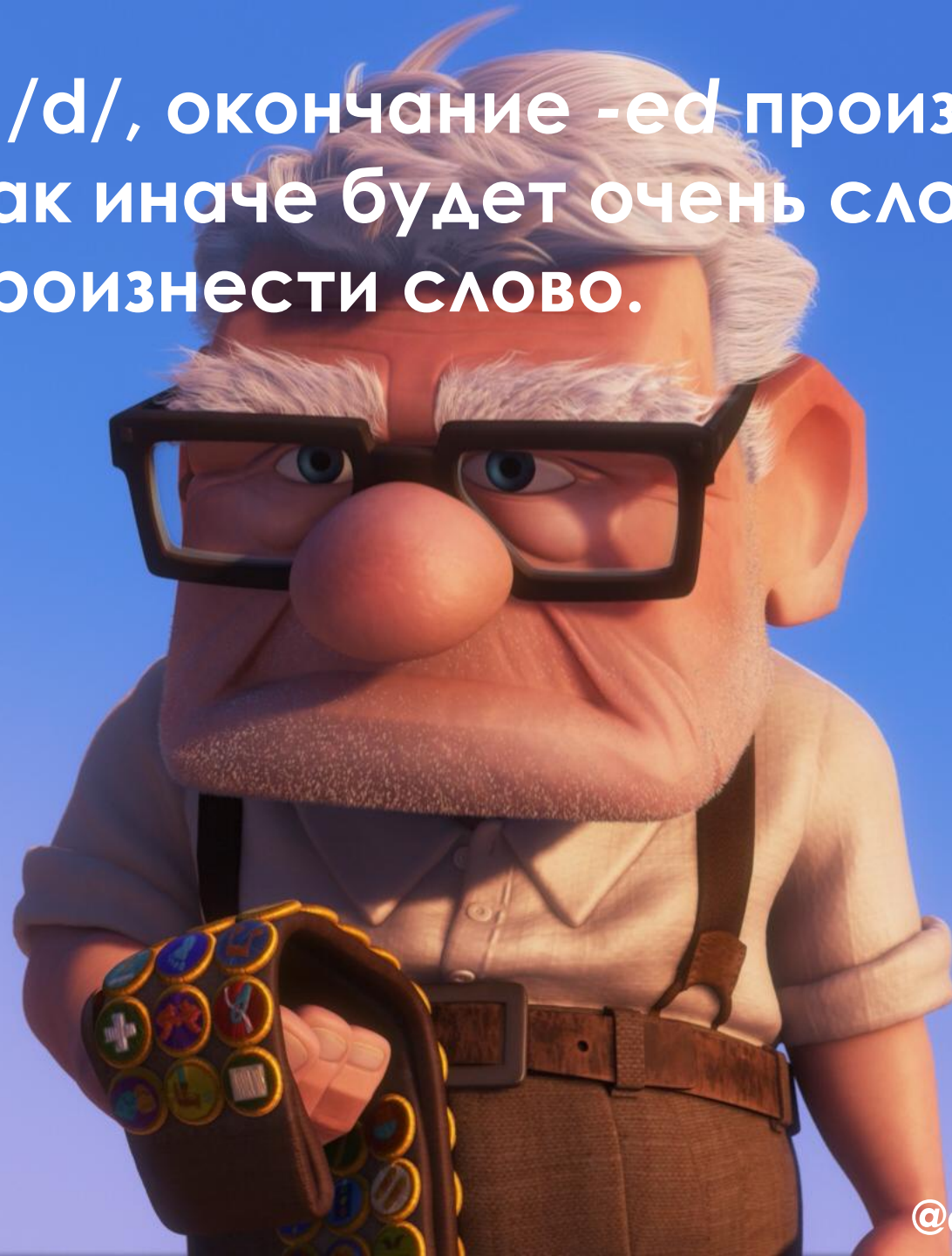
🔊 **end - ended**

🔊 **invite - invited**

🔊 **land - landed**

🔊 **start - started**

🔊 **visit - visited**



Если глагол оканчивается на глухой звук: /p/, /h/, /s/, /k/, /f/, /tʃ/, /ʃ/, то окончание произносится глухо: /t/

🔊 ask - asked

🔊 clap - clapped

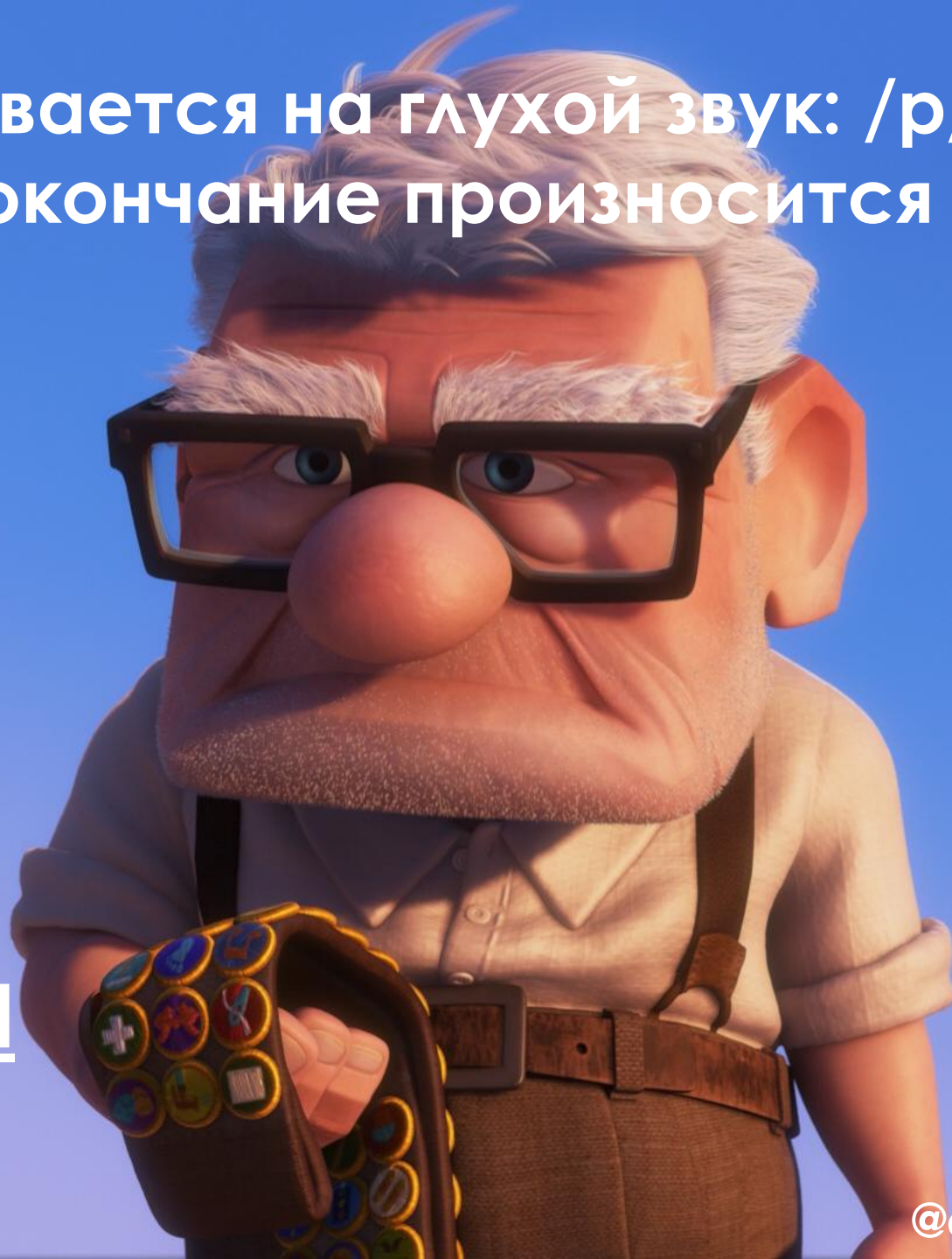
🔊 dress - dressed

🔊 help - helped

🔊 like - liked

🔊 touch - touched

🔊 wash - washed



Если глагол оканчивается на звонкий или гласный звук,  
то окончание произносится звонко: /d/

🔊 answer -

🔊 answered ed

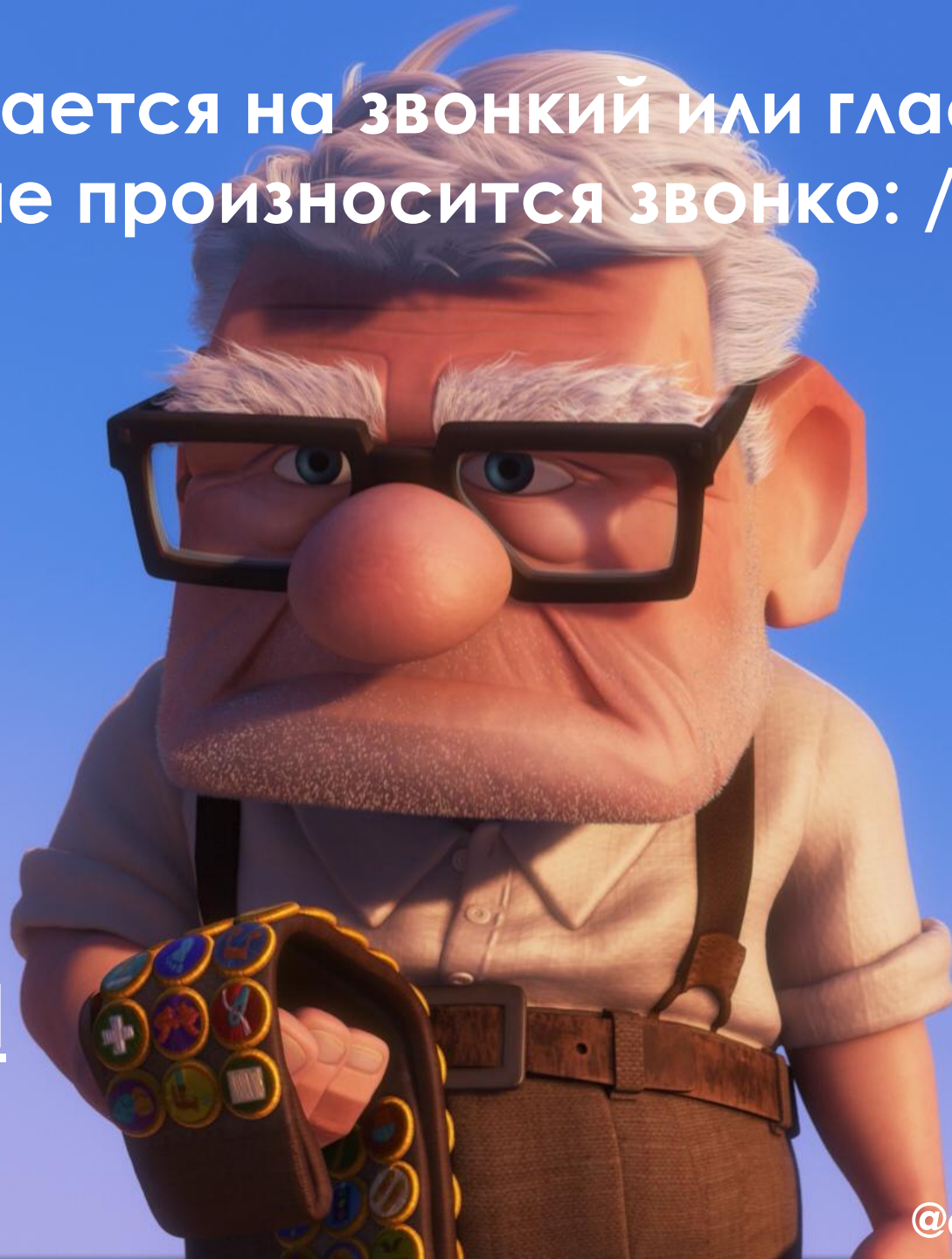
🔊 cry - cried

🔊 love - loved

🔊 move - moved

🔊 phone - phoned

🔊 play - played





called

/id/

/t/

/d/

invited

/id/

/t/

/d/

called

washed

/id/

invited

/t/

/d/

called

helped

/id/

invited

/t/

washed

/d/

called

visited

/id/

invited

/t/

washed

helped

/d/

called

ended

/id/

invited  
visited

/t/

washed  
helped

/d/

called

played

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended

/t/

washed  
helped

/d/

called

asked

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended

/t/

washed  
helped

/d/

called  
played



started

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended

/t/

washed  
helped  
asked

/d/

called  
played

phoned

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended  
started

/t/

washed  
helped  
asked

/d/

called  
played

loved

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended  
started

/t/

washed  
helped  
asked

/d/

called  
played  
phoned

liked

/id/

invited  
visited  
ended  
started

/t/

washed  
helped  
asked

/d/

called  
played  
phoned  
loved

Если глагол оканчивается на *-E*, то к нему  
добавляется только *-D*:

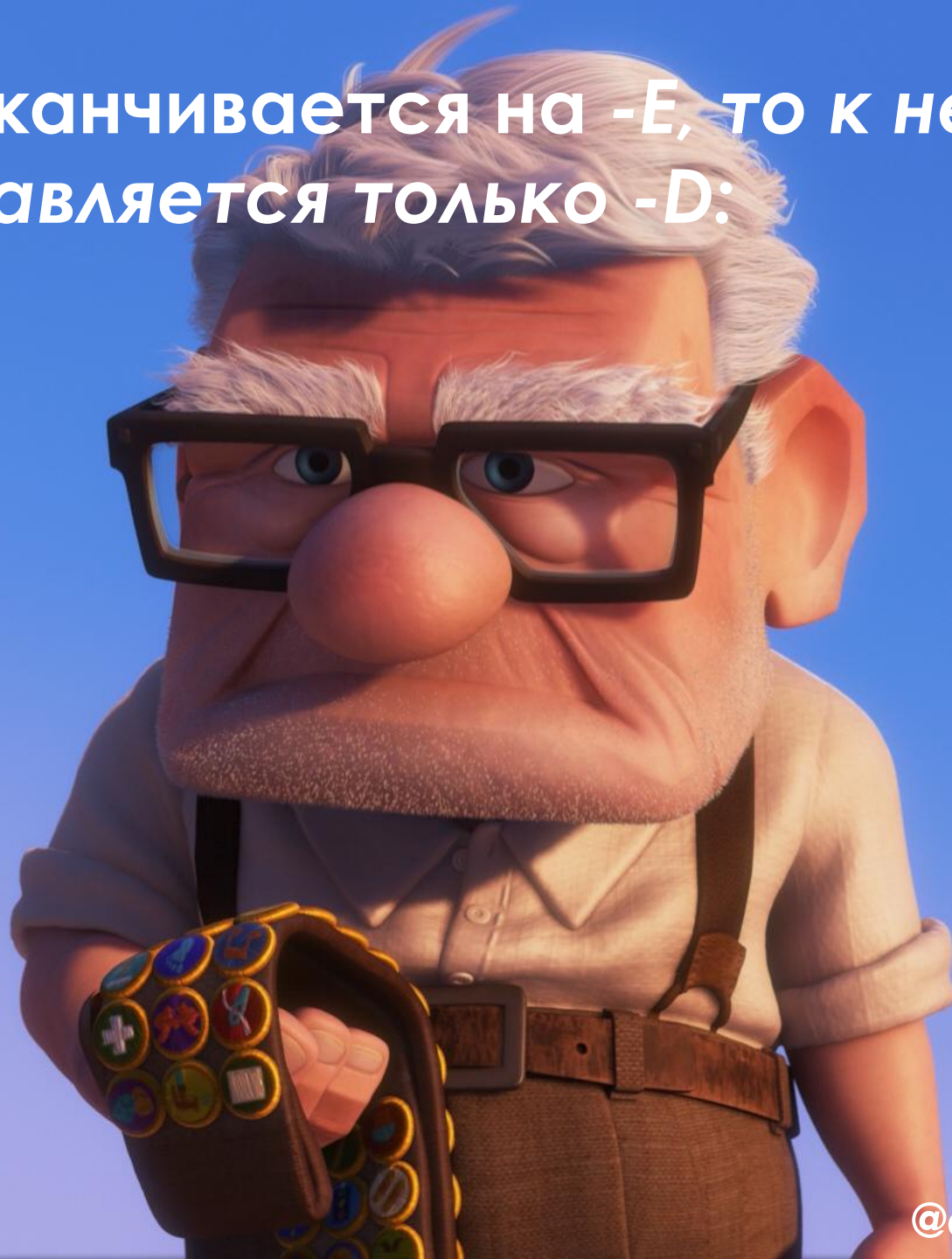
smile - smiled

bake - baked

close - closed

live - lived

move - moved



Если глагол оканчивается на согласную, после которой стоит -Y, Y заменяется на I и добавляется -ED:

copy - copied

cry - cried

try - tried

spy - spied

tidy - tidied

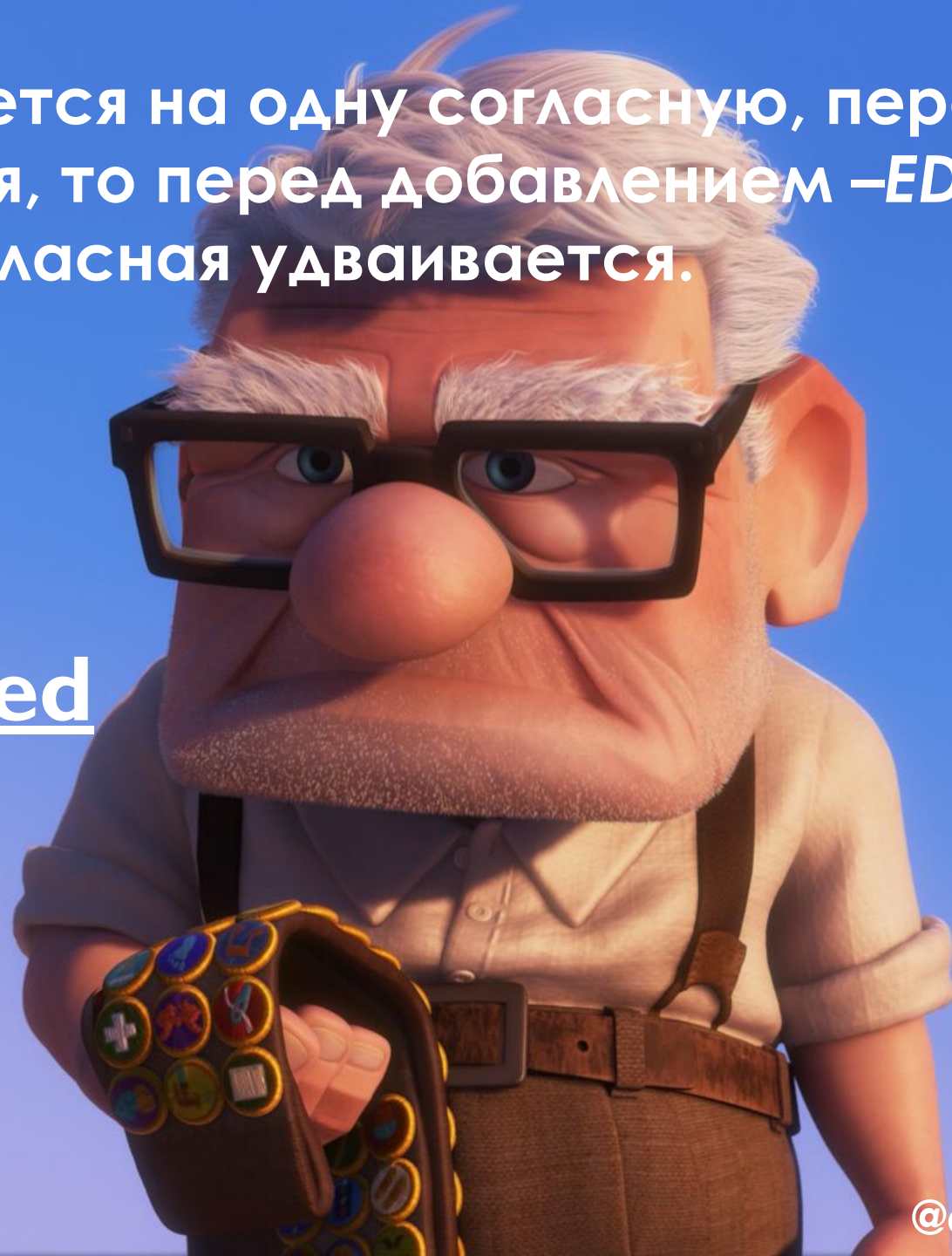


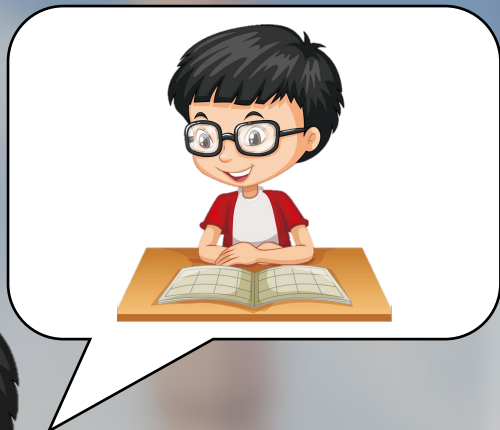
Если глагол оканчивается на одну согласную, перед которой стоит ударная гласная, то перед добавлением *-ED* последняя согласная удваивается.

stop - stopped

drop - dropped

prefer - preferred





read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

I read a newspaper this morning.





read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

We visited her parents last month.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

Marina stayed at home yesterday evening.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

They cleaned their room last week.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

They **watched** TV this night.





read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

The concert finished at 7 o'clock.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

They ran this morning.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

They went to the cinema two days ago.



read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

Mark **played** computer last night.





read

played

ran

went

watche  
d

finished

cleaned

visited

stayed

was

I was a student many years ago.

1. I (to be) happy last night.
2. They (to be) taxi drivers two years ago.
3. They (to be) married last year.
4. My favourite color (to be) red five years ago.
5. I (to be) angry yesterday.
6. He (to be) your friend many years ago.

1. I was tired.

— *I wasn't tired.*

? *Was I tired?*

2. I liked my phone.

— *I didn't like my phone*

? *Did I like my phone?*

**3. Masha read magazine.**

**— *Masha didn't read magazine.***

**? *Did Masha read magazine.***

**4. This shop opened at 9 o'clock.**

**— *This shop didn't open at 9 o'clock.***

**? *Did this shop open at 9 o'clock?***

**1. Did he like fast cars?**

**+ *Yes, he did.***

**- *No, he didn't***

**2. Did they live in London?**

**+ *Yes, they did.***

**- *No, they didn't***

**3. Were you a student?**

**+ *Yes, I was.***

**- *No, I wasn't.***

**4. Did he read books?**

**+ *Yes, he did.***

**- *No, he didn't***

1. Did he work in a shop?

did

didn't

1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

**did**

**didn't**



1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

3. She didn't watch TV.

**did**

**didn't**

1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

3. She didn't watch TV.

4. Did you like bananas?

**did**

**didn't**

1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

3. She didn't watch TV.

4. Did you like bananas?

5. They didn't know Sara.

did

didn't

1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

3. She didn't watch TV.

4. Did you like bananas?

5. They didn't know Sara.

6. Where did he live?

did

didn't

1. Did he work in a shop?

2. I didn't lie.

3. She didn't watch TV.

4. Did you like bananas?

5. They didn't know Sara.

6. Where did he live?

7. What did they like?

**did**

**didn't**