



# SPOTLIGHT 9

Module 2c

# Answer the questions in written form. You may use your phone.

1. *What kinds* of relationships do brothers and sisters have when they are growing up?
2. *Is there anyone* in your family you:
  - don't get on well with?
  - are close to?
  - fall out a lot?
  - have a lot in common with?
3. *What difference* do you think being an only child makes when you are growing up?
4. *In your opinion*, what are the advantages and disadvantages of having brothers and sisters?



**Verbs**  
**Gerund**  
**Infinitive**

Enjoy  
Can't Stand  
offer  
Decide  
Imagine  
Miss  
Hope  
Practise  
Detest  
Suggest  
Learn  
Promise  
Don't Mind  
Afford  
Want

## Verb + to+ inf

- Употребляется
- Для выражения цели
  - She went to the supermarket to buy some cheese
  - После глаголов **agree, appear, decide, expect, hope, plan, promise, refuse, want** etc
  - В структурах **SMB TO DO SMTH**
  - После **would like/prefer/love** etc.
  - После прилагательных **happy, glad, sad, clever, kind, eager, reluctant, willing, lucky, fortunate**
  - Be+the first/second/next/last** etc.
  - V +Question Word +TO inf **ask, decide, explain, find out, learn, want, want to know** etc.
  - В устойчивых выражениях **to tell the truth, to be honest, to sum up, to begin with** etc.
  - После некоторых существительных **honour, goal, way**
  - SO+ADJ+AS+TO INF**
  - For+n/pr+to inf**

## Verb+ ing

- В роли подлежащего
- **Exercising** is good for your health
- После глаголов **admit, appreciate, avoid, continue, deny, fancy, go, imagine, mind, miss, practise, prevent, quit, save, suggest, love, like, enjoy, prefer, dislike, hate**
- После выражений **be busy, it's no use, can't stand, have trouble, have difficulty, there's no point, can't help**
- После **think of, apologise for, object to, look forward to, be used to, in addition to, be/get used to**
- **Hear, listen to, notice, see watch, feel + smb + ing form**

## Verb + inf

- После модальных глаголов  
I **can speak** Italian a little
- Let, make, see, hear, watch, notice, feel + SMB + inf
- После had better и would rather

## Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

<b>V + to inf</b>	<b>V + Ving</b>
<p><b>FORGET</b> - забывать She forgot to buy milk</p>	<p><b>FORGET</b> - забывать о событии в прошлом I'll never forget visiting London for the 1<sup>st</sup> time</p>
<p><b>REMEMBER</b> - помнить, не забывать Do you remember to call Maria?</p>	<p><b>REMEMBER</b> - помнить о событии в прошлом I remember meeting her in Paris</p>
<p><b>MEAN</b> - намереваться, собираться I apologize. I didn't mean to upset you.</p>	<p><b>MEAN</b> - подразумевать, предполагать Being a doctor means devoting your life to helping others</p>
<p><b>REGRET</b> - сожалеть о том, что приходится сообщать неприятное (обычно употребляется в Present Simple с say, tell, inform, announce) I regret to inform you that your application has been rejected</p>	<p><b>REGRET</b> - сожалеть о чем-либо I regret hurting your feelings</p>

## Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

<b>V + to inf</b>	<b>V + Ving</b>
<p><b>TRY</b> - стараться делать все возможное I tried to convince her that everything would be alright</p>	<p><b>TRY</b> - делать что-то в качестве эксперимента You should try exercising more often</p>
<p><b>STOP</b> - остановиться на время с целью что-либо сделать While he was driving to work , he stopped to buy a sandwich</p>	<p><b>STOP</b> - прекратить делать что-либо He stopped drinking coffee months ago</p>
<p><b>GO ON</b> - закончить действие, приступить к другому She did the washing up , then went on to tidy up the kitchen</p>	<p><b>GO ON</b> - продолжать делать что-либо She went on talking for hours</p>

## Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

<b>V + to inf</b>	<b>V + Ving</b>
<b>BE SORRY</b> - сожалеть I was sorry to hear you haven't been feeling well	<b>BE SORRY</b> - извиняться за что - либо I'm sorry for being so abrupt with you
<b>HATE</b> - испытывать неудовольствие по поводу предстоящего действия I hate to disappoint you but he's not coming	<b>HATE</b> - не любить то, что приходится делать I hate troubling you, but could you help me with this?
<b>BE AFRAID</b> - бояться делать что-либо, сомневаться, колебаться She was too afraid to travel on her own	<b>BE AFRAID</b> - бояться, что может случиться действие, обозначенное <i>-ing</i> формой When exercising, I'm afraid of injuring my back