

**G** present simple ?

**V** jobs

**P** /ɜː/

What do  
you do?

I'm a nurse.

# 3B Work and play

# 1 VOCABULARY jobs

a Order the letters to make words for jobs.

1 ACTEHRE

T\_\_\_\_\_

2 ROCAT

A\_\_\_\_\_

3 TRIEWA

W\_\_\_\_\_

4 AXTI RREDIV

T\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_

5 PTIREONICEST

R\_\_\_\_\_

b ➤ **p.154 Vocabulary Bank** *Jobs.*

c What do you do? Ask five other students in the class.

**a** Match the words and pictures.

- an administrator /əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə/
- **1** an architect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/
- a builder /'bɪldə/
- a chef / a cook /ʃef/ /kʊk/
- a dentist /'dentɪst/
- a doctor /'dɒktə/
- an engineer /endʒɪ'nɪə/
- a factory worker /'fæktəri wɜ:kə/
- a flight attendant /'flaɪt ətendənt /
- a footballer /'fʊtbɔ:lə/
- a hairdresser /'heədresə/
- a journalist /'dʒɜ:nəlist/
- a lawyer /'lɔ:jə/
- a (bank) manager /('bæŋk) mə'nɪdʒə/
- a model /'mɒdl/
- a musician /mju'zɪʃn/
- a nurse /nɜ:s/
- a pilot /'paɪlət/
- a policeman / a policewoman /pə'li:smən/ /pə'li:swʊmən/
- a receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/
- a shop assistant /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/
- a soldier /'səʊldɜ:/
- a teacher /'ti:tʃə/
- a vet /vet/
- a waiter / a waitress /'weɪtə/ /'weɪtrəs/



**Pronunciation**

In multisyllable words, final *-er* / *-or* is pronounced /ə/, e.g. *doctor*, *teacher*.

Final *-ian* is pronounced /jən/, e.g. *musician*.

**a / an + jobs**

We use *a / an* + job words.

*She's a model.* NOT *She's model.*



**b** 28))) Listen and check.

**c** Cover the jobs. In pairs, say what the people do.

*She's a vet. He's an engineer.*

**d** 29))) Listen and repeat the sentences. What do *you* do?

**What do you do?**

I'm **a** musician.

I'm **an** engineer.

I work **for** a

French company.

I work **in** a shop.

I'm **a** student.

I'm **at** university.

I'm **at** school.

I'm **unemployed**.

I'm **retired**.

## 2 LISTENING

- a **2 10, 11**) Listen to a game show called *His job, her job*. A team of three people ask Wayne questions about his job and his wife Tanya's job. Write **W** next to the questions they ask Wayne about his job, and **T** next to the questions they ask about Tanya's job.
- b Listen again. What are Wayne's answers? Write **✓** (yes), **✗** (no), or **D** (it depends) after each question.
- c Look at the answers. What do you think his job is?  
What do you think her job is?
- d **2 12**) Listen to the end of the programme. What do Wayne and his wife do?



## His job, her job

**Where?** work outside   
in the street   
inside   
in an office

**When?** work in the evening   
at night   
at the weekend

**How?** work with computers   
with other people   
long hours

have special qualifications   
speak foreign languages   
travel   
drive   
make things   
wear a uniform or special clothes   
earn a lot of money



### 3 GRAMMAR present simple ?

a **2 13)))** Complete the questions. Listen and check.  
Why are questions 3 and 4 different?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ you work with other people?

Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ you work in an office?

No, I \_\_\_\_\_.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ she work with computers?

No, she \_\_\_\_\_.

4 \_\_\_\_\_ she work at the weekend?

Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.

b **▶ p.128 Grammar Bank 3B.** Learn more about present simple ? and practise it.

c In groups of four, play *His job, her job*. Choose jobs from **p.154 Vocabulary Bank Jobs**. Ask questions to guess the jobs.

## 3B present simple ?

**Do** you work in an office? No, I **don't**. (2 14)))  
**Does** she work outside? Yes, she **does**.



### do and does

do = /duː/, does = /dʌz/

Do and does can be:

- 1 the auxiliary verb to make present simple questions. **Do** you speak English? **Does** she live here?
- 2 a normal verb. I **do** my homework in the evening. He **does** exercise every day.

- The word order for present simple questions is **ASI** = **A**uxiliary verb (*do, does*), **S**ubject (*I, you, he, she, etc.*), **I**nfinitive (*work, live, etc.*).

?

Do I work?  
Do you work?  
**Does** he / she / it work?  
Do we work?  
Do you work?  
Do they work?

✓

Yes,

I **do**.  
you **do**.  
he / she / it **does**.  
we **do**.  
you **do**.  
they **do**.

✗

No,

I **don't**.  
you **don't**.  
he / she / it **doesn't**.  
we **don't**.  
you **don't**.  
they **don't**.

- Use *do* (or *does* with *he, she, it*) to make questions.



**a** Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

Do you work with a computer?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ she have any qualifications?

2 \_\_\_\_\_ you speak a foreign language?

3 \_\_\_\_\_ Jamie play the guitar?

4 \_\_\_\_\_ you like Italian food?

5 \_\_\_\_\_ you study another language?

6 \_\_\_\_\_ school children wear a uniform?

7 \_\_\_\_\_ your dad cook?

8 \_\_\_\_\_ people in your country work long hours?

**b** Make questions.

**A** She works at night. **B** *Does she work* at the weekend?

**A** I don't play the guitar. **B** *Do you play the* piano?

1 **A** He likes sport. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ tennis?

2 **A** She speaks foreign languages. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ German?

3 **A** I don't eat fast food. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ pizzas?

4 **A** They cook Italian food. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ lasagne?

5 **A** Teresa doesn't live in a flat. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ in a house?

6 **A** I want a new phone. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ an iPhone?

7 **A** My dad drives a Ferrari. **B** \_\_\_\_\_ fast?

## 4 PRONUNCIATION /ɜː/

a 2 15))) Listen and repeat the words and sounds.



bird

nurse thirty her work journalist



/ɜː/

ur, ir, and er usually = /ɜː/ when they are stressed.  
or after w usually = /ɜː/ e.g. work.

b 2 16))) Listen. Which word *doesn't* have the /ɜː/ sound?

1 thirsty dirty thirteen tired

2 earn here prefer service

3 Thursday sure turn Turkey

4 worry word worker world

c Practise saying the sentences.

*I prefer Turkish coffee.*

*Journalists work all over the world.*

*Shirley is thirty on Thursday.*



## 5 SPEAKING

a Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.

do (x3) eat go listen read use ~~walk~~ watch

### In the week

walk to work / school

\_\_\_\_\_ a computer at work / school

\_\_\_\_\_ in English

\_\_\_\_\_ in a café or restaurant

\_\_\_\_\_ housework

### At the weekend

\_\_\_\_\_ TV in the morning

\_\_\_\_\_ to music

\_\_\_\_\_ sport or exercise

\_\_\_\_\_ homework

\_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema

b Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions, then change roles.

**A** Ask **B** the questions.

**B** Answer the questions. Give more information if you can.

**A** *Do you walk to school?*  **B** *No, I don't. I go by bus.* 

c Change pairs. Ask your new partner about his / her old partner.

**C** *Does Akito walk to school?*  **A** *No, he doesn't. He goes by bus.* 

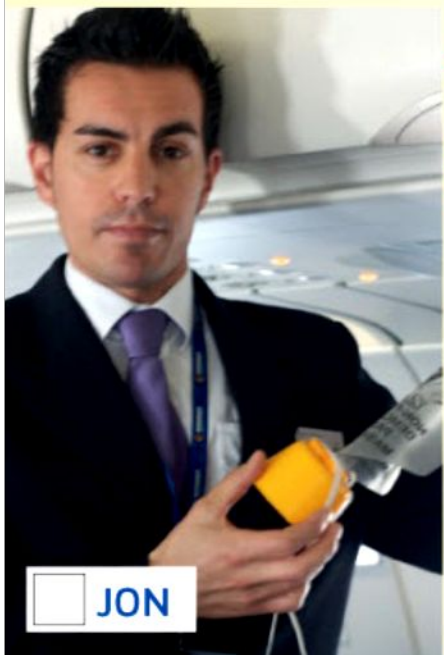
## 6 READING

a Read the article. Match each text to a photo. What do the three people do?

b With a partner, say what the **highlighted** words mean. Check with your teacher or a dictionary.

# UNIFORMS

## – FOR **OR** AGAINST?



JON



MARIE



SARAH

### Three people say what they think...

- 1 Our uniform is OK. I like the colours, grey and red. The only things I don't like are the **tie**, because it's difficult to put on, and the **skirt**, because I prefer trousers. I think uniforms are a good idea. Everybody looks the same, and it's easy to **get dressed** in the morning – I don't need to think about what to wear.
- 2 Our uniform is dark **trousers** and a white **nylon top**, a bit like a nurse's uniform. We can't wear anything over the uniform, so it's quite cold in the winter, and it gets dirty very easily because it's white. I'm not against uniforms, but my uniform just isn't practical!
- 3 Our uniform is very simple – a dark blue **jacket** and trousers and a white **shirt and tie**. I like it, it's nice and **comfortable**, so I'm happy to wear it. And I think it's important that people can see where we are when they need help.



**c** Read the article again. Who...?

- 1 thinks uniforms are a good idea, but doesn't like his / her uniform?
- 2 likes his / her uniform, but doesn't say anything about uniforms in general?
- 3 thinks uniforms are a good idea and quite likes his / her uniform?

**d** Do you wear a uniform at work / school? Do you like it? Why (not)? Do you think uniforms are a good idea?

### Three people say what they think...

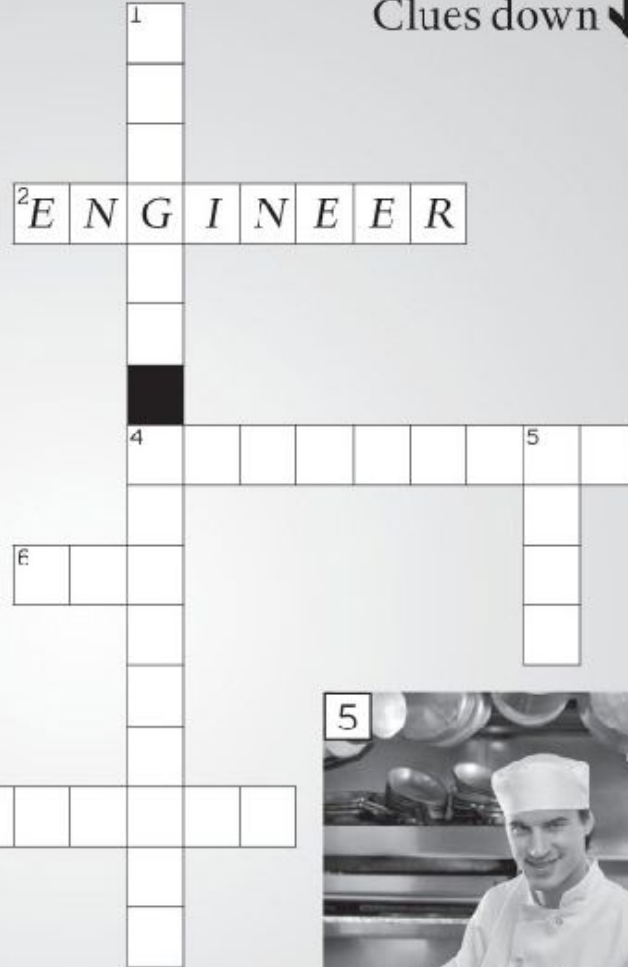
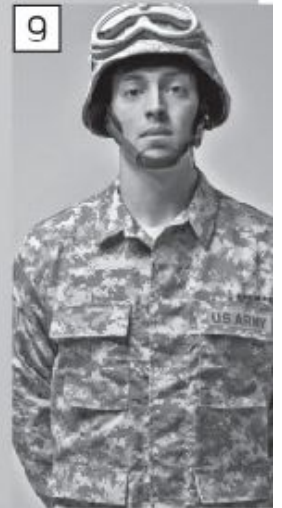
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# 1 VOCABULARY jobs

a Complete the crossword.

Clues across →



Clues down ↓

**b** Complete the job descriptions with a verb from the box.

work   earn   speak   drive   have   work   travel   wear

1 'I<sup>1</sup> work inside and outside during the day or at night.  
I<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a car and sometimes I walk along the street.  
I don't<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money. I<sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a uniform.'

2 'I work in an office with a computer, or outside with other people.  
I<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ French and Spanish and I sometimes  
<sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to different countries. I don't wear a uniform.  
I<sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for a newspaper.'

3 'I wear a uniform and I work with other people. I<sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
special qualifications, but I don't<sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.  
I work during the day or at night, but I don't work outside.  
I<sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in a hospital.'

Match the descriptions to a job.

a journalist    a nurse    a policeman

**c** Write *-er* or *-or*.

1 footballer

2 manager

3 administrator

4 waiter

5 doctor

6 builder

**d** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

a an at for in retired unemployed

1 He studies economics at university.

2 My brother is an engineer.

3 We work for an American company.

4 I don't have a job. I'm unemployed.

5 Paola is a receptionist.

6 My grandparents are 75. They're retired.

7 They work at a factory.



e Complete the words.



1 jacket



2 sh



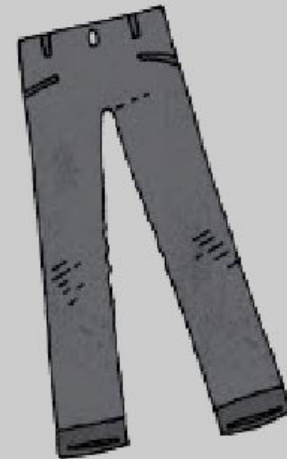
3 t



4 sk



5 t



6 tr

## 2 GRAMMAR present simple

a Complete the questions with *Do* or *Does*.

- 1 Do you work in an office?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ your parents speak foreign languages?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ your sister drive?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ you have special qualifications?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ your mother work?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ James travel a lot?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ your father earn a lot of money?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ they wear a uniform?
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ Ann walk to work?
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ you work at weekends?

**b** Complete the questions with *does, do, is, or are*. Then match the questions to the answers.

- |   |                          |                                     |   |   |                                     |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | What <u>does</u> she do? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | c | a | He's an actor.                      |
| 2 | What _____ they do?      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | b | In a restaurant – she's a waitress. |
| 3 | _____ he a builder?      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | c | <del>She's a doctor.</del>          |
| 4 | What _____ you do?       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | d | No, they're lawyers.                |
| 5 | _____ they policemen?    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | e | I'm a hairdresser.                  |
| 6 | Where _____ she work?    | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | f | No, he's an engineer.               |
| 7 | _____ she a student?     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | g | They're pilots.                     |
| 8 | What _____ he do?        | <input type="checkbox"/>            |   | h | No, she's a teacher.                |



### 3 PRONUNCIATION word stress; /ɜ:/

a Underline the stressed syllable.

1 ad|mini|stra|tor

6 mo|del

2 ar|chi|tect

7 mu|si|cian

3 den|tist


8 pi|lot

4 foot|ball|er

9 po|lice|man

5 hair|dress|er

10 sol|dier

b  Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c **Circle** five more words with /ɜ:/ and write them in the chart.

doctor **earn** engineer far hairdresser nurse  
journalist service short sure thirsty tired  
worker worried



bird

*earn*

d **iChecker** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

## 4 LISTENING

- a **iChecker** Listen to a contestant on a quiz show and **circle** his job.

administrator dentist flight attendant  
lawyer nurse receptionist vet

- b **iChecker** Complete the questions with the verbs in the box. Then listen again and check.

earn have make speak travel wear work

- 1 Do you make things?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ special qualifications?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ foreign languages?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ a uniform?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ for your work?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ with other people?



# USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

jacket /'dʒækɪt/

qualifications /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃnz/

skirt /skɜ:t/

trousers /'traʊzəz/

comfortable /'kʌmftəbl/

foreign (languages) /'fɔrən/

earn money /ɜ:n 'mʌni/

It depends. /ɪt dɪ'pendz/