

G present simple ?

V jobs

P /3:/

What do
you do?

I'm a nurse.

3B Work and play

1 VOCABULARY jobs

a Order the letters to make words for jobs.

1 ACTEHRE

T_____

2 ROCAT

A_____

3 TRIEWA

W_____

4 AXTI RREDIV

T_____ D_____

5 PTIREONICEST

R_____

b ➤ p.154 Vocabulary Bank *Jobs*.

c What do you do? Ask five other students in the class.

a Match the words and pictures.



Pronunciation

In multisyllable words, final -er / -or is pronounced /ə/, e.g. *doctor*, *teacher*.

Final -ian is pronounced /jən/, e.g. *musician*.

a / an + jobs

We use *a / an* + job words.

She's a model. NOT *She's model.*

- 1 an administrator /əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə/
- 1 an architect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/
- 1 a builder /'bɪldə/
- 1 a chef / a cook /ʃef/ /kʊk/
- 1 a dentist /'dentɪst/
- 1 a doctor /'dɒktə/
- 1 an engineer /endʒɪ'nɪə/
- 1 a factory worker /'fæktəri wɜ:kə/
- 1 a flight attendant /'flaɪt ətendənt /
- 1 a footballer /'fʊtbɔ:lə/
- 1 a hairdresser /'heədresə/
- 1 a journalist /'dʒɜ:nəlist/
- 1 a lawyer /'lɔ:jə/
- 1 a (bank) manager /('bæŋk) mənɪdʒə/
- 1 a model /'mɒdl/
- 1 a musician /mju'zɪʃn/
- 1 a nurse /nɜ:s/
- 1 a pilot /'paɪlət/
- 1 a policeman / a policewoman /pə'li:smən/ /pə'li:swʊmən/
- 1 a receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/
- 1 a shop assistant /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/
- 1 a soldier /'səʊldʒə/
- 1 a teacher /'ti:tʃə/
- 1 a vet /vet/
- 1 a waiter / a waitress /'weɪtə/ /'weɪtrəs/



b 28))) Listen and check.

c Cover the jobs. In pairs, say what the people do.

(*She's a vet. He's an engineer.*

d 29))) Listen and repeat the sentences. What do *you* do?

What do you do?

I'm **a** musician.

I'm **an** engineer.

I work **for** a

French company.

I work **in** a shop.

I'm **a** student.

I'm **at** university.

I'm **at** school.

I'm unemployed.

I'm retired.

2 LISTENING

- a **2 10, 11)))** Listen to a game show called *His job, her job*. A team of three people ask Wayne questions about his job and his wife Tanya's job. Write **W** next to the questions they ask Wayne about his job, and **T** next to the questions they ask about Tanya's job.
- b Listen again. What are Wayne's answers? Write **✓** (yes), **✗** (no), or **D** (it depends) after each question.
- c Look at the answers. What do you think his job is?
What do you think her job is?
- d **2 12)))** Listen to the end of the programme. What do Wayne and his wife do?



His job, her job

Where? work

outside ☐

in the street ☐

inside ☐

in an office ☐

When?

work

in the evening ☐

at night ☐

at the weekend ☐

How?

work

with computers ☐

with other people ☐

long hours ☐

have special qualifications ☐

speak foreign languages ☐

travel ☐


drive ☐

make things ☐

wear a uniform or special clothes ☐

earn a lot of money ☐

3 GRAMMAR present simple [?]

- a  13))) Complete the questions. Listen and check.
Why are questions 3 and 4 different?

1 _____ you work with other people?

Yes, I _____.

2 _____ you work in an office?

No, I _____.

3 _____ she work with computers?

No, she _____.

4 _____ she work at the weekend?

Yes, she _____.

- b  **p.128 Grammar Bank 3B.** Learn more about present simple [?] and practise it.

- c In groups of four, play *His job, her job*. Choose jobs from **p.154 Vocabulary Bank Jobs**. Ask questions to guess the jobs.

3B present simple ?

Do you work in an office? No, I **don't**. **2 14)))**
Does she work outside? Yes, she **does**.



do and does

do = /duː/, does = /dʌz/

Do and does can be:

- 1 the auxiliary verb to make present simple questions. **Do** you speak English? **Does** she live here?
- 2 a normal verb. I **do** my homework in the evening. He **does** exercise every day.

- The word order for present simple questions is **ASI** = **A**uxiliary verb (*do, does*), **S**ubject (*I, you, he, she, etc.*), **I**nfinitive (*work, live, etc.*).

?

Do I work?
Do you work?
Does he / she / it work?
Do we work?
Do you work?
Do they work?

✓

Yes,

I **do**.
you **do**.
he / she / it **does**.
we **do**.
you **do**.
they **do**.

✗

No,

I **don't**.
you **don't**.
he / she / it **doesn't**.
we **don't**.
you **don't**.
they **don't**.

- Use *do* (or *does* with *he, she, it*) to make questions.

a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

Do you work with a computer?

1 _____ she have any qualifications?

2 _____ you speak a foreign language?

3 _____ Jamie play the guitar?

4 _____ you like Italian food?

5 _____ you study another language?

6 _____ school children wear a uniform?

7 _____ your dad cook?

8 _____ people in your country work long hours?

b Make questions.

A She works at night. **B** *Does she work* at the weekend?

A I don't play the guitar. **B** *Do you play the* piano?

1 **A** He likes sport. **B** _____ tennis?

2 **A** She speaks foreign languages. **B** _____ German?

3 **A** I don't eat fast food. **B** _____ pizzas?

4 **A** They cook Italian food. **B** _____ lasagne?

5 **A** Teresa doesn't live in a flat. **B** _____ in a house?

6 **A** I want a new phone. **B** _____ an iPhone?

7 **A** My dad drives a Ferrari. **B** _____ fast?

4 PRONUNCIATION /ɜː/

a 2 15))) Listen and repeat the words and sounds.



bird

nurse thirty her work journalist



/ɜː/

ur, ir, and er usually = /ɜː/ when they are stressed.
or after w usually = /ɜː/ e.g. work.

b 2 16))) Listen. Which word *doesn't* have the /ɜː/ sound?

1 thirsty dirty thirteen tired

2 earn here prefer service

3 Thursday sure turn Turkey

4 worry word worker world

c Practise saying the sentences.

I prefer Turkish coffee.

Journalists work all over the world.

Shirley is thirty on Thursday.

5 SPEAKING

- a Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.

do (x3) eat go listen read use ~~walk~~ watch

In the week

walk to work / school

_____ a computer at work / school

_____ in English

_____ in a café or restaurant

_____ housework

At the weekend

_____ TV in the morning

_____ to music

_____ sport or exercise

_____ homework

_____ to the cinema

- b Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions, then change roles.

A Ask **B** the questions.

B Answer the questions. Give more information if you can.

A Do you walk to school?  **B** No, I don't. I go by bus. 

- c Change pairs. Ask your new partner about his / her old partner.

C Does Akito walk to school?  **A** No, he doesn't. He goes by bus. 

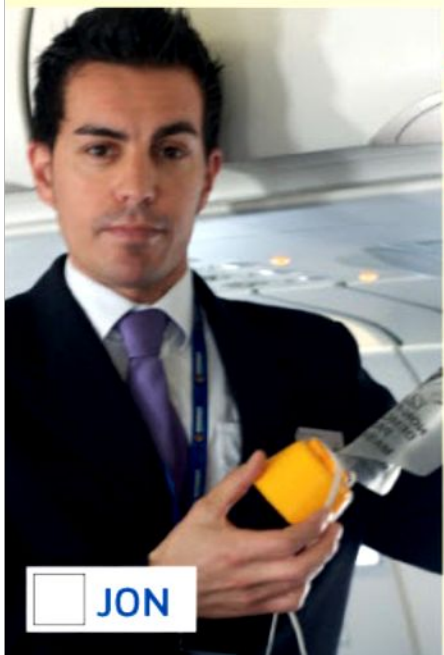
6 READING

a Read the article. Match each text to a photo. What do the three people do?

b With a partner, say what the **highlighted** words mean. Check with your teacher or a dictionary.

UNIFORMS

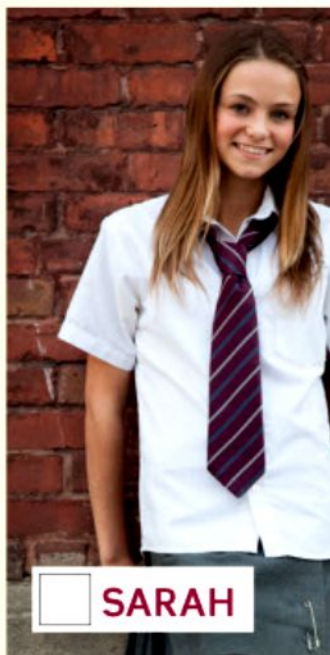
– FOR **OR** AGAINST?



☐ JON



☐ MARIE



☐ SARAH

Three people say what they think...

- 1 Our uniform is OK. I like the colours, grey and red. The only things I don't like are the **tie**, because it's difficult to put on, and the **skirt**, because I prefer trousers. I think uniforms are a good idea. Everybody looks the same, and it's easy to **get dressed** in the morning – I don't need to think about what to wear.
- 2 Our uniform is dark **trousers** and a white **nylon top**, a bit like a nurse's uniform. We can't wear anything over the uniform, so it's quite cold in the winter, and it gets dirty very easily because it's white. I'm not against uniforms, but my uniform just isn't practical!
- 3 Our uniform is very simple – a dark blue **jacket** and trousers and a white **shirt and tie**. I like it, it's nice and **comfortable**, so I'm happy to wear it. And I think it's important that people can see where we are when they need help.

c Read the article again. Who...?

- 1 thinks uniforms are a good idea, but doesn't like his / her uniform?
- 2 likes his / her uniform, but doesn't say anything about uniforms in general?
- 3 thinks uniforms are a good idea and quite likes his / her uniform?

d Do you wear a uniform at work / school? Do you like it? Why (not)? Do you think uniforms are a good idea?

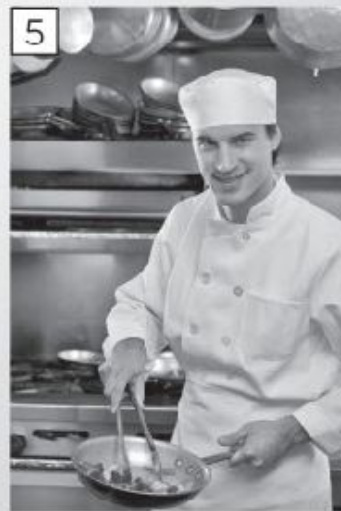
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1 VOCABULARY jobs

a Complete the crossword.

Clues across →



Clues down ↓

² E	N	G	I	N	E	E	R
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E

b Complete the job descriptions with a verb from the box.

work earn speak drive have work travel wear

1 'I ¹ work inside and outside during the day or at night.
I ² _____ a car and sometimes I walk along the street.
I don't ³ _____ a lot of money. I ⁴ _____ a uniform.'

2 'I work in an office with a computer, or outside with other people.
I ⁵ _____ French and Spanish and I sometimes
⁶ _____ to different countries. I don't wear a uniform.
I ⁷ _____ for a newspaper.'

3 'I wear a uniform and I work with other people. I ⁸ _____
special qualifications, but I don't ⁹ _____ a lot of money.
I work during the day or at night, but I don't work outside.
I ¹⁰ _____ in a hospital.'

Match the descriptions to a job.

a journalist ☐ a nurse ☐ a policeman ☐

c Write *-er* or *-or*.

1 footballer

2 manager

3 administrator

4 waiter

5 doctor

6 builder

d Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

a an at for in retired unemployed

1 He studies economics at university.

2 My brother is an engineer.

3 We work for an American company.

4 I don't have a job. I'm unemployed.

5 Paola is a receptionist.

6 My grandparents are 75. They're retired.

7 They work in a factory.

e Complete the words.



1 jacket



2 sh_____



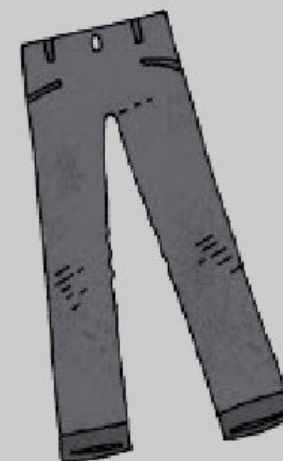
3 t_____



4 sk_____



5 t_____



6 tr_____

2 GRAMMAR present simple ☐

a Complete the questions with *Do* or *Does*.

- 1 Do you work in an office?
- 2 _____ your parents speak foreign languages?
- 3 _____ your sister drive?
- 4 _____ you have special qualifications?
- 5 _____ your mother work?
- 6 _____ James travel a lot?
- 7 _____ your father earn a lot of money?
- 8 _____ they wear a uniform?
- 9 _____ Ann walk to work?
- 10 _____ you work at weekends?

b Complete the questions with *does*, *do*, *is*, or *are*. Then match the questions to the answers.

1 What does she do?

a He's an actor.

2 What _____ they do?

b In a restaurant – she's a waitress.

3 _____ he a builder?

c ~~She's a doctor.~~

4 What _____ you do?

d No, they're lawyers.

5 _____ they policemen?

e I'm a hairdresser.

6 Where _____ she work?

f No, he's an engineer.

7 _____ she a student?

g They're pilots.

8 What _____ he do?

h No, she's a teacher.

3 PRONUNCIATION word stress; /ɜ:/

a Underline the stressed syllable.

1 ad|min|i|stra|tor

6 mo|del

2 ar|chi|tect

7 mu|si|cian

3 den|tist


8 pi|lot

4 foot|ball|er

9 po|lice|man


5 hair|dress|er

10 sol|dier

b  Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.


- c **Circle** five more words with /ɜ:/ and write them in the chart.

doctor **earn** engineer far hairdresser nurse
journalist service short sure thirsty tired
worker worried


 bird	<div><i>earn</i></div> <div></div> <div></div>
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- d **iChecker** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

4 LISTENING

- a  Listen to a contestant on a quiz show and circle his job.

administrator dentist flight attendant
lawyer nurse receptionist vet

- b  Complete the questions with the verbs in the box. Then listen again and check.

earn have make speak travel wear work

- 1 Do you make things?
- 2 _____ special qualifications?
- 3 _____ foreign languages?
- 4 _____ a uniform?
- 5 _____ for your work?
- 6 _____ a lot of money?
- 7 _____ with other people?

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

jacket /'dʒækɪt/

qualifications /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃnz/

skirt /skɜ:t/

trousers /'traʊzəz/

comfortable /'kʌmftəbl/

foreign (languages) /'fɒrən/

earn money /ɜ:n 'mʌni/

It depends. /ɪt dɪ'pendz/