

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

1. STATEMENT

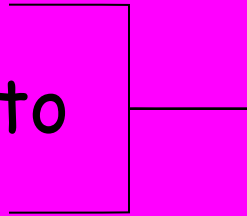


2. COMMAND

3. QUESTION

THE CHANGES OF TOBE & AUXILIARY VERBS

• DIRECT

- Am, is, are
 - Shall/will
 - Can
 - May
 - Must
 - Have/has to
 - Ought to
- 
- A bracket diagram consisting of a vertical line on the right side of the last two items, 'Have/has to' and 'Ought to', with horizontal lines extending from the top and bottom of this vertical line to the right, and a horizontal line connecting the two horizontal lines to the right, forming a bracket shape.

• INDIRECT

- Was/were
- Should/would
- Could
- Might

- Had to

CHANGES OF ADVERB OF TIME & PLACE

• DIRECT

- NOW
- TOMORROW
- NEXT WEEK
- TONIGHT
- TODAY
- YESTERDAY
- LAST NIGHT
- LAST WEEK
- HERE
- THIS
- THESE

• INDIRECT

- THEN
- THE FOLLOWING DAY
- THE FOLLOWING WEEK
- THAT NIGHT
- THAT DAY
- THE DAY BEFORE
- THE NIGHT BEFORE
- THE WEEK BEFORE
- THERE
- THAT
- THOSE

CHANGES OF TENSES

• DIRECT

- *SIMPLE PRESENT*
- *SIMPLE PAST*
- *PRESENT PERFECT*
- *PRESENT CONTINUOUS*
- *PRESENT PERFECT CONT.*
- *SIMPLE FUTURE*

• INDIRECT

- *SIMPLE PAST*
- *PAST PERFECT*
- *PAST PERFECT*
- *PAST CONTINUOUS*
- *PAST PERFECT CONT.*
- *PAST FUTURE*

1. STATEMENT

*HE SAID
HE SAID TO ME
HE TOLD ME*



+

THAT

REPORTED
WORDS

STATEMENT EXAMPLE

• DIRECT

- *They said to me: “we are going to visit Borobudur tomorrow.”*
- *Jeffry said: “I didn’t go to school today.*
- *Anne told Agus: “My father got angry with me last night.*

• INDIRECT

- *They said to me **that they were going to visit Borobudur the following day.***
- *Jeffry said **that he hadn’t gone to school that day.***
- *Anne told Agus **that her father had got angry with her the night before.***

STATEMENT Exception:

If the introductory sentence is in the Present Tense, there won't be any changes in the Reported (Indirect) speech .

• DIRECT

- *Cindy says: "I will come to your house tonight."*
- *Indra says: "I have seen that film for twice."*
- *"Dessy says: "I meet my boyfriend every saturday."*
- *Chandra says: "I don't like sport."*

• INDIRECT

- *Cindy says that she will come to my house tonight*
- *Indra says that he has seen that film for twice.*
- *Dessy says that she meets her boyfriend every Saturday.*
- *Chandra says that he doesn't like sport.*

2. COMMAND

a. Positive Command:

HE ASKED ME
HE TOLD ME



TO

INFIVITIVE

COMMAND EXAMPLE

• DIRECT

- *The teacher asked me: Open your book page 65!"*
- *Siska asked Manu: "give me a piece of paper"!*
- *"Ronny told him: "call me tonight!"*

• INDIRECT

- *The teacher asked me to open my book page 65.*
- *Siska asked Manu to give her a piece of paper.*
- *Ronny told him to call him that night.*

2. COMMAND

b. Negative Command:

*HE ASKED ME
HE TOLD ME*



NOT
TO

INFIVITIVE

COMMAND EXAMPLE

• DIRECT

- *Santy asked Edy: "Don't leave me alone anymore!"*
- *Valenxia asked Indra: "Don't hurt me anymore!"*
- *"Subhan told them: "Don't disturb me!"*

• INDIRECT

- *Santy asked Edy **not to leave her alone anymore.***
- *Valenxia asked Indra **not to hurt her anymore.***
- *Subhan told them **not to disturb him.***

QUESTION

a. Yes / No Question

*HE ASKED
ME*



IF/WHET
HER

S + V +
COMPLEMENT

A. Yes/No Question Example

• DIRECT

- *Ricky asked Henry: Does your father work near here?"*
- *Mr. Bean asked Cyntia: "have you collected your homework?"*
- *Dessy asked William: "can you accompany me to Lippo tonight?"*

• INDIRECT

- *Ricky asked Henry if/whether his father worked near there.*
- *Mr. Bean asked Cyntia if/whether she had collected her homework.*
- *Dessy asked William if/whether he could accompany her to Lippo that night.*

QUESTION

b. Wh- Question

*HE ASKED
ME*



WHEN/
WHAT
etc.

S + V +
COMPLEMENT

b. Wh- Question Example

• DIRECT

- *The girl asked me: “Where Do you come from?”*
- *My father asked my brother: “Why did you arrive at home late last night?”*
- *Handy asked the girl: “what is your favorite movie star?”*

• INDIRECT

- *The girl asked me **where I came** from.*
- *My father asked my brother **why he had arrived** at home late **the night before***
- *Handy asked the girl **what her favorite movie star was***

EXERCISES

• DIRECT

- *The students said to the teacher: "We haven't done our assignment."*
- *My uncle said to my sister: "I cannot come on your birthday party next month."*
- *Patar asked Lina : "Do you love me?"*

- *My father asked me: "Have you prepared for your final exam?"*
- *Anita told Ver: "Don't tell me more about your boyfriend!"*
- *My friend asked her: "Stay with me forever!"*
- *My headmaster asked me: "Where do you live?"*