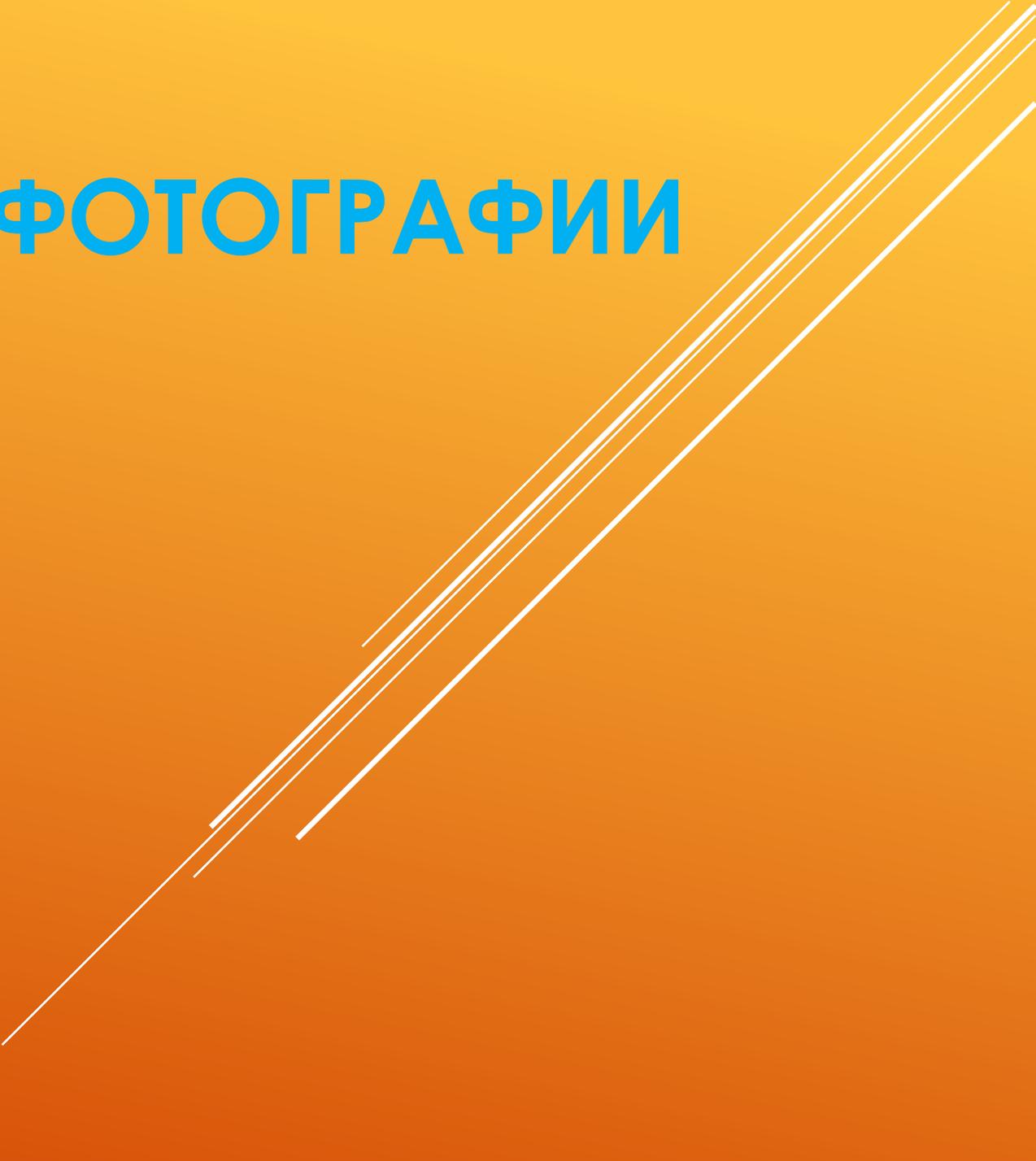


УГАДАЙ КТО НА ФОТОГРАФИИ

A decorative graphic consisting of several parallel white lines of varying lengths, slanted diagonally from the bottom-left towards the top-right, set against a background with a vertical orange-to-yellow gradient.













