

The Past Perfect Tense

B

C

A





KEEP

CALM

AND

LEARN

ENGLISH



Глагол в форме Past Perfect выражает действие, которое завершилось до определенного момента или другого действия в прошлом.

They had finished the work by 6 o'clock yesterday. —

Они закончили работу вчера к 6 часам.

Mary had got asleep before her mother came home. —

Мэри уснула прежде, чем её мама пришла домой.

Past Perfect образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **had** и III формы основного глагола.

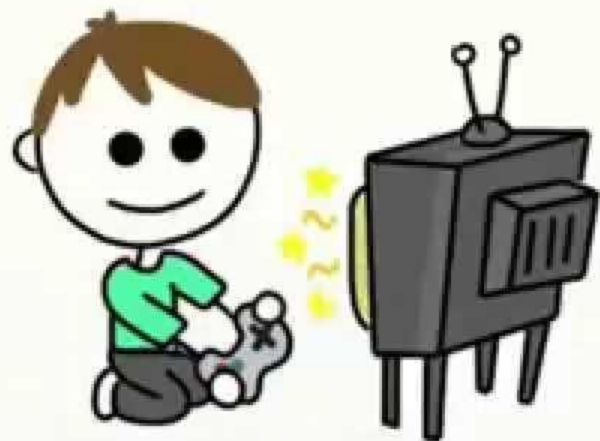


S had **V3**



HE FAILED HIS TEST BECAUSE HE HADN'T STUDIED.

PAST PERFECT



NOW



WHEN HE ARRIVED TO THE TRAIN STATION, THE TRAIN HAD LEFT.



9:00 AM

9:15 AM

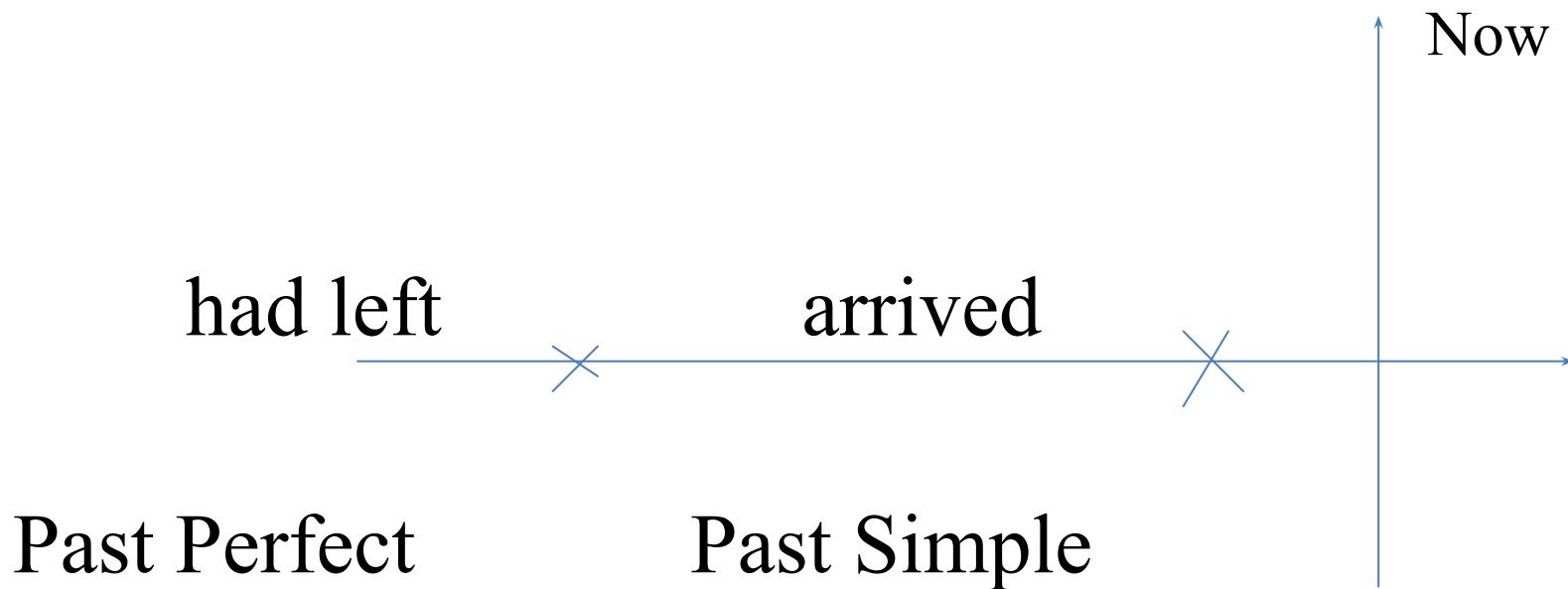
PAST
PERFECT

PAST

PRESENT



She had left when he arrived.





Past Perfect

+

-

S had V₃

Had S V₃ ?

S had not V₃

(+) He had read the book, before he saw the film.

Yes, he had.

(?) Had he read the book before he saw the film?
No, he hadn't.

(-) He hadn't read the book, before he saw the





The Past Perfect Tense

Характерные для этого времени слова и словосочетания:

- **by 5 o'clock** - к 5 часам
- **by Saturday** - к субботе
- **by the 1-st of September** - к 1 сентября
- **by the end of the week/year/month** - к концу недели/года/месяца
- **by that time** - к тому времени
- **already** - уже (в утверждениях)
- **yet** - уже (в вопросах), ещё не (в отрицаниях) и т.д.





S had V₃



The students had made cakes by 9
p.m.



Слова-указатели

- By that time (к тому времени)
- By 5 p.m. (к 5 часам дня)
- By Wednesday (к среде)
- Before the party (до праздника)
- When I came (когда я пришел...)
- When he phoned (когда он позвонил ...)
- Before the concert began (до начала концерта...)



Put the verbs into the correct form (Past Perfect)

1. He (meet) her somewhere before.
2. She told me she (study) a lot before the exam.
3. The storm destroyed the sandcastle that we (build) .
4. My brother ate all of the cake that our mum (make) .
5. I could not remember the poem we (learn) the week before.
6. I (not/have) breakfast when he arrived.
7. The grass was yellow because it (not/rain) all summer.
8. When I arrived at the cinema, the film (start).
9. The children (not/do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
10. She (not/ride) a horse before that day.

