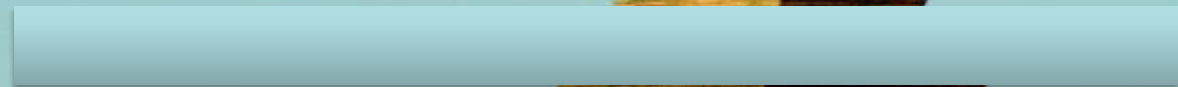
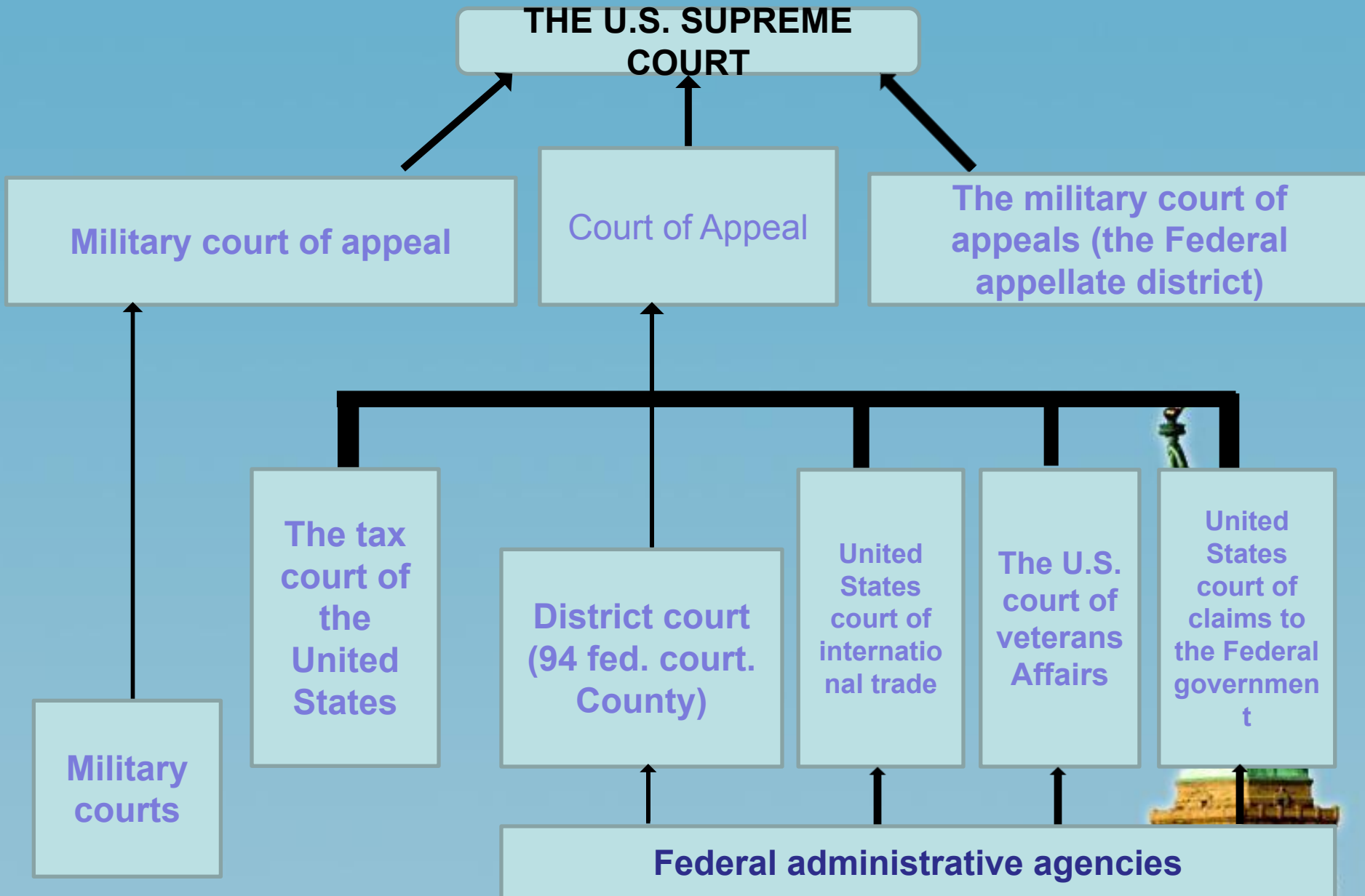


The judicial power of the United States



The US judicial system: schematic



The US judicial system

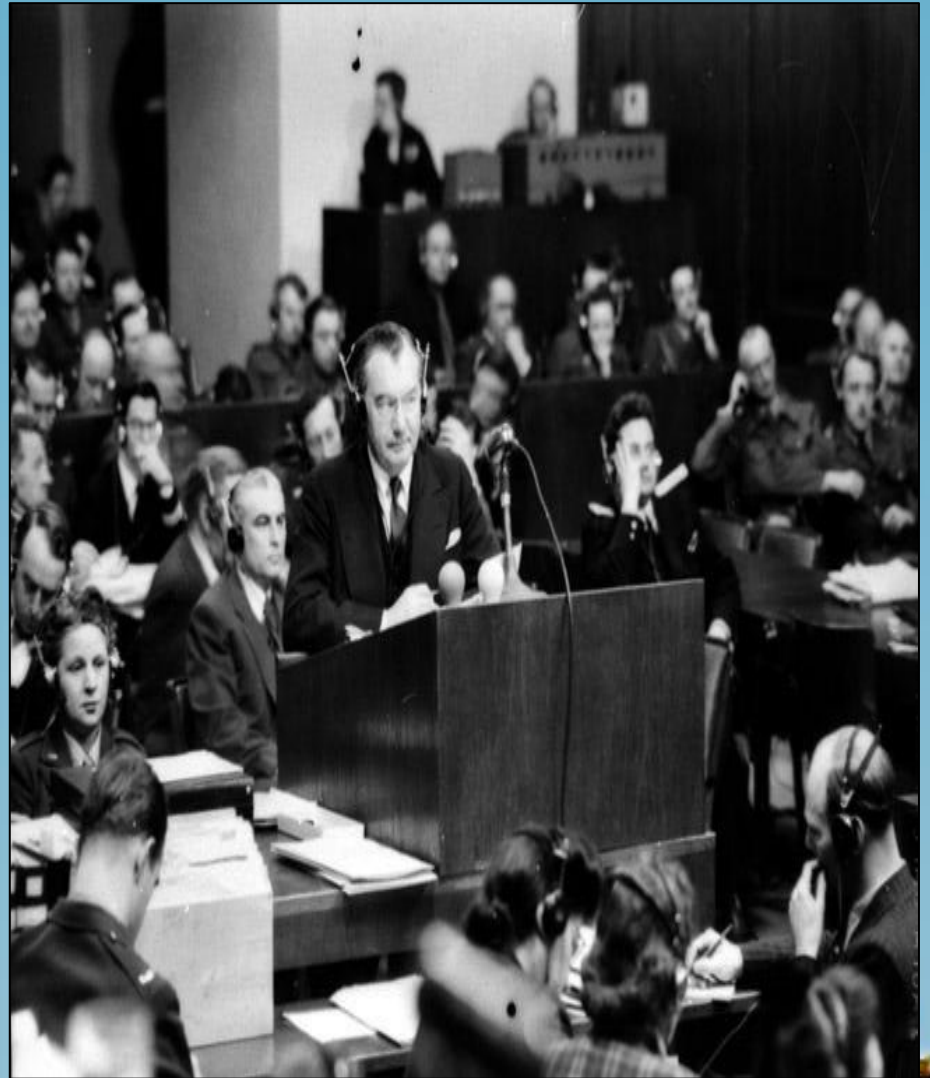
In the United States operate in parallel, a single Federal system of courts and an independent judiciary each of the 50 States, the district of Columbia and four Federal territories. In jurisdiction includes primarily criminal cases on crimes under law, and civil cases claims to Federal authorities and on disputes arising in connection with the use Federal law or between citizens residing in different countries, if the amount of claim from \$ 10,000.



The Supreme court of the United States

The Supreme court

- Deals mainly with appeals from lower courts .The U.S. Supreme court as the first instance court considers cases of special importance, including those relating to diplomatic representatives and disputes between two or more states. In the Supreme court of the United States of America is 9 judges . Created by the U.S. Supreme court in 1789, and the first decision of his judges was rendered in 1792.



The meeting of the Supreme court of the United States

Appellate courts



The national court building.
Howard Markey in Washington

- the Federal court of appeal, considering certain categories of cases in which the defendant act Federal government of the United States. it is the successor of Appeals U.S. court of customs and patent cases and Claims court of the United States; created in 1982 and consists of 12 judges. The court is the National court building name Howard Markey (English).Russian. in Washington, DC. Because the court's jurisdiction covers the entire territory of the country, its meetings may be held outside Washington in any other place.



District courts



The geographical boundaries of the jurisdiction of the Federal district courts and Federal appellate courts

District courts

- **Federal district courts are the first instance courts competent for cases of limited jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases. In accordance with § 28 section 1331 of the United States Code, each Federal district court involves the court in the bankruptcy cases dealing with insolvency. The official name of the court is formed by adding the phrase "the United States District Court for" with the County name, for example "the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York". In total there are 94 U.S. district courts: 89 district courts in 50 States and one district court in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the District of Columbia, GUAM and the Northern Mariana Islands. Some States, such as Alaska, are composed of one judicial district. Others, such as California, are composed of multiple judicial districts**



Territorial courts



Place of court hearing in
Seattle, Washington



the building of the court of
Appeals the James Browning in
San Francisco



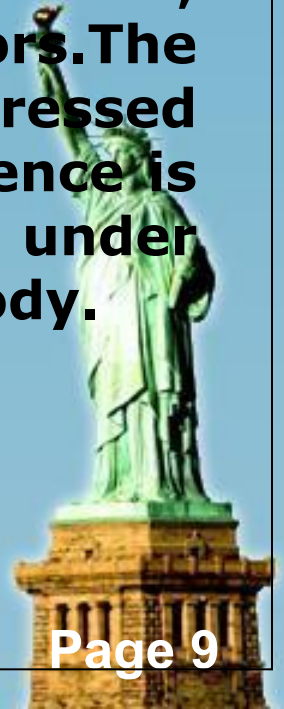
The place of the court session
in Pasadena, California



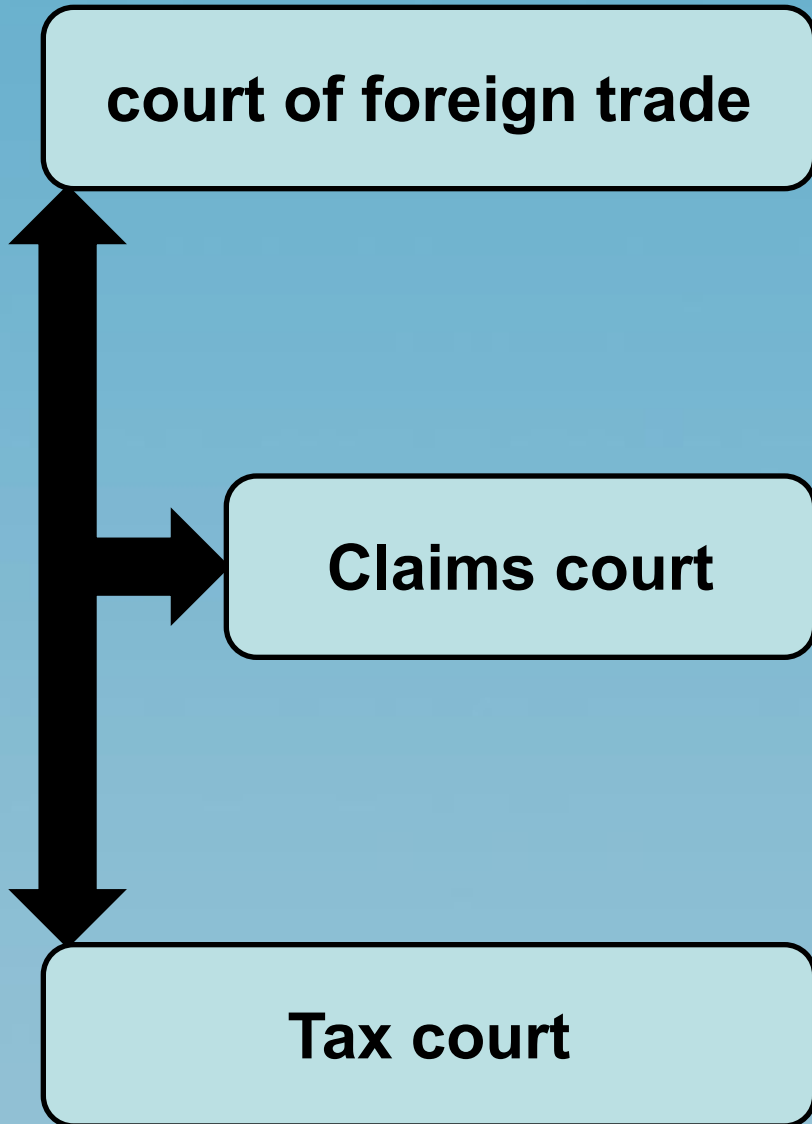
Place of court sessions in
Portland, Oregon

World courts

- ❑ In United States magistrate courts, as well as in other countries, are lower courts with limited jurisdiction. Magistrate in the United States, bringing to justice in such courts, may be elected in three different ways. Most often they choose the population a simple procedure of a vote or designate the state legislature. In some cases, magistrates are appointed by the governors. The magistrates ' courts in the US have addressed almost all the minor offenses. Their competence is also the right to determine the conditions under which defendants can be released from custody.



Specialized U.S. courts



Under his jurisdiction are civil suits for the sum more than \$ 10 000 allocated by private individuals and corporations to the government of the United States.

It is composed of 9 judges, who have the right to make unilateral decisions. The meeting of this court held in its headquarters in new York or any other port city in the US.

Considers disputes connected with questions of determining the size of Federal taxes and order of their payment.



**Thank
you for
your
attention**

