

Karaganda State Medical University
The chair of foreign languages

Abscess of the lung.

Future and future to past times passive. The
comparison of time active and passive tenses.



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UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
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grammar

Tenses	Active	Passive
Simple Present	S + V1	S + am/is/are + V3
Simple Past	S + V2	S + was/were + V3
Present Continuous	S + am/is/are + V- <u>ing</u>	S + am/is/are + being + V3
Present perfect continuous	S + have/has + been + V- <u>ing</u>	S + have/has + been + being + V3
Past Continuous	S + was/were + V- <u>ing</u>	S + was/were + being + V3
Past Perfect Continuous	S + had + been + V- <u>ing</u>	S + had + been + being + V3
Future Continuous	S + will/shall + be + V- <u>ing</u>	S + will/shall + be + being + V3
Future Perfect Continuous	S + will + have + V- <u>ing</u>	S + will/shall + be + being + V3
Past <u>Future</u> Continuous	S + would + be + V- <u>ing</u> +	S + will + <u>have+been</u> + being + V3
Past Future Perfect <u>Continu</u>	S + would + <u>have+been+V-<u>ing</u></u>	S + would + be + being + V3 S + <u>would+have+been</u> + being +V3
Simple Perfect	S + have/has + V3	S + have/has + been + V3
Past Perfect	S + had + V3	S + had + been + V3
Simple Future	S + will/shall + V1	S + will/shall + be + V3
Past Future	S + would/should + V1	S + would/should + be + V3
Modal (present)	S + may/can/must + V1	S + may/can/must + be + V3
Modal (past)	S + might/could/had to + V1	S + might/could/had to + be + V3

* Indefinite:

* We shall pack the suitcases in ten minutes. –
Мы уложим чемоданы через десять минут.
The suitcases will be packed in ten minutes. –
Чемоданы будут уложены через десять минут.
She will send the letter tomorrow. – *Она пошлет это письмо завтра.*
She will be sent an invitation card. – *Ей пришлют пригласительный билет.*

* Perfect:

* I shall have translated the article by 6 o'clock. –
Я переведу статью к шести часам.
The article will have been translated by 6 o'clock. –
Статья будет переведена к шести часам.

*** Формы Future in the Past Indefinite и Perfect Passive образуются аналогично формам Future заменой вспомогательных глаголов shall/will на should/would.**

*** Формы Future in the Past употребляются в Passive при описании действий, являющихся будущими по отношению к определен. моменту в прошлом:**

*** I knew we should be invited. *Я знал, что нас пригласят.* He said that by the time you came the letter would have been written. *Он сказал, что к тому времени, когда ты придешь, письмо будет написано.***

- * **Форма Future Continuous не употребляется в Passive, вместо нее употребляется Future Indefinite:**
- * **At ten o'clock this morning Nick will be writing the letter. – *Сегодня в 10 утра Ник будет писать письмо.* (Active, Future Continuous) At ten o'clock this morning the letter will be written by Nick. - *Сегодня в 10 утра Ник будет писать письмо. (письмо будет писаться Ником)* (Passive, Future Indef.)**

Lung abscess will develop due to various factors.

*** Повторное повышение лейкоцитов будут наблюдать, когда гной снова накапливается в полости.**

Second increase of the leukocytes will be observed when the pus again accumulates in the cavity.

***Продолжительность первого периода будут колебать в разных случаях.**

The duration of the first period will fluctuate in different cases.

***Отхождение мокроты постепенно уменьшат в своем количестве.**

***The expectoration gradually lessen in number.**



*Спасибо за
внимание!
Thank you
for attention!*

United Kingdom

