



ГЛАГОЛ В РУССКОМ И АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКАХ

**Цель: найти сходства и отличия в
видовременных системах глаголов русского
и английского языков**

Времена

в русском и английском языках

РУССКИЙ ЯЗЫК

- ✓ Прошедшее
- ✓ Настоящее
- ✓ Будущее

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

- ✓ Past
- ✓ Present
- ✓ Future

Многообразие-особенность видовременной системы глагола в английском языке.



Уже изученные времена

Past Simple

Present Simple

Past Continuous

Present Continuous

Present Perfect

Present Perfect Continuous

Future Simple



Определите время каждого глагола

Climbed

Don't learn

Has painted

Have enjoyed

Doesn't visit

Has not built

Is cooking

Have not bought

Were not helping

Am riding

Are telling

Did not put

Said, reads

**Told,
finishes**

Has not been sweeping

Have been waiting



Вспомогательные глаголы для образования времен

Past Simple – did

Past Continuous – was/were

Present Simple - do /does

Present Continuous - am/ is/are

Present Perfect - have/has

Present Perfect Continuous - have been/has been

Future Simple - will



Составьте предложения из данных слов

1. How, her, long, known, have, you?
2. My, ago, friend, a year, gave, me, a present.
3. Has, France, she, and, travelled, around, Italy?
4. They, money, did, pocket, not, save, their.
5. My, the ironing, classmate, hated.
6. We, not, washing, or, are, the disk, cleaning, our room.



То, что должно получиться

1. How long have you known her?
2. Has she travelled around France and Italy?
3. My friend gave me a present a year ago.
4. They did not save their pocket money.
5. My classmate hated the ironing.
6. We are not washing the disk or cleaning our room.



Подстановочное упражнение

1. He was not very good at ... **play**
2. Children often ... outside in the street. **scooter**
3. My sister is ... the necklace from Egypt. **cheese**
4. Did he buy a new ... for his brother last week? **cooking**
5. We are making butter and ... now. **wearing**
6. How long have you been living in ... ? **Saint-Petersburg**



То, что должно получиться

- 1. He was not very good at cooking.**
- 2.Children often play outside in the street.**
- 3.My sister is wearing the necklace from Egypt.**
- 4.Did he buy a new scooter for his brother last week?**
- 5.We are making butter and cheese now.**
- 6.How long have you been living in Saint-Petersburg?**



Слова - индикаторы

Present Simple – always, often, sometimes, every day, each (week, weekend, month, year); every year, regularly, never.

Present Continuous – now, at this moment.

Present perfect – since, for, just, yet, already, ever (never).

Past Simple – yesterday, last year, last week, last month, before, ago.

Future Simple – tomorrow, next day, next week, next year, next month, next weekend.

Ситуация



Составить 5 предложений по теме

YOUR TOYS

Sister or brother

PAST

OUR SCHOOL

Classmates

PRESENT



Подведение итогов

1. Существенное отличие английского языка от русского языка.
2. Что необходимо для образования отрицательных и вопросительных форм?
3. Какой порядок слов в повествовательных предложениях? В отрицательных предложениях?
4. Помогают ли знания о глаголе в русском языке при изучении видовременной системы в английском языке?
5. Что происходит, когда мы спрягаем глаголы в русском и английском языках?



СПАСИБО ЗА РАБОТУ

