

# THE HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE

FROM PREHISTORIC TO MODERN TIMES



the ninth Album:

**THE MEDIEVAL MAGHREB'S,  
THE NEAR EASTERN AND  
THE CAUCASUS'S  
ARCHITECTURE**



**Albums of characteristic examples for the Educational course**

**by Dr. Konstantin I.Samoilov**

Almaty, 2017

**This series of albums generated for information purposes of the Educational course "The General History of Architecture": 2 credits / 30 hours of lectures.**

Until the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century, examples are grouped by region. In this period, the phenomenon of a single world architectural process begins to manifest itself. Since the last third of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, examples have been grouped by decades.

**Thirty albums illustrate the following topics:**

- the 1<sup>st</sup> Album: EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC-THEORETICAL SOURCES
- the 2<sup>nd</sup> Album: THE PREHISTORIC ERA'S ARCHITECTURE
- the 3<sup>rd</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT EGYPTIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 4<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT MESOPOTAMIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 5<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT GREEK ARCHITECTURE
- the 6<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT ROMAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 7<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL EUROPEAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 8<sup>th</sup> Album: THE EUROPEAN RENAISSANCE'S ARCHITECTURE
- **the 9<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL MAGHREB'S, THE NEAR EASTERN AND THE CAUCASUS'S ARCHITECTURE**
- the 10<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL CENTRAL ASIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 11<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL CHINESE ARCHITECTURE
- the 12<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL SOUTHEAST AND EAST ASIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 13<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL CENTRAL AMERICAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 14<sup>th</sup> Album: THE EASTERN EUROPE MIDDLE AGES AND NEW TIMES ARCHITECTURE
- the 15<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AND THE NORTH AMERICAN NEW TIMES ARCHITECTURE

- the 16<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1870's
- the 17<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1880's
- the 18<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1890's
- the 19<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1900's
- the 20<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1910's
- the 21<sup>st</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1920's
- the 22<sup>nd</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1930's
- the 23<sup>rd</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1940's
- the 24<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1950's
- the 25<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1960's
- the 26<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1970's
- the 27<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1980's
- the 28<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1990's
- the 29<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 2000's
- the 30<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 2010's

Examples are distributed in chronological order of the construct completion.

**Images sources are indicated directly near with illustrations on each page.**

Architects and companies listed on the basis of aggregate data from different sources (for some objects from various sources indicate different authors). About some buildings listed authors in the available sources has not yet been found.

The Author expresses his gratitude to Internet resources – <https://www.google.com> ; <https://www.wikipedia.org> – which to provide the ability to collect an information.

*The 9<sup>th</sup> Album's front cover:*

**North-Caucasian towers, XV - XVII c.: Erzi aul** - <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/Ingushetia - Erzi.jpeg>

**The Nikortsminda temple, 1014** - [http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery\\_file\\_2207\\_b.jpg](http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery_file_2207_b.jpg)

**The Sankoré Madrasah / Sankore Masjid, 1327, Timbuktu, Mali** –

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Sankore\\_Moske\\_Timboektoe.JPG/800px-](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG/800px-Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG)

[Sankore\\_Moske\\_Timboektoe.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG/800px-Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG)

**The Lions Palace, Alhambra, Granada, Spain, 1377** -

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/be/Lindaraja\\_window\\_the\\_Liones\\_Palace\\_Alhambra\\_Granada.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/be/Lindaraja_window_the_Liones_Palace_Alhambra_Granada.JPG)

### **Purpose of the 9<sup>th</sup> Lecture:**

To study the basic features of the Medieval Maghreb's, the Near Eastern and the Caucasus's architecture.

### **Tasks of the 9<sup>th</sup> Lecture:**

- To consider characteristic examples of specifically organized spaces and buildings;
- To accentuate the features of construction depending on the availability of building materials;
- To emphasize the difference between cult and dwelling buildings.

### **Tasks for the self-research work:**

1. Study the change in the nomenclature of buildings and structures during the evolution of the Medieval Maghreb's, the Near Eastern and the Caucasus's architecture
2. Analyze geometric parameters of main types of structures and buildings.

### **Questions for the self-preparation:**

1. Accentuate the features of different building of the Medieval Arabian architecture
2. Accentuate the features of different building of the Ottoman architecture

### **Themes of abstracts (16 pages, 40 000 characters, A4 format):**

1. The evolution of the Maghreb's Architecture
2. The evolution of the Near Eastern Architecture
3. The evolution of the Caucasus's Architecture

**Examples for the 9<sup>th</sup> Lecture:**

**9.1** The Region in the 8<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> centuries (maps)

**9.2** North-Caucasian towers, XV - XVII c.: Erzi aul, Vovnushki aul, Svaneti, Haskaliaul

**9.3** The Armenian architecture: the Saint Hripsime Church, Vagharshapat, 618; the Arichavank monastery, Arich, 1201; the Holy Virgin Church, Khor Virap monastery, Ararat Province, 1662 ; the Etchmiadzin Cathedral, Vagharshapat (Etchmiadzin), VII - XVIII c.

**9.4** The Georgian architecture: the Chantry, Zegaani monastery, IV c.; the Jvari Monastery, Mtskheta, 604 (Arch. Mikel Theli, Stefanoz); the Samtavisi Cathedral, 1030; the Grammy castle, Kakheti, XVI c.; the Nikortsminda temple, 1014

**9.5** The Maiden Tower / Giz Galasi, Baku, ~ 12<sup>th</sup> century (Arch. ~ Qubbeye Masud ibn Davud or Kubey Mesud ibn Da'ud)

**9.6** The Azerbaijan's architecture: the Quadrangular castle (Mardakan), Baku, XIV c.; the Momine Khatun Mausoleum, Nakhchivan City, 1187, (Arch. Adjemi ibn Abubekr / Adjemi Nakchivani); the Shirvanshahs Palace, Baku, 15<sup>th</sup>-century; the Ateshgah / "House of Fire" fire-worshippers temple, Surakhani, XVII c.

**9.7** The Ibn Tulun mosque, Cairo, Egypt, 879; The Malwiya Minaret, the Great Mosque, Samarra, Iraq, 852; The Mosque-Madrassa of Sultan Hassan, Cairo, Egypt, 1362

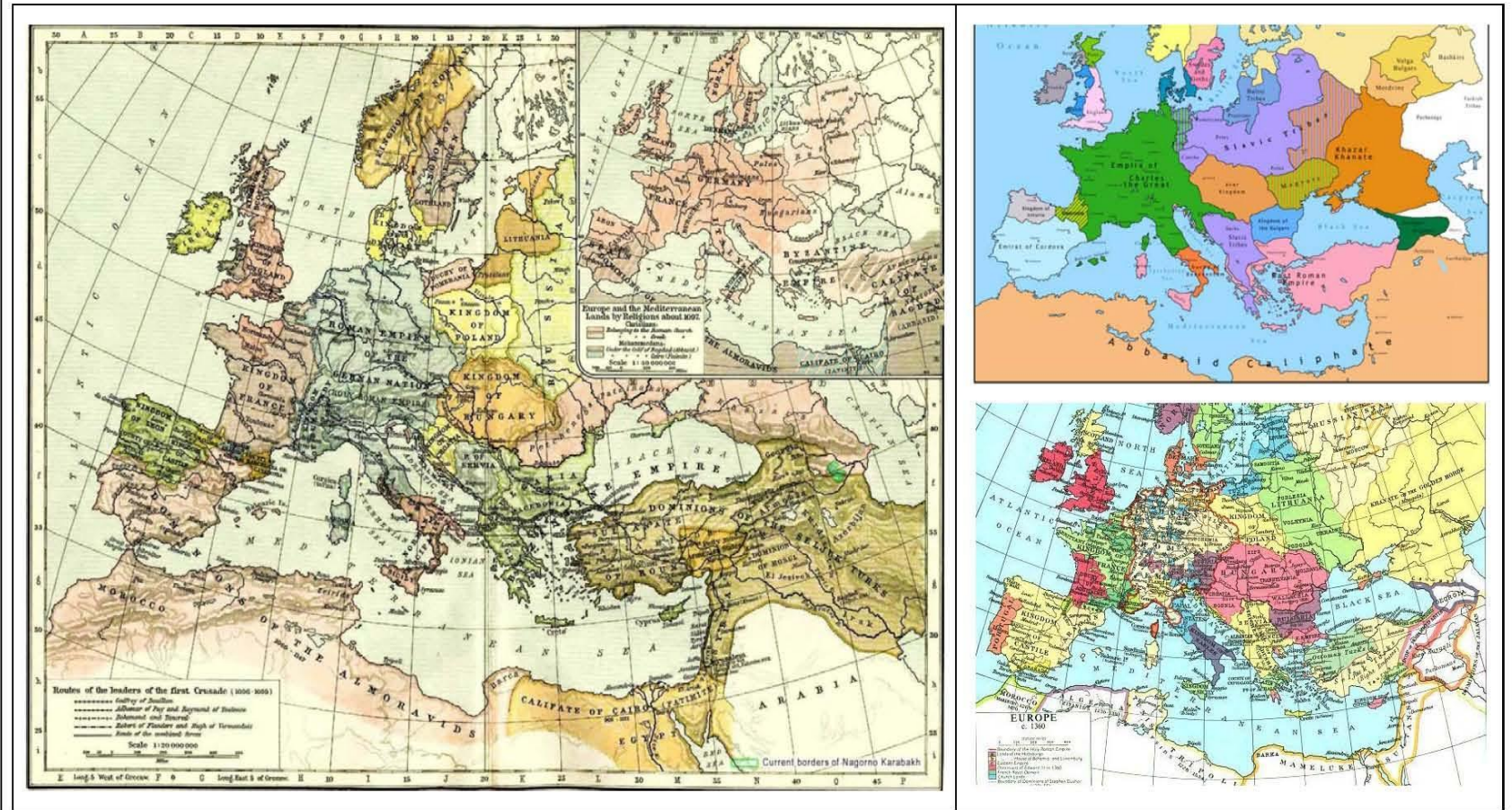
**9.8** The Ottoman architecture: the Ulu Jami Mosque, Bursa, 1400 (Arch. Ali Nedzhar); the Süleymaniye Mosque, Istanbul, 1557 (Arch. Abdülmennan oğlu Sinaneddin Yusuf / Khoja Sinan); the Selimiye Mosque, Edirne, 1575 (Arch. Khoja Sinan)

**9.9** The Djinguereber Mosque (Masjid), 1327 (Arch. Abu Ishap Es-Saheli Altouwaidjin) and the Sankoré Madrasah / Sankore Masjid, 1327, Timbuktu, Mali

**9.10** The Lions Palace, Alhambra, Granada, Spain, 1377



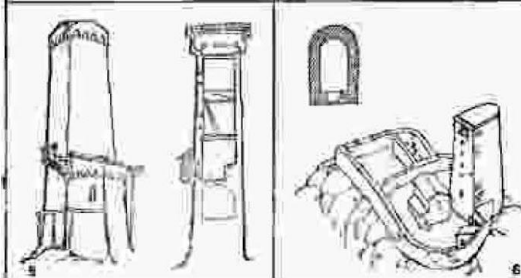
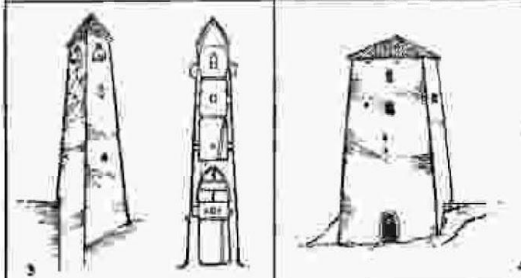
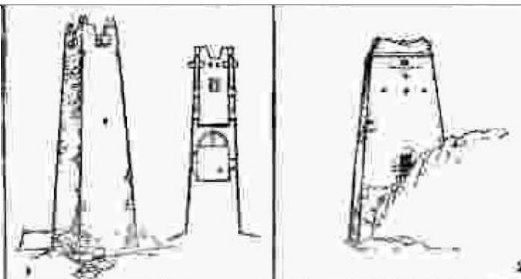
## 9.1 The Region in the 8<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> centuries (maps)



Sources: <http://www.karabakh.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/10/karabakh-Khazars-and-Seliugs-1097.jpg> ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/18/Europe\\_814.png](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/18/Europe_814.png) ; <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/maps/1360eur.jpg>



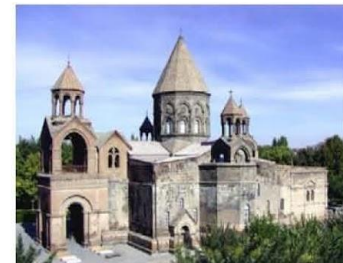
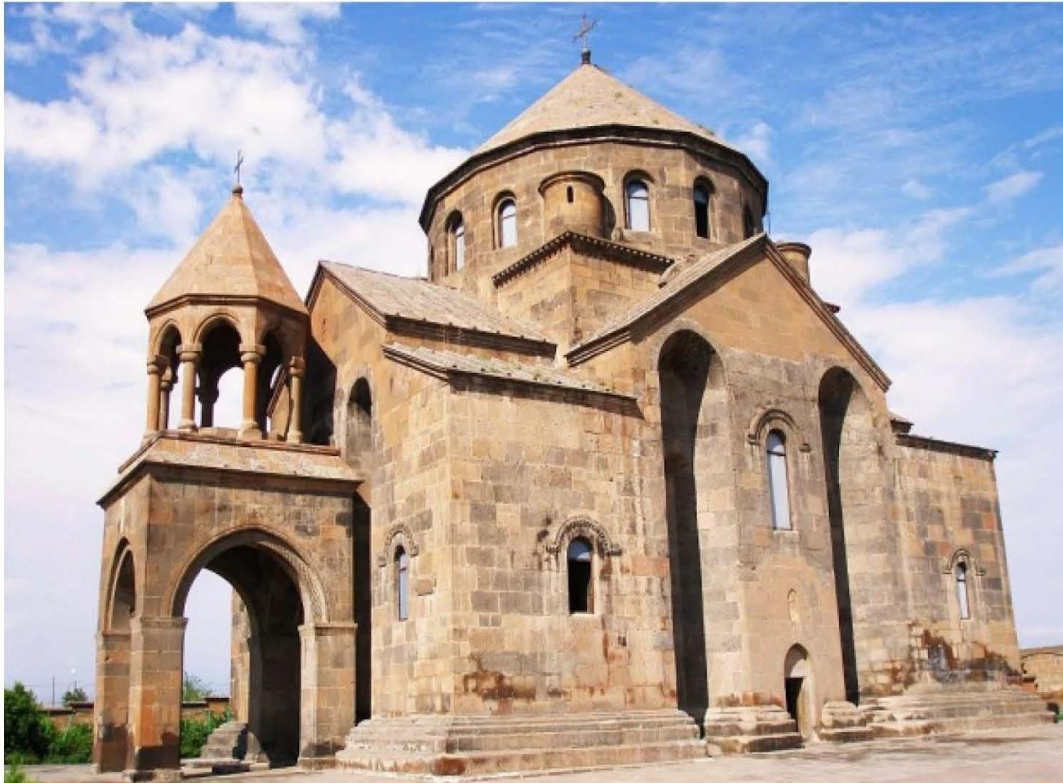
## 9.2 North-Caucasian towers, XV - XVII c.: Erzi aul, Vovnushki aul, Svaneti, Haskaliaul



Sources: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/Ingushetia - Erzi.jpeg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/Ingushetia_-_Erzi.jpeg); [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/39/Ingushetia - Vovnushki.jpeg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/39/Ingushetia_-_Vovnushki.jpeg); <http://www.istmira.ru/uploads/post/7/75-10.jpg>; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b7/Svaneti - Tower %289458071303%29.jpg/800px-Svaneti - Tower %289458071303%29.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b7/Svaneti_-_Tower_%289458071303%29.jpg/800px-Svaneti_-_Tower_%289458071303%29.jpg); <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/89/Haskaliareidential.jpg>



**9.3 The Armenian architecture: the Saint Hripsime Church, Vagharshapat, 618; the Arichavank monastery, Arich, 1201; the Holy Virgin Church, KhorVirap monastery, Ararat Province, 1662 ; the Etchmiadzin Cathedral, Vagharshapat (Etchmiadzin), VII - XVIII c.**



Sources: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/S\\_Hripsime\\_exterior.JPG/1024px-S\\_Hripsime\\_exterior.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/S_Hripsime_exterior.JPG/1024px-S_Hripsime_exterior.JPG) ;  
<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/63/Harichavank-Harich2 - Copy.JPG/1024px-Harichavank-Harich2 - Copy.JPG> ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e0/2014\\_Prowincja\\_Ararat%2C\\_Chor\\_Wirap\\_%2812%29.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e0/2014_Prowincja_Ararat%2C_Chor_Wirap_%2812%29.jpg) ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b9/Etchmiadzin\\_Cathedral\\_view.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b9/Etchmiadzin_Cathedral_view.jpg)

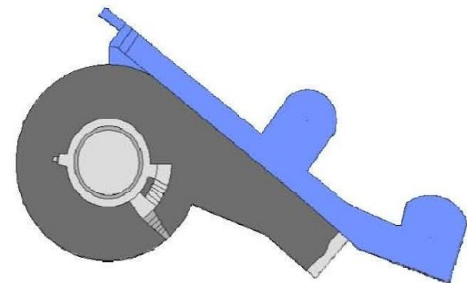
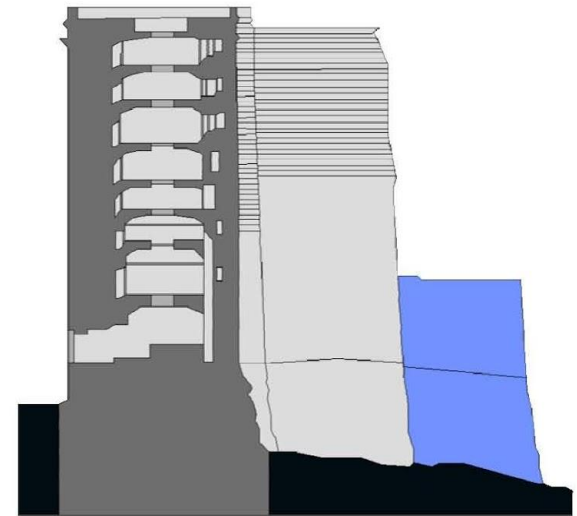
**9.4 The Georgian architecture: the Chantry, Zegaani monastery, IV c.; the Jvari Monastery, Mtskheta, 604 (Arch. Mikel Theli, Stefanoz); the Samtavisi Cathedral, 1030; the Grammy castle, Kakheti, XVI c.; the Nikortsminda temple, 1014**



Sources: [http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery\\_file\\_963\\_b.jpg](http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery_file_963_b.jpg) ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/47/Georgia\\_Jvari\\_monastery\\_IMG\\_9345\\_2070.jpg/1024px-Georgia\\_Jvari\\_monastery\\_IMG\\_9345\\_2070.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/47/Georgia_Jvari_monastery_IMG_9345_2070.jpg/1024px-Georgia_Jvari_monastery_IMG_9345_2070.jpg) ; [http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery\\_file\\_1562\\_b.jpg](http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery_file_1562_b.jpg) ; [http://travelgeorgia.ru/files/file\\_400.jpg](http://travelgeorgia.ru/files/file_400.jpg) ; [http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery\\_file\\_2207\\_b.jpg](http://travelgeorgia.ru/objects/gallery_file_2207_b.jpg)

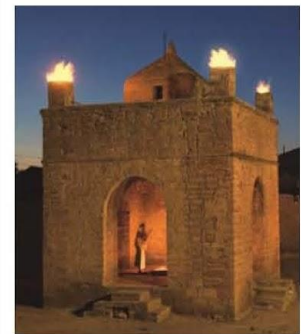
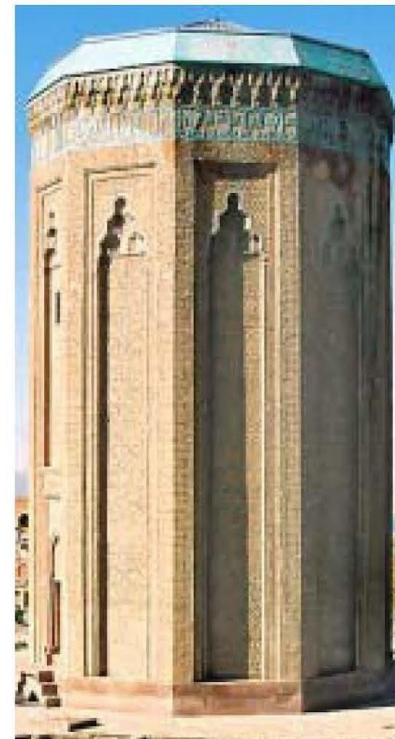


## 9.5 The Maiden Tower / Giz Galasi, Baku, ~ 12th century (Arch. ~ Qubbeye Masud ibn Davud or Kubey Mesud ibn Da'ud)



Sources: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/ce/Torre\\_de\\_la\\_Doncella%2C\\_Baku%2C\\_Azerbaiy%C3%A1n%2C\\_2016-09-26%2C\\_DD\\_08.jpg/320px-Torre\\_de\\_la\\_Doncella%2C\\_Baku%2C\\_Azerbaiy%C3%A1n%2C\\_2016-09-26%2C\\_DD\\_08.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/ce/Torre_de_la_Doncella%2C_Baku%2C_Azerbaiy%C3%A1n%2C_2016-09-26%2C_DD_08.jpg/320px-Torre_de_la_Doncella%2C_Baku%2C_Azerbaiy%C3%A1n%2C_2016-09-26%2C_DD_08.jpg); <https://i.ytimg.com/vikBe0tQoY8Ks/maxresdefault.jpg>; <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f3/Jungfrauenbastei.png/800px-Jungfrauenbastei.png>; [http://www.sinalcogroup.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/Maiden\\_Tower\\_Baku-1080x675.jpg](http://www.sinalcogroup.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/Maiden_Tower_Baku-1080x675.jpg)

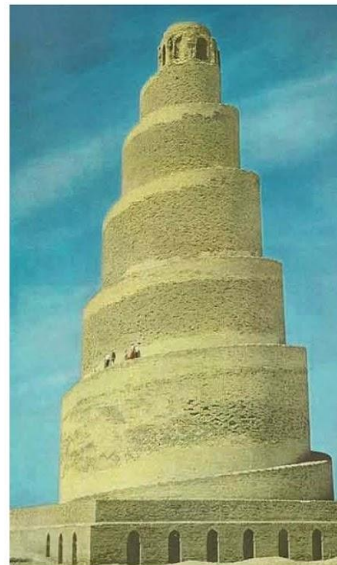
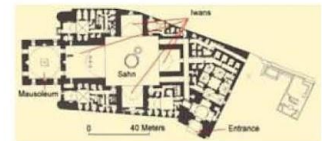
**9.6 The Azerbaijan's architecture: the Quadrangular castle (Mardakan), Baku, XIV c.; the Momine Khatun Mausoleum, Nakhchivan City, 1187, (Arch. Adjemi ibn Abubekr / Adjemi Nakchivani); the Shirvanshahs Palace, Baku, 15<sup>th</sup>-century; the Ateshgah / "House of Fire" fire-worshippers temple, Surakhani, XVII c.**



Sources: <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/11/Mardakanbashnya2.JPG/1024px-Mardakanbashnya2.JPG> ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9e/Momine\\_Hatoon\\_Mausoleum.jpg/1024px-Momine\\_Hatoon\\_Mausoleum.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9e/Momine_Hatoon_Mausoleum.jpg/1024px-Momine_Hatoon_Mausoleum.jpg) ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/50/Palace\\_of\\_Shirvanshahs\\_common.JPG/1280px-Palace\\_of\\_Shirvanshahs\\_common.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/50/Palace_of_Shirvanshahs_common.JPG/1280px-Palace_of_Shirvanshahs_common.JPG) ; <http://www.ravda.az/images/ateshgah.jpg>

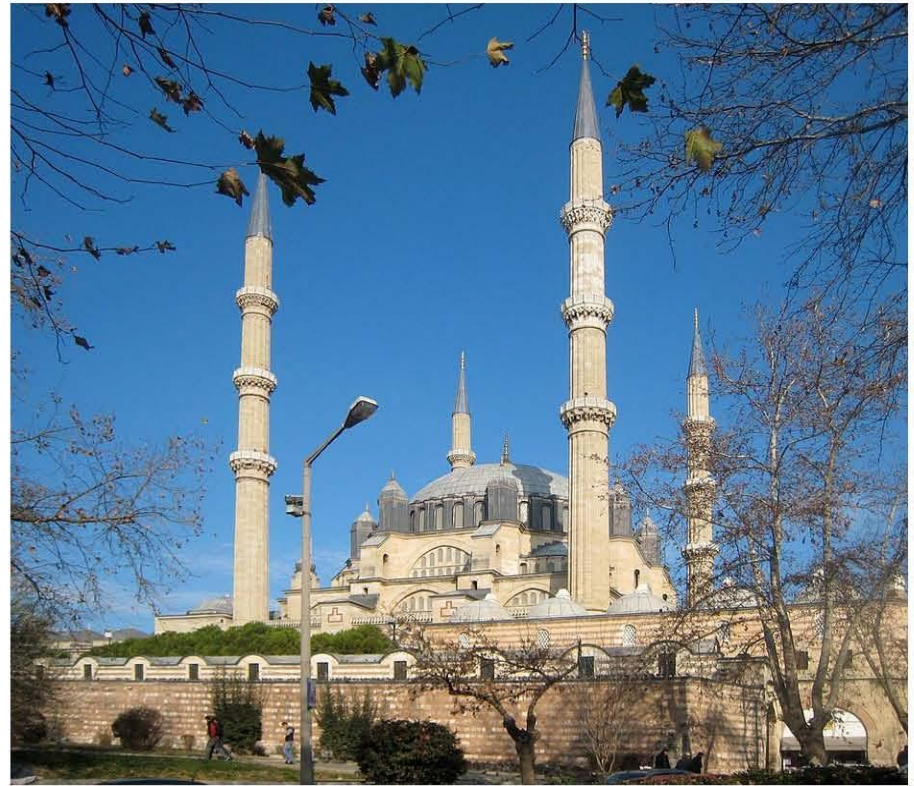


**9.7 The Ibn Tulun mosque, Cairo, Egypt, 879; The Malwiya Minaret, the Great Mosque, Samarra, Iraq 852; The Mosque-Madrassa of Sultan Hassan, Cairo, Egypt, 1362**



Sources: <http://imgtube.ru/images/stories/2013/11/941/06.jpg> ; <http://socks-studio.com/img/blog/samarra-14.jpg> ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/Great\\_Mosque\\_of\\_Samarra.jpg/387px-Great\\_Mosque\\_of\\_Samarra.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/Great_Mosque_of_Samarra.jpg/387px-Great_Mosque_of_Samarra.jpg) ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/ba/Mosque-Madrassa\\_of\\_Sultan\\_Hassan\\_3.jpg/1280px-Mosque-Madrassa\\_of\\_Sultan\\_Hassan\\_3.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/ba/Mosque-Madrassa_of_Sultan_Hassan_3.jpg/1280px-Mosque-Madrassa_of_Sultan_Hassan_3.jpg) ; <http://www.essential-architecture.com/ASIA-WEST/NA-EG/hassanmosque14.jpg> ; [http://faithandform.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/GABER\\_2\\_2.jpg](http://faithandform.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/GABER_2_2.jpg)

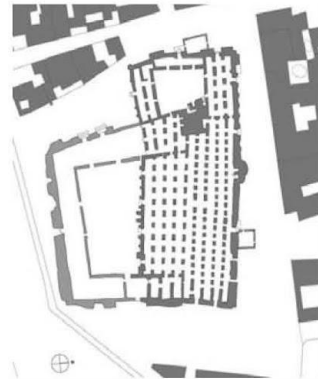
**9.8 The Ottoman architecture: the Ulu Jami Mosque, Bursa, 1400 (Arch. Ali Nedzhar); the Süleymaniye Mosque, Istanbul, 1557 (Arch. Abdülmennanoğlu Sinaneddin Yusuf / Khoja Sinan); the Selimiye Mosque, Edirne, 1575 (Arch. Khoja Sinan)**



Sources: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/93/71 Bursa la Grande Moschea.jpg/1024px-71 Bursa la Grande Moschea.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/93/71_Bursa_la_Grande_Moschea.jpg/1024px-71_Bursa_la_Grande_Moschea.jpg) ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6a/S%C3%BCleymaniye Mosque exterior view.JPG/1024px-S%C3%BCleymaniye Mosque exterior view.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6a/S%C3%BCleymaniye_Mosque_exterior_view.JPG/1024px-S%C3%BCleymaniye_Mosque_exterior_view.JPG) ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dB/Selimiye Mosque 2009.jpg/1024px-Selimiye Mosque 2009.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dB/Selimiye_Mosque_2009.jpg/1024px-Selimiye_Mosque_2009.jpg)

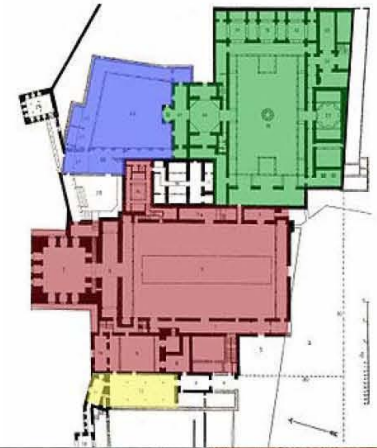


## 9.9 The Djinguereber Mosque (Masjid), 1327 (Arch. Abu Ishap Es-Saheli Altouwaidjin) and the Sankoré Madrasah / Sankore Masjid, 1327, Timbuktu, Mali



Sources: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/Djinguereber\\_in\\_Timbuktu.jpg/1280px-Djinguereber\\_in\\_Timbuktu.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/Djinguereber_in_Timbuktu.jpg/1280px-Djinguereber_in_Timbuktu.jpg) ;  
<https://cdn4.img.ria.ru/images/106593/16/1065931604.jpg> ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dd/Djinguereber\\_cour.jpg/267px-Djinguereber\\_cour.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dd/Djinguereber_cour.jpg/267px-Djinguereber_cour.jpg) ;  
[http://archnet.org/system/media\\_contents/contents/75721/original/IMG41619.jpg?1384734506](http://archnet.org/system/media_contents/contents/75721/original/IMG41619.jpg?1384734506) ; [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Sankore\\_Moske\\_Timboektoe.JPG/800px-Sankore\\_Moske\\_Timboektoe.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG/800px-Sankore_Moske_Timboektoe.JPG)

## 9.10 The Lions Palace, Alhambra, Granada, Spain,1377



Sources: <http://www.granadatur.com/media/cache/f3/80/688x447xf3800a1c2b097aa74cd1d192f5882b5a.jpg.pagespeed.ic.sLLmkEHpfv.jpg> ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/be/Lindaraja\\_window\\_the\\_Liones\\_Palace\\_Alhambra\\_Granada.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/be/Lindaraja_window_the_Liones_Palace_Alhambra_Granada.JPG) ;  
<http://p4.storage.canalblog.com/49/39/1148385/92926863.jpg> ;  
[http://m9.i.pbse.com/o6/15/700115/1/76902409.olorhRrK.alhambra\\_1.jpg](http://m9.i.pbse.com/o6/15/700115/1/76902409.olorhRrK.alhambra_1.jpg) ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/68/Alhambra\\_2015\\_004.jpg/280px-Alhambra\\_2015\\_004.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/68/Alhambra_2015_004.jpg/280px-Alhambra_2015_004.jpg) ;  
<https://lidbenit.files.wordpress.com/2015/04/leones.jpg>



**Recommended educational and scientific-theoretical sources:**

1. *Armenian architecture / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian\\_architecture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian_architecture)*
2. *Etchmiadzin Cathedral / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Etchmiadzin\\_Cathedral](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Etchmiadzin_Cathedral)*
3. *Architecture of Azerbaijan / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Architecture\\_of\\_Azerbaijan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Architecture_of_Azerbaijan)*
4. *Maiden Tower (Baku) / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maiden\\_Tower\\_\(Baku\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maiden_Tower_(Baku))*
5. *Palace of the Shirvanshahs / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palace\\_of\\_the\\_Shirvanshahs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palace_of_the_Shirvanshahs)*
6. *MomineKhatun Mausoleum / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Momine\\_Khatun\\_Mausoleum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Momine_Khatun_Mausoleum)*
7. *Selimiye Mosque / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selimiye\\_Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selimiye_Mosque)*
8. *Süleymaniye Mosque / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%BCleymaniye\\_Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%BCleymaniye_Mosque)*
9. *Mosque-Madrassa of Sultan Hassan / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mosque-Madrassa\\_of\\_Sultan\\_Hassan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mosque-Madrassa_of_Sultan_Hassan)*
10. *Great Mosque of Samarra / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great\\_Mosque\\_of\\_Samarra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Mosque_of_Samarra)*
11. *Sankore Madrasah / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sankore\\_Madrasah](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sankore_Madrasah)*
12. *Court of the Lions / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Court\\_of\\_the\\_Lions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Court_of_the_Lions)*
13. *Jvari (monastery) / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jvari\\_\(monastery\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jvari_(monastery))*

## Briefly about the Author



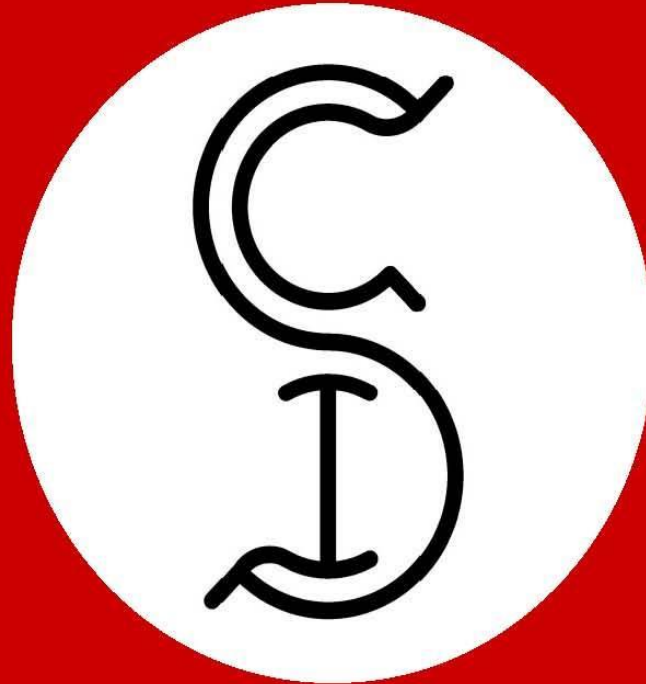
# Konstantin I.SAMOILOV

High Doctorate (Arch) – 2008,  
Doctor of Sciences (Arch) – 2004,  
Candidate of Sciences / eq. PhD(Arch) – 1990,  
Dipl.Arch. / eq. MArch – 1983,  
Dipl.Tech.Arch. / eq. BArch – 1977



**Associate Professor of the Architectural Faculty –**  
Kazakh Leading Academy of Architecture and Civil Engineering –  
**[www.kazqasa.kz](http://www.kazqasa.kz)**

E: [samconiv@yahoo.com](mailto:samconiv@yahoo.com) , [samconiv@mail.ru](mailto:samconiv@mail.ru)



THE HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE FROM PREHISTORIC TO MODERN TIMES:  
Albums of characteristic examples for the Educational course / by Dr. Konstantin I.Samoilov. –  
The ninth Album: THE MEDIEVAL MAGHREB'S, THE NEAR EASTERN AND THE CAUCASUS'S  
ARCHITECTURE. – Almaty, 2017. – 18 p.