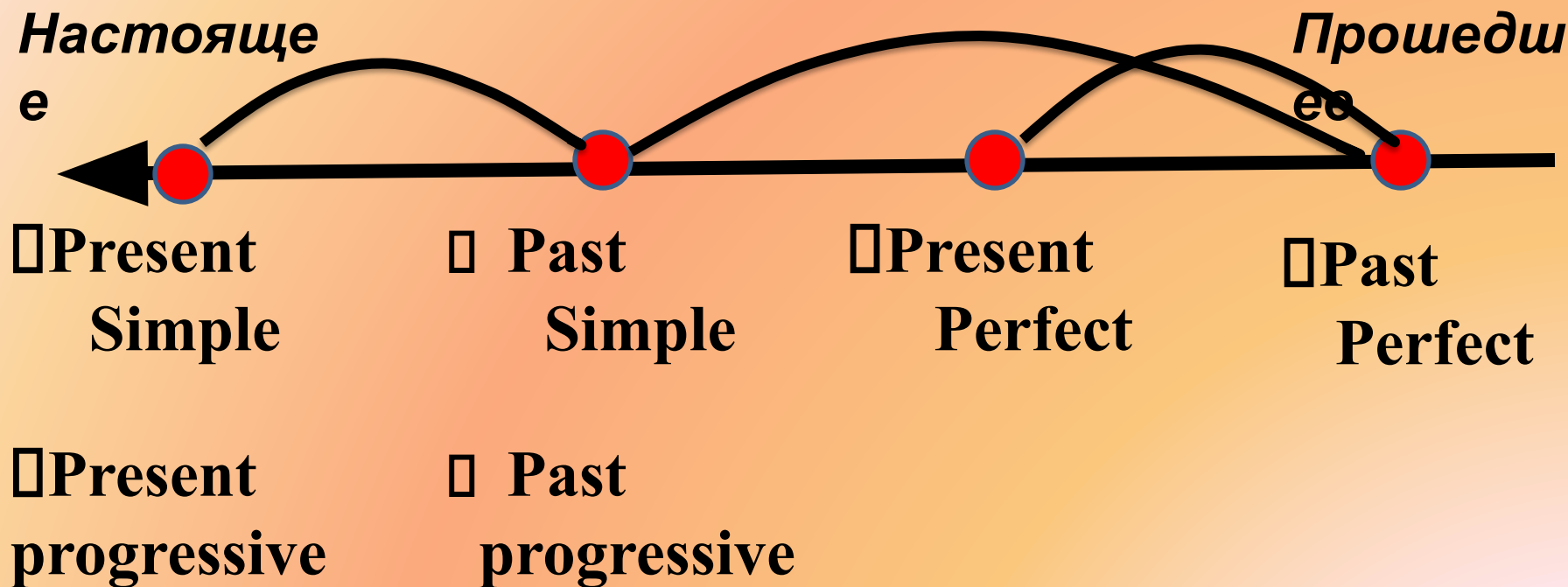


Прямая речь  
(Direct speech)



Косвенная речь  
(Reported speech)



Правило: ***ОДНО ВРЕМЯ НАЗАД!!!***

## Examples:

John said : “ I *live* in New York”.  
John said that he *lived* in New York.

*live*   ☐   *lived*

*Present Simple* ☐ *Past Simple*

Bob said: “I *am learning* French”.  
Bob said that he *was learning* French”.

*am learning*   ☐   *was learning*

*Present Progressive* ☐ *Past Progressive*

Ann said: "Jack **went** home."  
Ann said that Jack **had gone** home.

*went* ☐ *had gone*  
*Past Simple* ☐ *Past Perfect*

Fred said: "I **have done** it."  
Fred said that he **had done** it.

*have done* ☐ *had done*  
*Present Perfect* ☐ *Past Perfect*

**Past Perfect** употребляется после:

- **Said** – сказал
- **Explained** – объяснил
- **Wondered** –  
поинтересовался
- **Thought** – подумал
- **Asked** – спросил
- **Told** - сказал