

The grammar: Gerund





How do you like to spend your time?
What dance can you do? Can you sing?
Do you like to draw or write?
What is your favorite sport?
What is your taste in Music?
Are you a good writer?
Maybe you are very talented at what you do.

I like to	
	d in
	at
	with
I am good at	



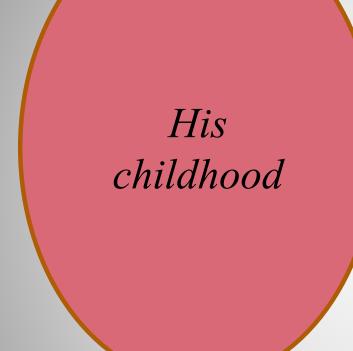
Every single person that God made is completed with talents....

Nick Vujicic

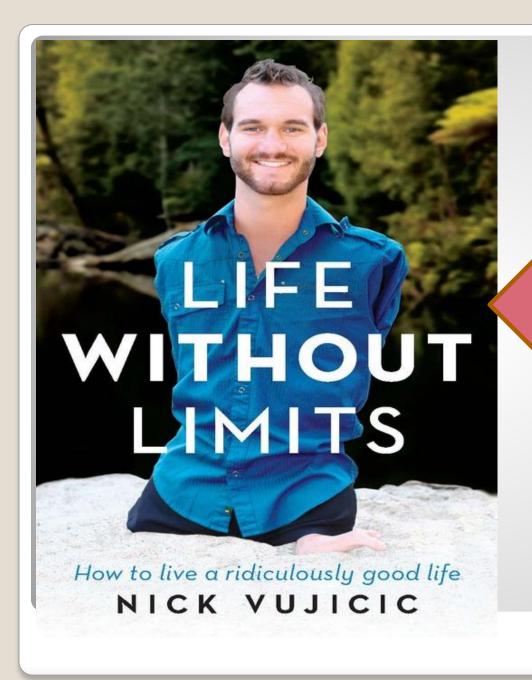
Everyone is talented in their own way...

Who is Nick?









Change of mind



The Gerund – герундий

Герундий – *-ing* жалғауы жалғанған, зат есім қызметін де атқара алатын етістіктің жақсыз түрі.

- Герундийден кейін толықтауыш тұруы мүмкін.
 I have begun studying geology. Мен геологияны оқуды бастадым.
- Герундий үстеу арқылы анықталып тұруы мүмкін.
 Не likes walking quickly. Ол тез жүргенді ұнатады.
- Герундий етістіктерден кейін инфинитивтің орнына қолданылуы мүмкін.
 - Герундийді пайдаланып айтуға болады: I was afraid of missing the train. Мен поездан қалып қоюдан қорықтым.

Немесе осы сөйлемді инфинитивті пайдаланып: І was afraid to miss the train. – деп айтуға болады.

- Герундийдің сөйлемдегі функциялары:
- 1. Бастауыш (The Subject)
 Collecting this material took us a month. Бұл материалды жинақтау бізде бір айды алды.
- 2. Күрделі баяндауыштың бөлігі (The Predicate) My job was *collecting* the material. Менің жұмысым материал жинақтау болды.
- 3. Толықтауыш (The Object)
 Nobody likes waiting. Ешкім күтуді ұнатпайды
- **4. Анықтауыш** (The Attribute) I don't like the idea of *going* there alone. Маған онда жалғыз бару туралы идея ұнамайды.
- 5. Пысықтауыш (The Adverbial Modifier)
 She talked without stopping. Ол үзіліссіз сөйледі.

Make a offers by the beginnings of the first column and the end – from the second.

- 1)She is interested
- 2)I would like
- 3)You should give up
- 4) We really enjoy
- 5)I'm looking forward
- 6)He is used
- 7) She pretended
- 8)Pamela is good
- 9)I couldn't help
- 10)She avoids

- a) drinking alcohol.
- b) to seeing my daughter.
- c) being ill.
- d) laughing at her.
- e) to living in a dirty house.
- f) talking to drunk people.
- g) swimming in the sea.
- h) to have a cup of coffee.
- i) in surfing the Internet.
- j) at riding a horse.

In this exercise you have to join two sentences to make one sentence. **Examples**: Don't worry about it. It's no use **worrying** about it. Don't get a taxi. Its not worth it. It's not worth **getting** a taxi. 1) Don't try to escape. Its no use. Its no use...... 2) Don't smoke. Its a waste of money. Its a waste of money..... 3) Don't ask Tom to help you. Its no good. Its no good..... 4) Don't hurry. Its not worth it. Its not worth...... 5) Don't study if you're feeling tired. There's no point. There's no point..... 6)Don't read newspapers. Its a waste of time. Its a waste of time..... 7) Don't get angry. Its not worth it. **Its not worth.....** 8) Don't work if you don't need the money. There's no point. There's no point.....





