be going to

Мы используем be going to, когда говорим о планах и намерениях или когда есть очевидное доказательство того, что что-то должно произойти в будущем.

• He <u>is going to</u> be a pilot when he grows up.

Oн собирается быть/стать пилотом, когда вырастет.

(Это его намерение, план на будущее.)

• Look at the dark clouds in the sky. It <u>is going to</u> rain.
Взгляни на тёмные облака в небе. Будет (собирается) дождь.

(Это очевидно, есть признаки или доказательства.)

В конструкции to be going to есть две части.



Изменяемая часть – глагол *to be*, у которого есть формы *am, is, are*.

В вопросах будет выходить на первое место.
В кратких ответах будет стоять в конце.
В отрицаниях к нему будет прибавляться частица

not.

этверждение
am going to / I'm going to
You are going to / You're going to
He is going to / He's going to
She is going to / She's going to
It is going to / It's going to
We are going to / We're going to
You are going to / You're going to
They are going to / They're going to

Отрицание

I am not going to / I'm not going to
You are not going to / You aren't going to
He is not going to / He isn't going to
She is not going to / She isn't going to
It is not going to / It isn't going to
We are not going to / We aren't going to
You are not going to / You aren't going to
They are not going to / They aren't going to

Вопросы	Краткие ответы
Am I going to?	Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Are you going to?	Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Is he/she/it going to?	Yes, he/she/it is. / No, he/she/it isn't.
Are we/you/they going to?	Yes, we/you/they are. / No, we/you/they aren't.