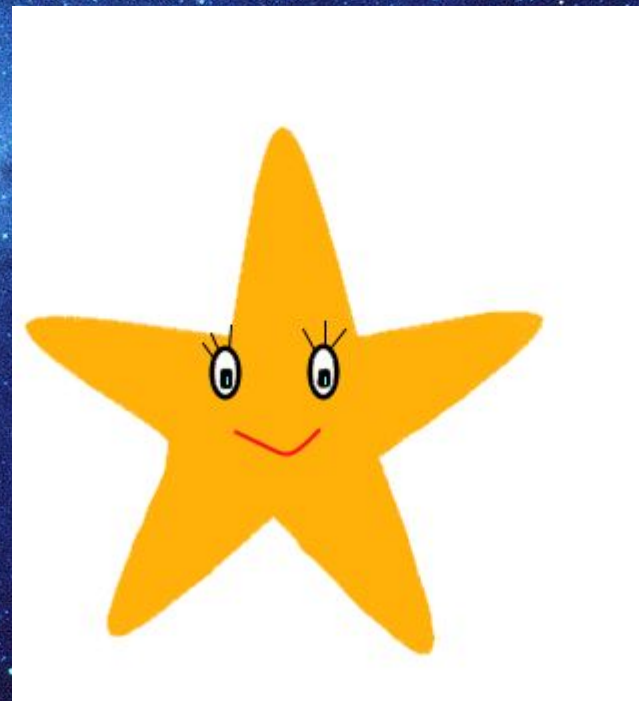
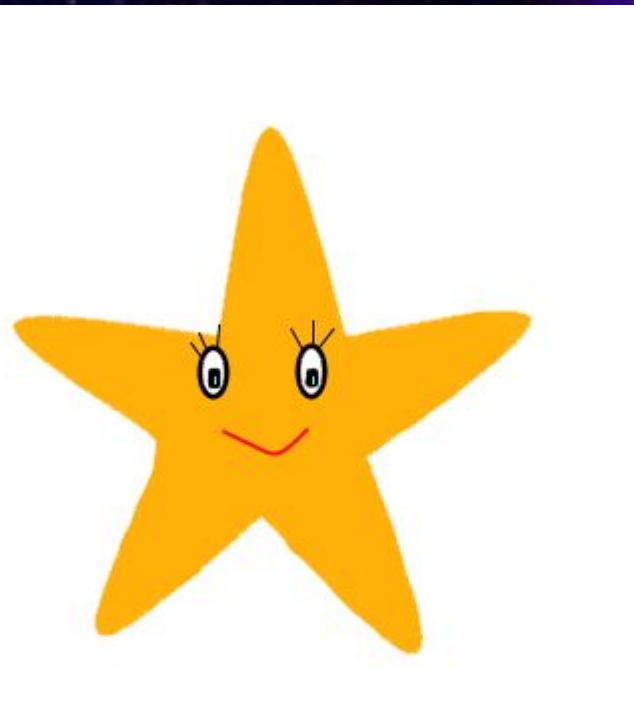
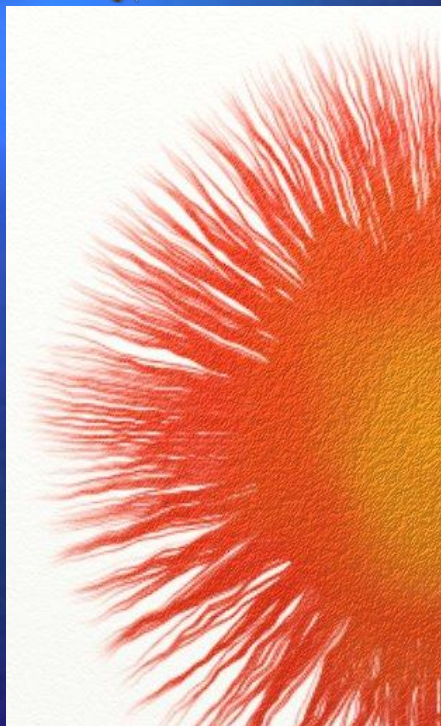
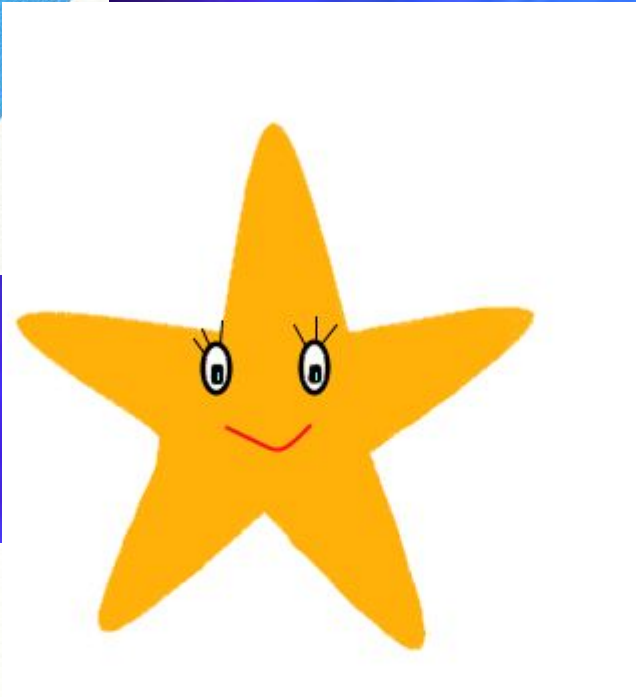
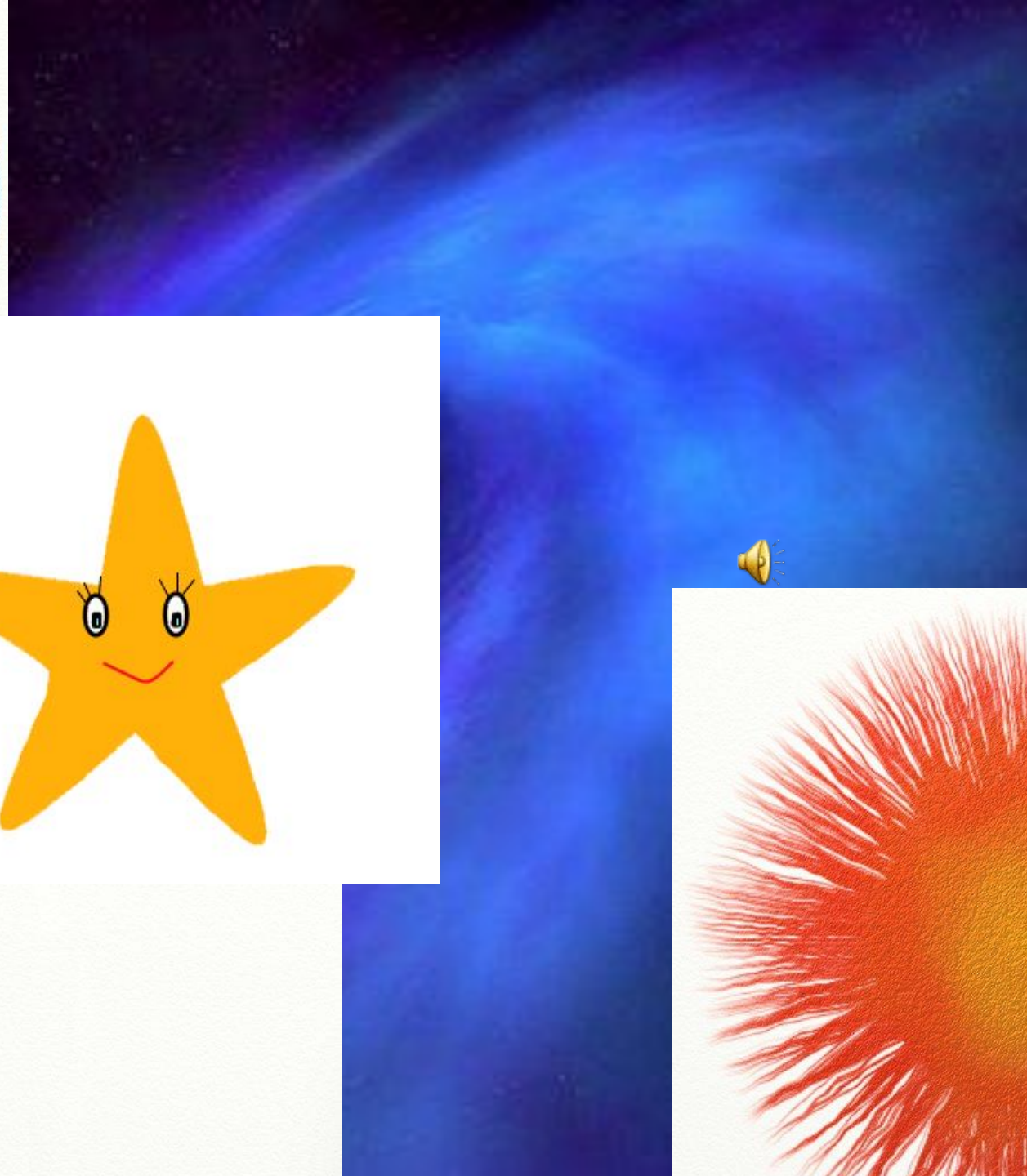


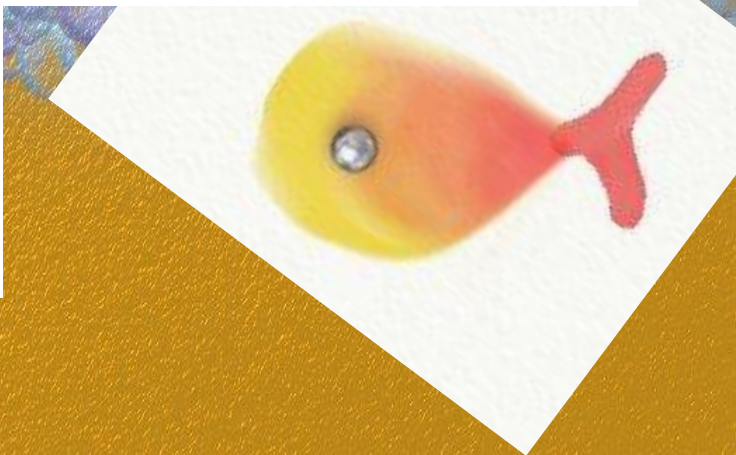
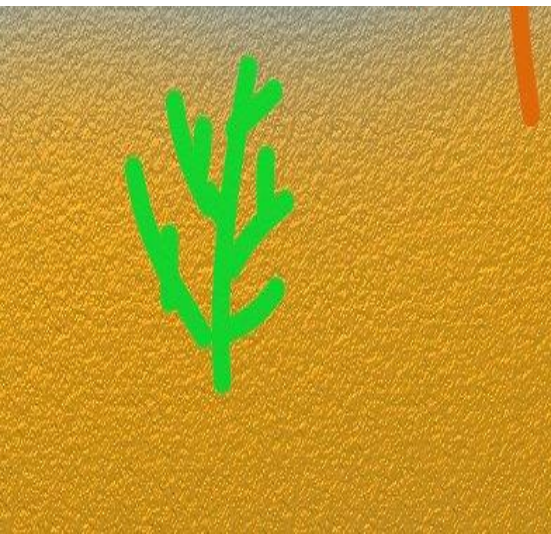
Приключения
Звёздочки
Часть 3
«Вторая галактика»

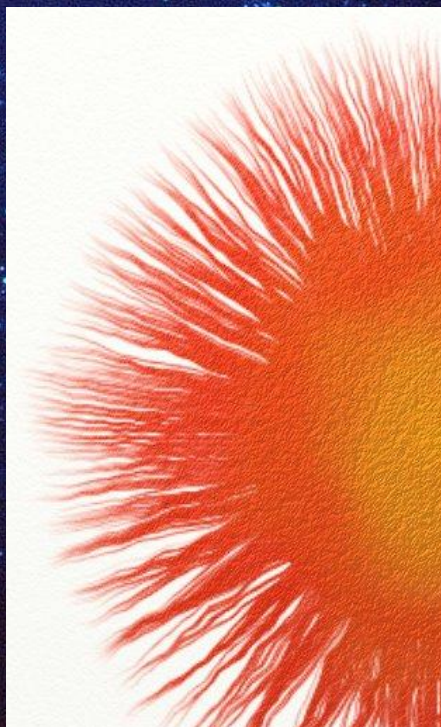
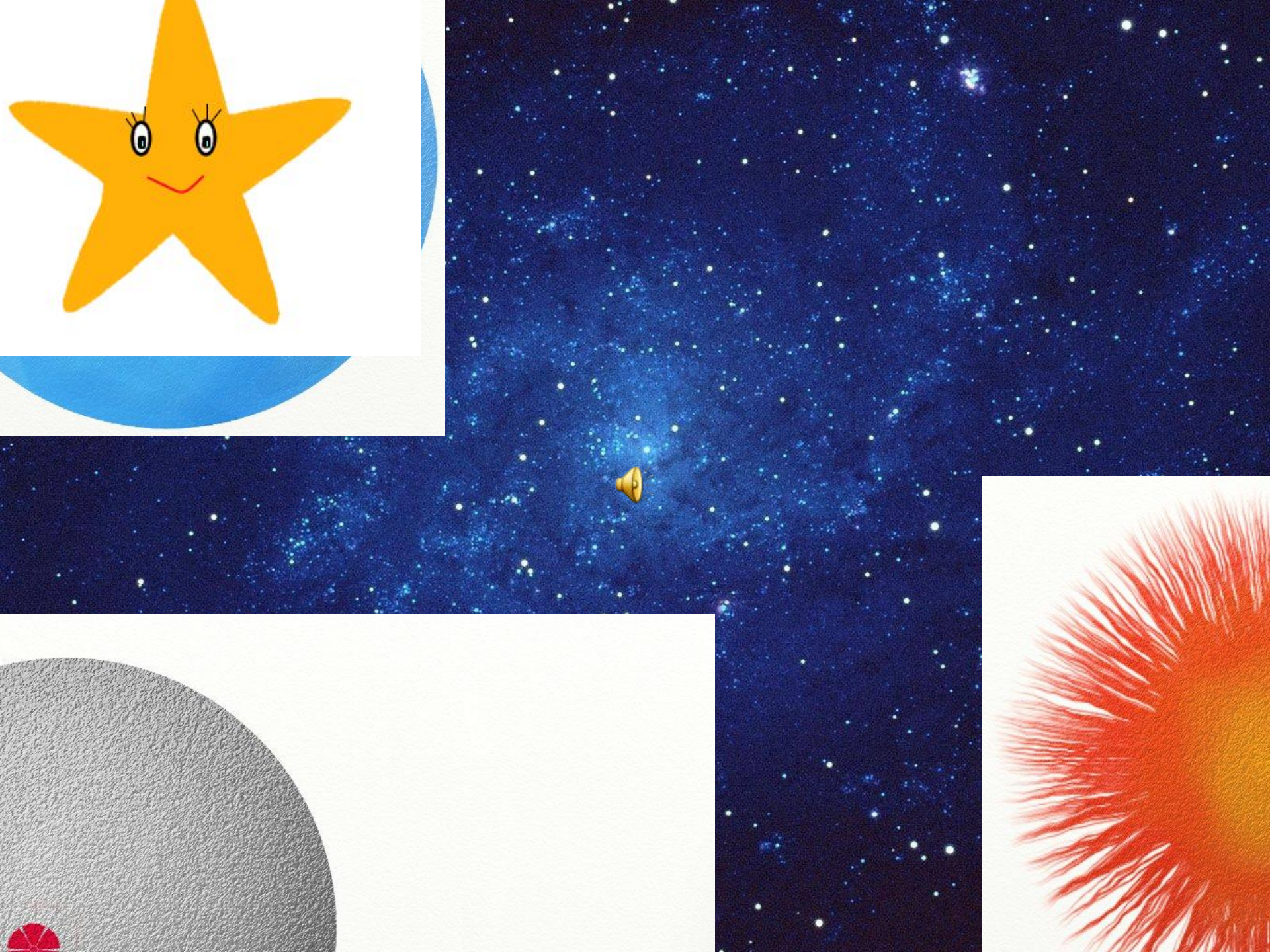
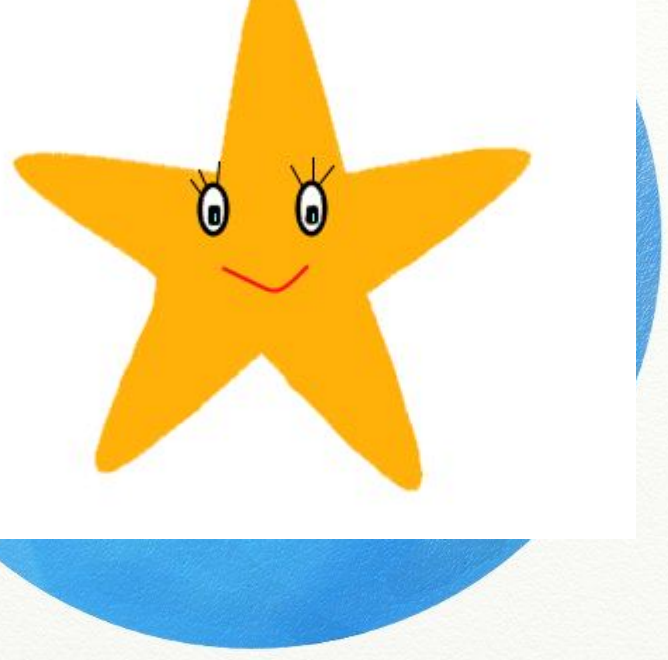
В прошлой серии

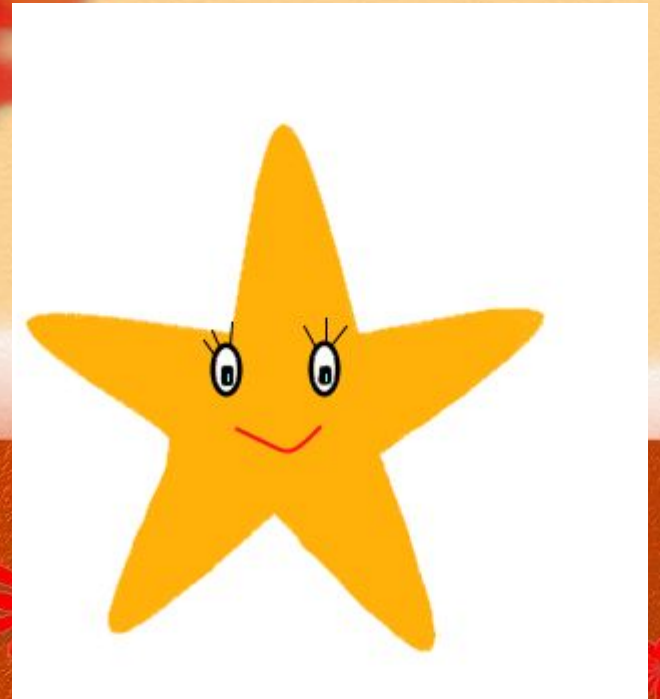


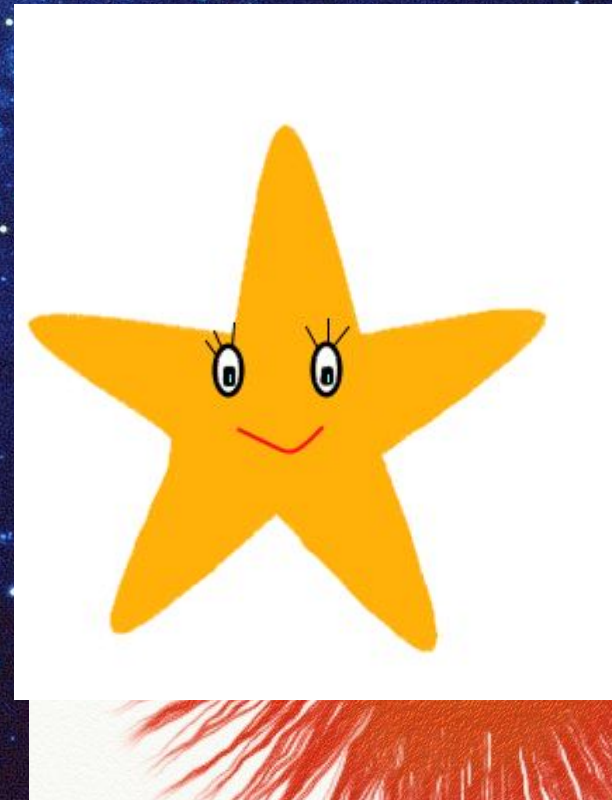
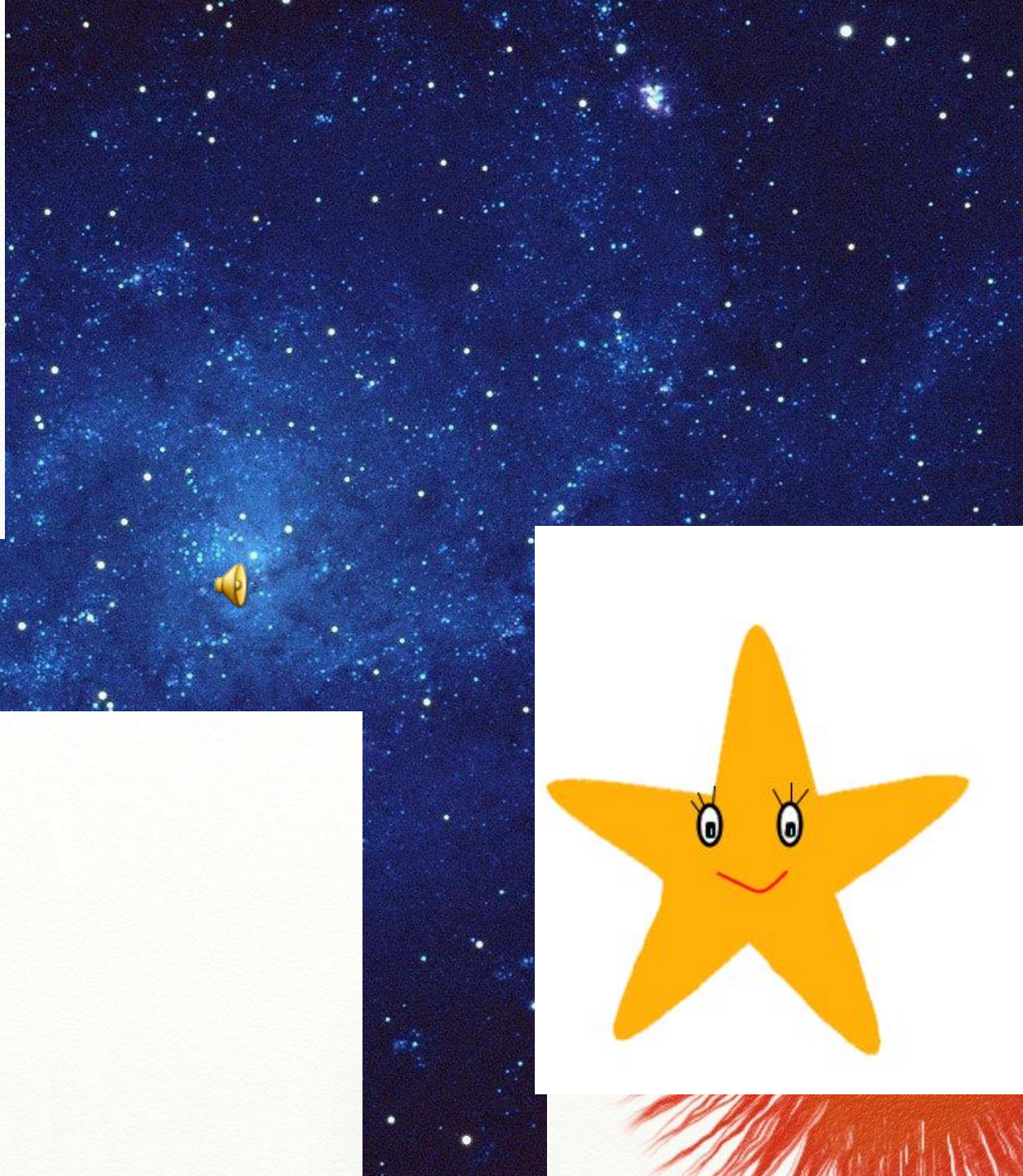


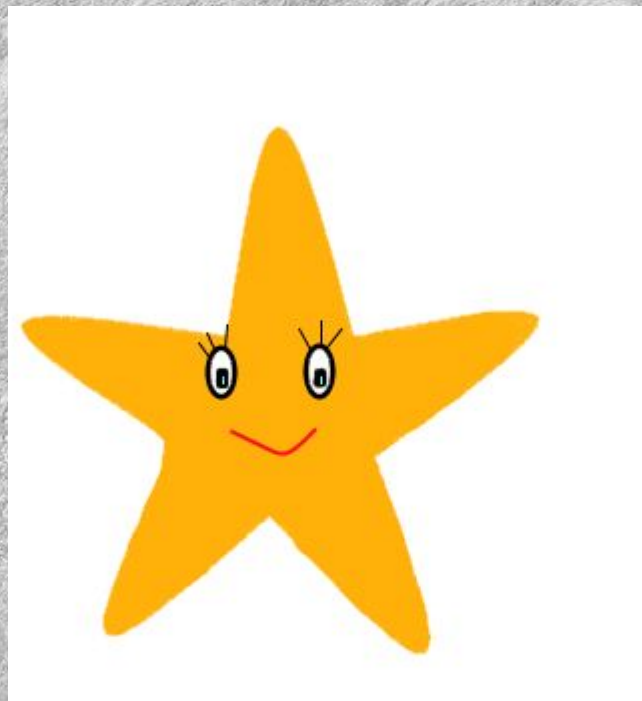
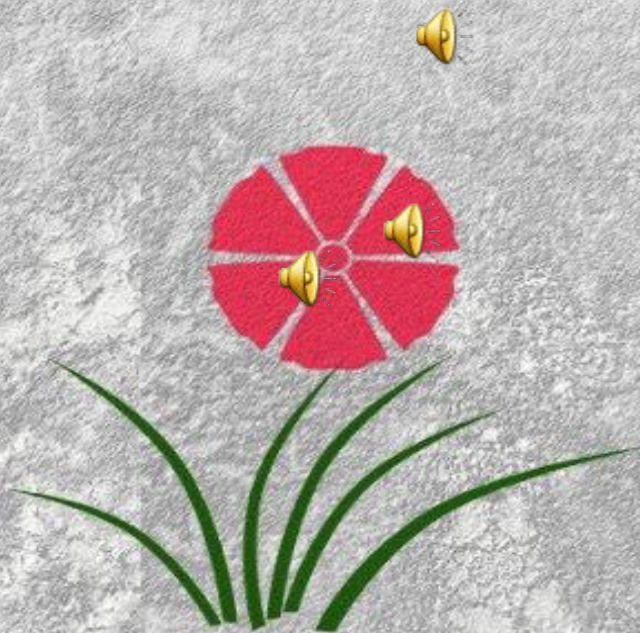


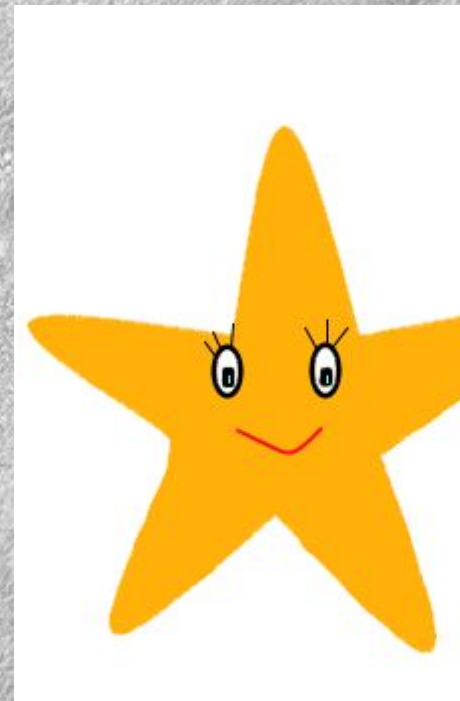
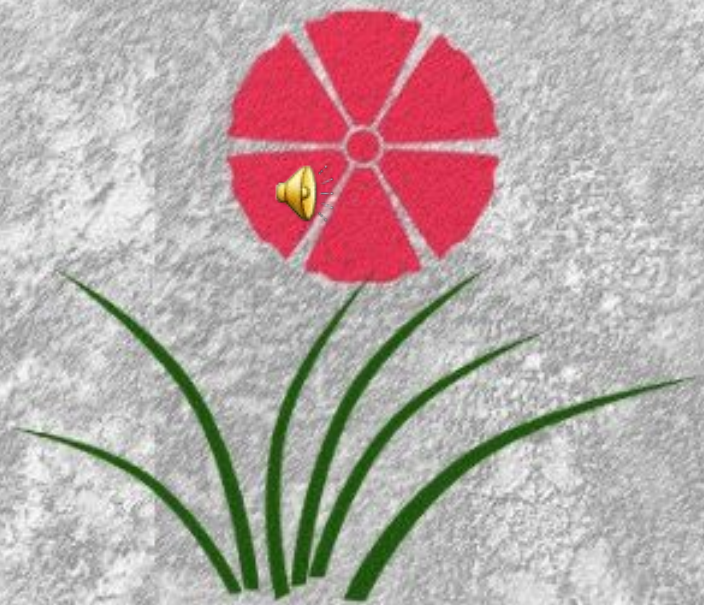


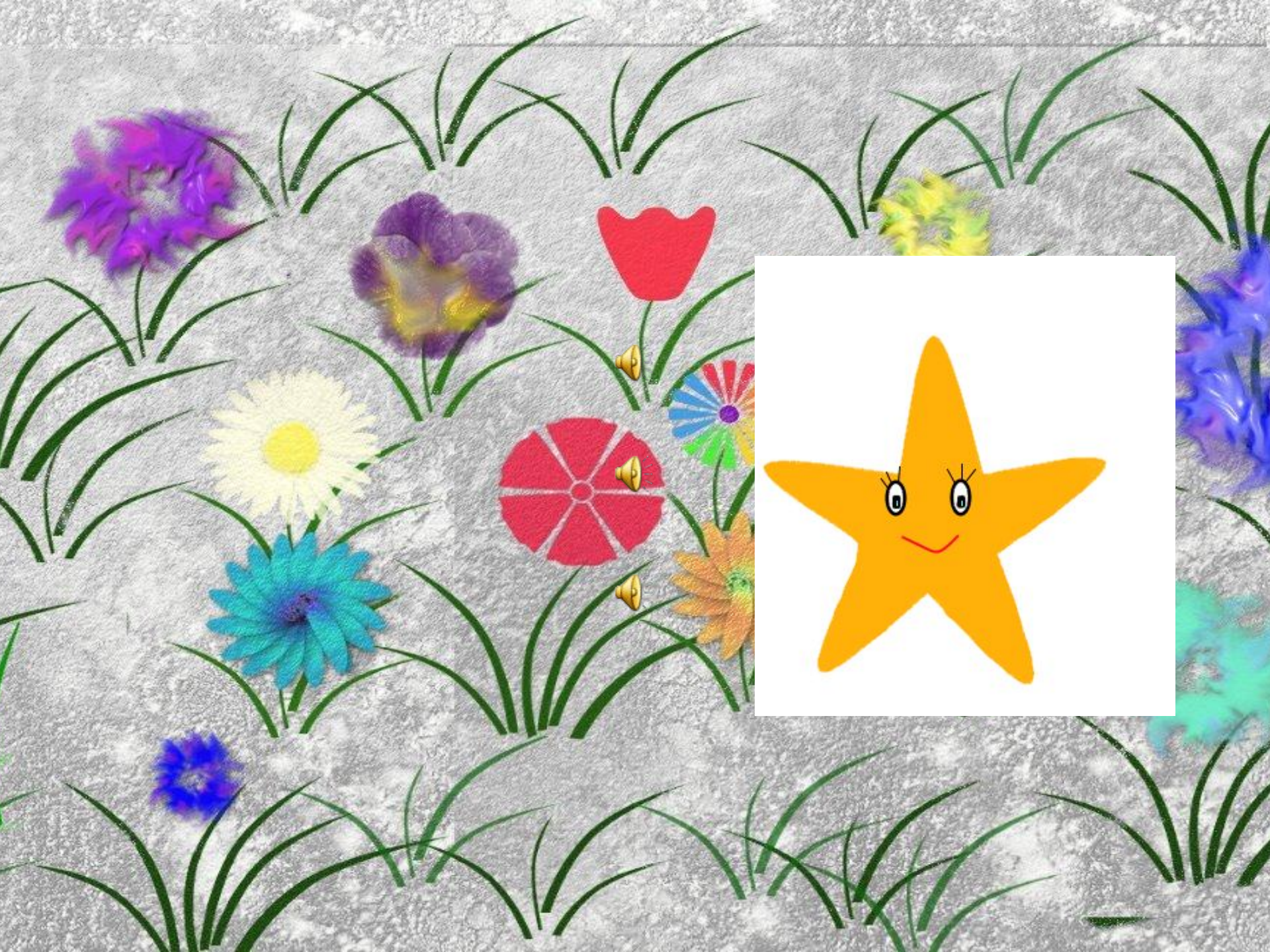


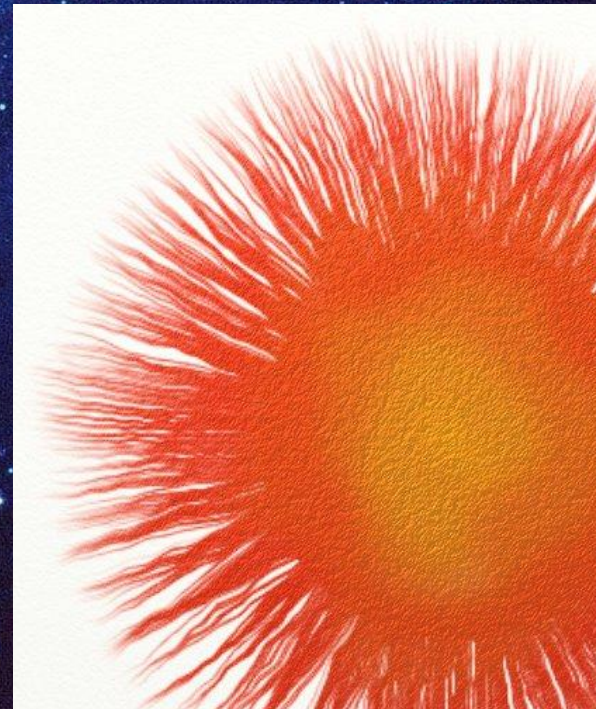
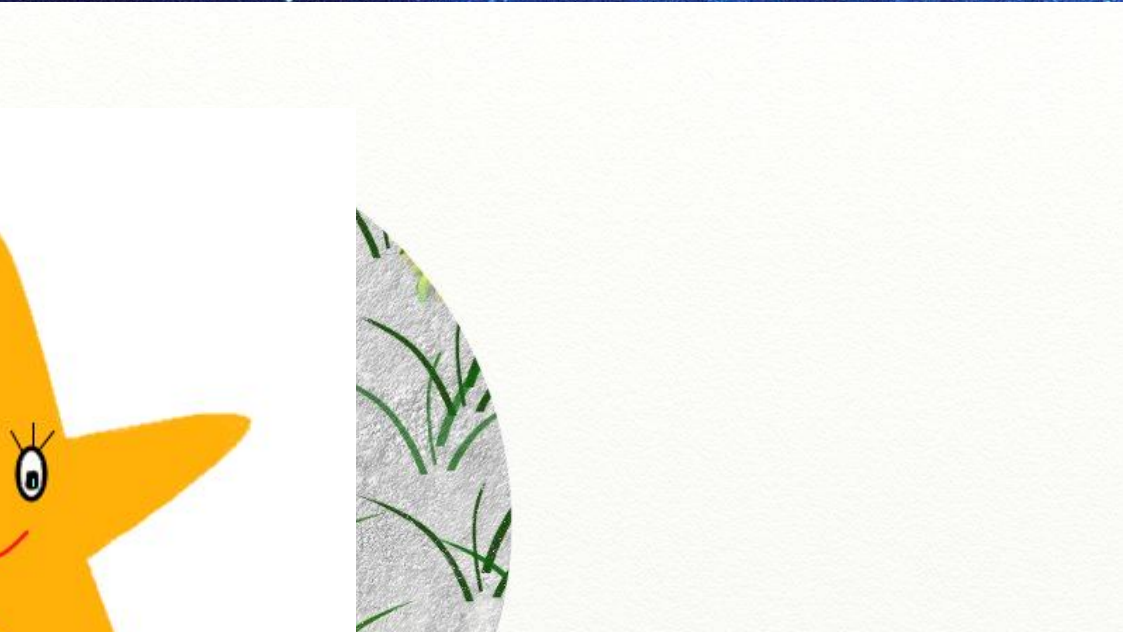












**Продолжение
следует...**

