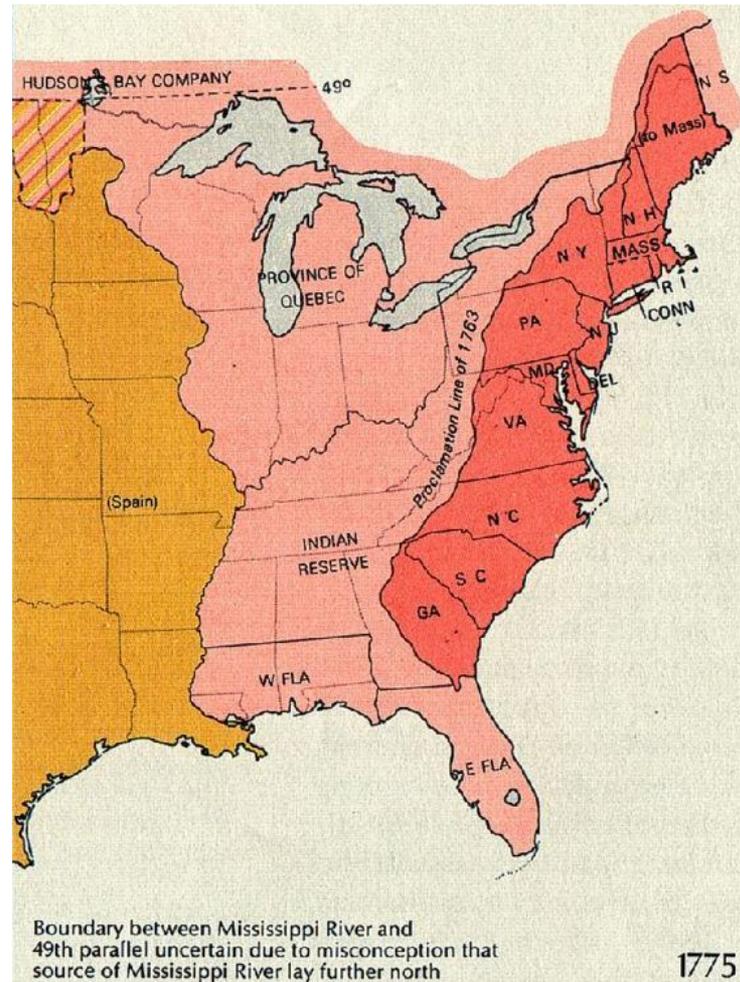


Журналистика США XVIII века

Новая Англия



- 1607 г. - поселение Джеймстаун
- 1638 г. - Гарвардский колледж, первая типография
- 1685 — вторая типография в Филадельфии, Пенсильвания

Первая американская газета

«Public Occurrences Both Foreign and Domestick» Бенджамин Харрис Бостон, 1690

Numb. 1.
PUBLIC
OCCURRENCES
Both FOREIGN and DOMESTICK
Boston, Thursday Sept. 25th 1690.

IT is desired, that the Country should be furnished once a month (or if any Give of Occurrences happen, oftener,) with an Account of such considerable things as have occurred unto our Notice.

In order hereunto, the Publisher will take what pains he can to obtain a Faithful Relation of all such things, and will particularly make it his self to visit those Persons in Boston whom he knows to have been for their care the diligent Observers of such matters.

That which is herein proposed, is, First, That Memorable Occurrences of Divine Providence may not be neglected or forgotten, as they too often are. Secondly, That posts every where may receive and send the Circumstances of Publick Affairs, both abroad and at home, which may not only direct their Thoughts at all times, but at some times also to assist their Business and Negotiations.

Thirdly, That some things may be done towards the curing, or at least the Charming of that Spirit of Lying, which prevails amongst us, who before nothing shall be entered, but what we have reason to believe is true, repairing to the best Authorities for our Information. And when there appears any material mistake in any thing that is published, it shall be corrected in the next.

Moreover, the Publisher of these Occurrences is willing to engage, that whereas, there are many False Reports, maliciously made, and spread among us, if any well-winded person will be at the pains to trace any such false Report so far as to find out and Censure the First Raifer of it, he will in this Paper, unless just Advice be given to the contrary, have the Name of such person, as a malicious Raifer of a false Report. It is supposed that none will dislike this Proposal, but such as intend to be guilty of so villainous a Crime.

THE Christianized Indians in some parts of New-England, have newly appointed a day of Thanksgiving to God for his Mercy in supplying them with wheat and pinching Necessities under their late want of Corn, &c. for his giving them now a prospect of a very Comfortable Harvest. Their Example may be worth Mentioning.

'Tis observed by the Husbandmen, that altho' the With draw of so great a strength

from them, as what is in the Forces lately gone for Canada, make them think it impossible for them to get well through the Affairs of their Husbandry at this time of the year, yet the reason has been so unaccountable that they have desired to want of the many hundreds of Indians, that are sent from them, which is looked upon as a peculiar Providence.

While the barbarous Indians were taking about Chelmsford, there were missing about the beginning of this month a couple of Children being up to a man of that Name one of the biggest about eleven the other near a year or two years, both of them happened to be fallen into the hands of the Indians.

A very Tragical Story happened at Worcester-Row, the beginning of this Month an Old man, that was of former time a Ship and Morisco Tempur, but one that had long enjoyed the reputation of a Seaman and a good Man, having newly turned his Wife, the Devil took advantage of the Melancholy which he thereupon fell into, his Wives affection and industry had long been the support of his Family, and he seemed to be full with an impotent fear that he should soon come to want because he died though he had very careful friends to look after him who kept a strict eye upon him, lest he should do himself any harm. But one evening he got from them into the Cow-house, they did not quickly followed him found him lying on a Rope, which they had used to tie a Horse to, withal, he was dead with his feet near reaching the ground.

Epidemical Fevers and Asters grow very common, in some parts of the County, whereas, tho' more, do not, yet they are not so united for their malignity, but in some parts a more malignant Fever seems to prevail in such sort that it usually gets thro' a Family where it comes, and grows mortal into many.

The Small-pox which has been raging in Boston, after a manner very violent, seems now very much abated. It is thought that far more have been sick of it than were killed with it, when it raged so much twelve years ago, nevertheless it has not been so mortal. The number of them that have

«The Boston Newsletter»

Джон Кэмпбелл
1704-1776, Бостон



«The Boston Gazette»

Уильям Брукер

1719-1798

"American Weekly Mercury"

Эндрю Брэдфорд

1719-1749, Филадельфия

<https://archive.org/details/americanweeklyme02brad>

"New England Courant"
1721-1726, Бостон
Джеймс Франклин

БЕНДЖАМИН ФРАНКЛИН



Бенджамин Франклин
«Бумаги вдовы Дугуд»

[http://www.ushistory.org/franklin/courant/silencedo
good.htm](http://www.ushistory.org/franklin/courant/silencedo
good.htm)

1725г. - «The New York Gazette»
1727г. - «The Maryland Gazette»
1728 г. - «The Universal Instructor in All Arts and
Sciences: and Pennsylvania Gazette»

Издавать хорошую газету совсем не так легко, как многие себе воображают. Автор, выступающий на страницах газеты (с точки зрения людей просвещенных), должен быть изрядно искушен в языках, обладать даром письменного слова и описывать вещи ясно, понятно и в нескольких словах, он должен быть сведущ в географии, в истории, посвящен в интересы коронованных особ и государств, в секреты двора, знать обычаи и традиции всех народов. Люди, обладающие подобными дарованиями, чрезвычайно редки в этой отдаленной части света».

«Pennsylvania Gazette»

P E N N S Y L V A N I A

Pennsylvania GAZETTE.

Containing the freshest Advices Foreign and Domestick.

From Thursday, October 22. to Thursday, October 29. 1730.

The **SPEECH** of the **HONOURABLE**
Patrick Gordon, Esq;
 Lieutenant Governor of the Counties of New-Castle, Kent and Suffex on Delaware, and Province of Pennsylvania.

To the Representatives of the said Counties in General Assembly met, at New-Castle, the 21st of October, 1730.

GENTLEMEN,

MY steady Endeavours to put in Practice as well his late sacred Majesty's Commands to Me, which I mention'd at my first Arrival here, as My Instructions from our Honourable Proprietors, together with the happy Concurrence of the People in joining with what they manifestly saw to be for their own Good, have by Divine Providence been blessed with such Success, that now on Our annual Meeting, there seems little more incumbent on Me, than to express My Satisfaction in the Opportunity given Me of seeing the Representatives of His Majesty's good Subjects under my Care, convened together; and I hope it proves no less agreeable to You, **GENTLEMEN,** to have the same on Your Parts of meeting Me; that We may between Us shew that mutual Harmony, which will ever be the happy Result of a Disposition in those concerned in the Affairs of Our Government, to discharge their respective Duties with Loyalty to His Majesty, Fidelity to Our Proprietors, and with Benevolence and Affection in every Individual towards his Neighbour.

The Continuance of this, **GENTLEMEN,** I heartily recommend to You, and that if Particulars should yet harbour any Misunderstandings or private Uneasinesses, they should, from a View of the Loveliness of Peace and publick Tranquillity, entirely lay them aside, that We may truly appear to all, what I

GENTLEMEN,
 You will now undoubtedly of Course, at this Meeting, take into Consideration what yet remains from former Assemblies to be completed or regulated; and herein, I hope, You will shew such Unanimity, and make such Dispatch, as will fully prove We are all sensible of the Blessings we enjoy; and on My Part, nothing shall be wanting to improve them.

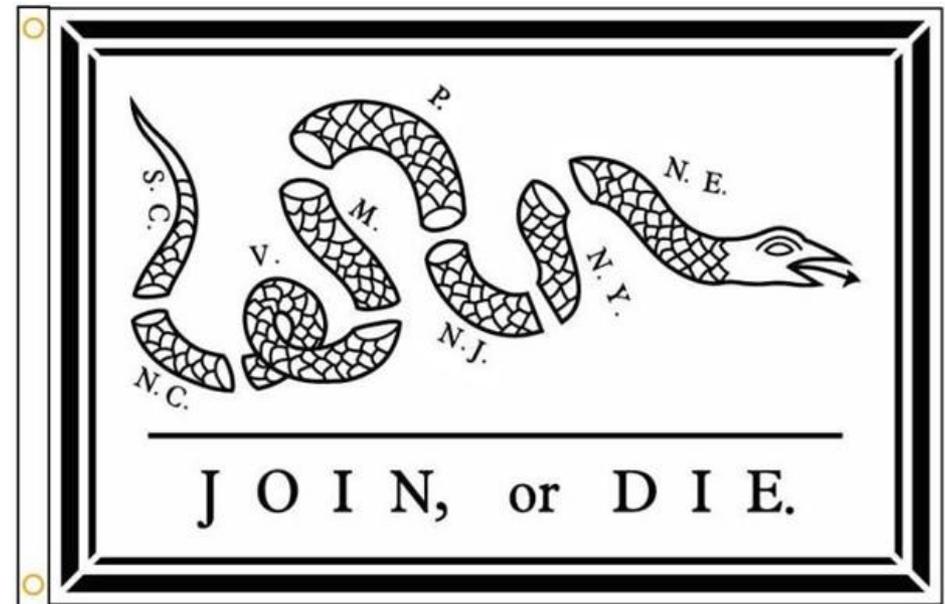
P. GORDON.

To the **HONOURABLE**
Patrick Gordon, Esq;
 Lieutenant Governor of the Counties of New-Castle, Kent and Suffex on Delaware, and Province of Pennsylvania.

The Humble ADDRESS of the Representatives of the Freeman of the said Counties, in General Assembly met, at New-Castle the 22^d of October, 1730.

May it please Your **HONOUR,**

WE, the Representatives of these Counties, do with the greatest Sense of Gratitude, return Our sincere Thanks for Your favourable and kind Speech to Us; and We are extremely pleas'd that there appears to Your Honour so happy a Disposition amongst the People whom We represent, of Peace and Harmony, as that you do not find it necessary upon this Occasion to do more than express Your Satisfaction in meeting Us at this Time; which next to the Divine Providence writes from the happy Effects of Your Honour's mild and prudent Administration; and we should be wanting to Ourselves, as well as Our Constituents, should We, as Our Parts shew any Opportunity of improving or maintaining the same: We shall at all Times endeavour to discharge Ourselves with Duty and Loyalty to His Majesty, Affection and all due Respect to Your Honour, and Fidelity to Our Proprietor.



Использовали опыт Франклина

1732 - "South Carolina Gazzette"

1732-1733 - «The Rhode-Island gazette»

1735 - "Virginia Gazette"

1755-1768 - «The Connecticut Gazette»

**«АЛЬМАНАХ БЕДНОГО
РИЧАРДА»
(1732 — 1757)**

Ричард Сондерс, Philomath

«Усердие — мать удачи, и без труда нет добра»

«Помни, что время — это деньги»

**«В этом мире во всем можно сомневаться,
кроме смерти и налогов»**

«POOR RICHARD IMPROVED»

+ отец Авраам и его изречения

журналы

"American Journal" 1741, Филадельфия
Э. Брэдфорд

"General Magazine" Филадельфия, 1741
Б. Франклин
(The General Magazine and Historical Chronicle
for All the British Plantations in America)

журналы

"American Journal" Э. Брэдфорда

"General Magazine" Б. Франклина

"American Magazine, and Historical Cronicle", И.
Гридли.

"The American Magazine, or Monthly Cronicle" У.
Брэдфорда

"The Royal American Magazine" И. Томаса

журналы

"American Journal" Э. Брэдфорда

"General Magazine" Б. Франклина

"American Magazine, and Historical Cronicle", И. Гридди.

"The American Magazine, or Monthly Cronicle" У. Брэдфорда

"The Royal American Magazine" И. Томаса

Дело Зенгера

«The New-York Weekly Journal»
Арест в 1733 г.

НАЛОГИ

1765 – штемпельный сбор

1767 – законы Тауншенда

«ВИРДЖИНИЯ ГАЗЕТТ»

«не было ни одной газеты, которая одержала бы верх над правительством, не было соперника в борьбе за общественное мнение, не совпадающее с мнением губернатора. Мы пробиваем в этом брешь и создаем в Мэриленде свободную газету»

(1767)



ГЕРБОВЫЙ СБОР)))

affix the STAMP.

This is the Place to



НА ПРАВАХ РЕКЛАМЫ

