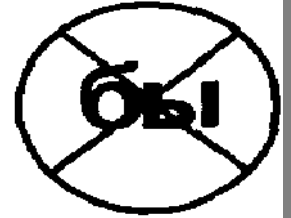


CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

ZERO CONDITONAL



IF ... PRESENT SIMPLE...,

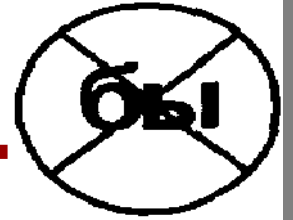
... PRESENT SIMPLE

Examples:

- 1) If/When people **get** sick, they **take** medicine.
- 2) Everyone **turns** on the lights if/when it **gets** dark.
- 3) If a person **doesn't eat** meat, he/she is probably a vegetarian.

NB! Обратите внимание на запятыe в предложениях .

FIRST CONDITIONAL



IF ... PRESENT SIMPLE...

... FUTURE SIMPLE

Examples:

- 1) If I find that book, I will bring it to you tomorrow.
- 2) He will call us if he arrives today.
- 3) If you are at home now, we will come round.

SECOND CONDITIONAL

бы

IF ... PAST SIMPLE...,

WOULD + V

(wish, usually unreal concerning present or future, it hardly possible)

Examples:

- 1) If I **were** rich, I **would** travel around the world.
- 2) If it **were** Sunday today, I **would** go out with my friends.
- 3) They **would** be happy if they had children.

THIRD CONDITIONAL

IF ... PAST PERFECT ...,
WOULD+HAVE+Ved / V₃
(wish & regret concerning past)

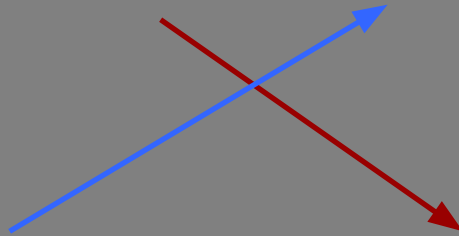
Examples:

- 1) If you hadn't forgotten your passport, we wouldn't have missed the train.
- 2) She wouldn't have lost her cell phone if she had put it into her bag.

MIXED CONDITIONAL

SECOND CONDITIONAL

IF ... PAST SIMPLE..., WOULD + V



THIRD CONDITIONAL

IF ... PAST PERFECT ..., WOULD+HAVE+Ved/V3

1) IF ... PAST SIMPLE..., WOULD+HAVE+Ved/V3
наст. / буд. прош.

2) IF ... PAST PERFECT ..., WOULD + V
прош. наст./буд.

MIXED CONDITIONAL

1) IF ... PAST SIMPLE..., WOULD+HAVE+Ved/V3
наст. / буд. прош.

If I had a car, I would have picked you up from the airport. (Если бы у меня была машина [а ее у меня нет], я бы забрал тебя с аэропорта [но я не забрал т.к. у меня нет машины].)

I would have invited Jane to my birthday party if I knew her well. (Я бы пригласила Джейн на день рождения [а я не пригласила], если бы знала ее хорошо [но я плохо знаю ее и поэтому не пригласила].)

MIXED CONDITIONAL

2) IF ... PAST PERFECT ..., WOULD + V

прош.

наст./буд.

If I hadn't eaten so much ice-cream, I would have a sore throat now. (Если бы я не съела так много мороженого [а ее съела], у меня бы не болело сейчас горло.)

He wouldn't be sad now if he hadn't crashed his new car. (Он не был бы сейчас таким подавленным, если бы не разбил свою новую машину.)