

The background is a vibrant green with a soft, ethereal glow. It features several branches of fresh green leaves, some with prominent veins, extending from the top and left sides. Interspersed among the leaves are numerous translucent, glowing bubbles of various sizes, some with a slight rainbow-like sheen. Small, bright white sparkles or starbursts are scattered throughout the scene, adding a magical and sparkling effect to the overall composition.

*The Past*  
*Simple Tense*

## Past Simple :

1) Действий, которые происходили в прошлом  
**обычно, регулярно, всегда.**

**They called the police.**

**I saw** Jeremy in the bank.

2) Однократных действий в прошлом.

**We saw an interesting film last week.**

3) Последовательных действий в прошлом.

**I bought 2 tickets, met my friend and we went to the theatre.**



# *Compare:*

- I **go** for a walk every day
- I **went for a walk** yesterday.
- Boys **play** chess.
- Girls **played** volleyball.
- Grandma **watches** TV in the living room.
- Mom **watched** a film two days ago.

# Слова-указатели прошедшего времени:

yesterday - *вчера*

the day before yesterday -  
*позавчера*

last month – *в прошлом месяце*

last year – *в прошлом году*

last week – *на прошлой неделе*

a year ago – *год назад*

a week ago – *неделю назад*

in 2009 – *в 2009 году*

# Образование *The Past Simple Tense*

## Правильные глаголы

The Past Simple Tense образуется при помощи окончания **-ed** у правильных глаголов

- to walk → walked
- to answer → answered
- to want → wanted
- to work → worked



# Образование *The Past Simple Tense*

## Правила правописания глаголов в Past Simple

Глаголы, которые  
оканчиваются  
на согласную + у,  
меняют у на ie + -d

carry — carried  
study — studied  
Но: play — played  
(a — гласная)

Глаголы, которые  
оканчиваются  
на e + -d

smile — smiled  
dance — danced  
live — lived

Если в инфинитиве  
1 гласная + 1 согласная,  
согласная удваивается  
+ -ed

plan — planned  
stop — stopped  
rub — rubbed

# Вопросительные предложения

## Общий вопрос

**Did+подлежащее+глагол+другие члены предл.**

**Did you go to London last summer?**

**Did you wash your hands?**

## Специальный вопрос

**What/when/where+Did+подлежащее+глагол+другие члены предл.**

**When did you go to London?**

**Where did you left your children?**

# Отрицательные предложения

**Подлежащее+did+not+глагол в I форме:**

**I did not understand** this question.

**My sister did not go** to school yesterday.

**John did not buy** bread yesterday.



# Неправильные глаголы

- to be → was /were
- to have → had
- to do → did
- to make → made
- to eat → ate
- to go → went
- to drink → drank
- to think → thought
- to bring → brought
- to drive → drove
- to write → wrote
- to sing → sang
- to build → built

## Write the past tense form.



1. Dance \_\_\_\_\_
2. Plan \_\_\_\_\_
3. Clean \_\_\_\_\_
4. Type \_\_\_\_\_
5. Study \_\_\_\_\_
6. Shop \_\_\_\_\_
7. Look \_\_\_\_\_
8. Play \_\_\_\_\_
9. Empty \_\_\_\_\_
10. Stop \_\_\_\_\_

1. Wash \_\_\_\_\_
2. Work \_\_\_\_\_
3. Shave \_\_\_\_\_
4. Carry \_\_\_\_\_
5. Listen \_\_\_\_\_
6. Turn \_\_\_\_\_
7. Ask \_\_\_\_\_
8. Answer \_\_\_\_\_
9. Push \_\_\_\_\_
10. Wait \_\_\_\_\_

# To be

**I am** in the room.

**I was** in the room.

**I will be** in the room.

**The book is** on the table.

**The book was** on the table.

**The book will be** on the table.



# To be

	past	present	future
I	was	am	will
you	were	are	will
she	was	is	will
we	were	are	will
you	were	are	will
they	were	are	will

I am happy.

The **book** is interesting.

**She** is our teacher.

**Поставьте правильные глаголы в прошедшем времени:**

- 1) I (to work) in a bank many years ago
- 2) He (to live) in Moscow five years ago
- 3) I (to like) flowers before I (to have) an allergy.
- 4) Tom (to play) chess yesterday evening
- 5) Kristina and Mike (to study) English together last winter
- 6) You (to enjoy) your last holidays
- 7) The film (to finish) at 7 o'clock

**Поставьте неправильные глаголы в прошедшем времени:**

- 1) Anna (to have) a shower this morning
- 2) They (to go) at work by bus last morning
- 3) Cats (to drink) milk yesterday
- 4) You (to sleep) on a sofa last night
- 5) He (to swim) in a pool last week
- 6) I (to forget) to call her yesterday
- 7) You (to lose) keys yesterday evening



# Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы

## *Past Simple*

- 1) I (go) to London last year.
- 2) We (be) happy when we (see) granny.
- 3) Tom (play) football yesterday.
- 4) She (can) swim at the age of 5.
- 5) Did you (watch) a new film last Friday?
- 6) I didn't (get) your letter last week.
- 7) We (have) 5 lessons on Monday.
- 8) I (make) a nice and tasty cake.