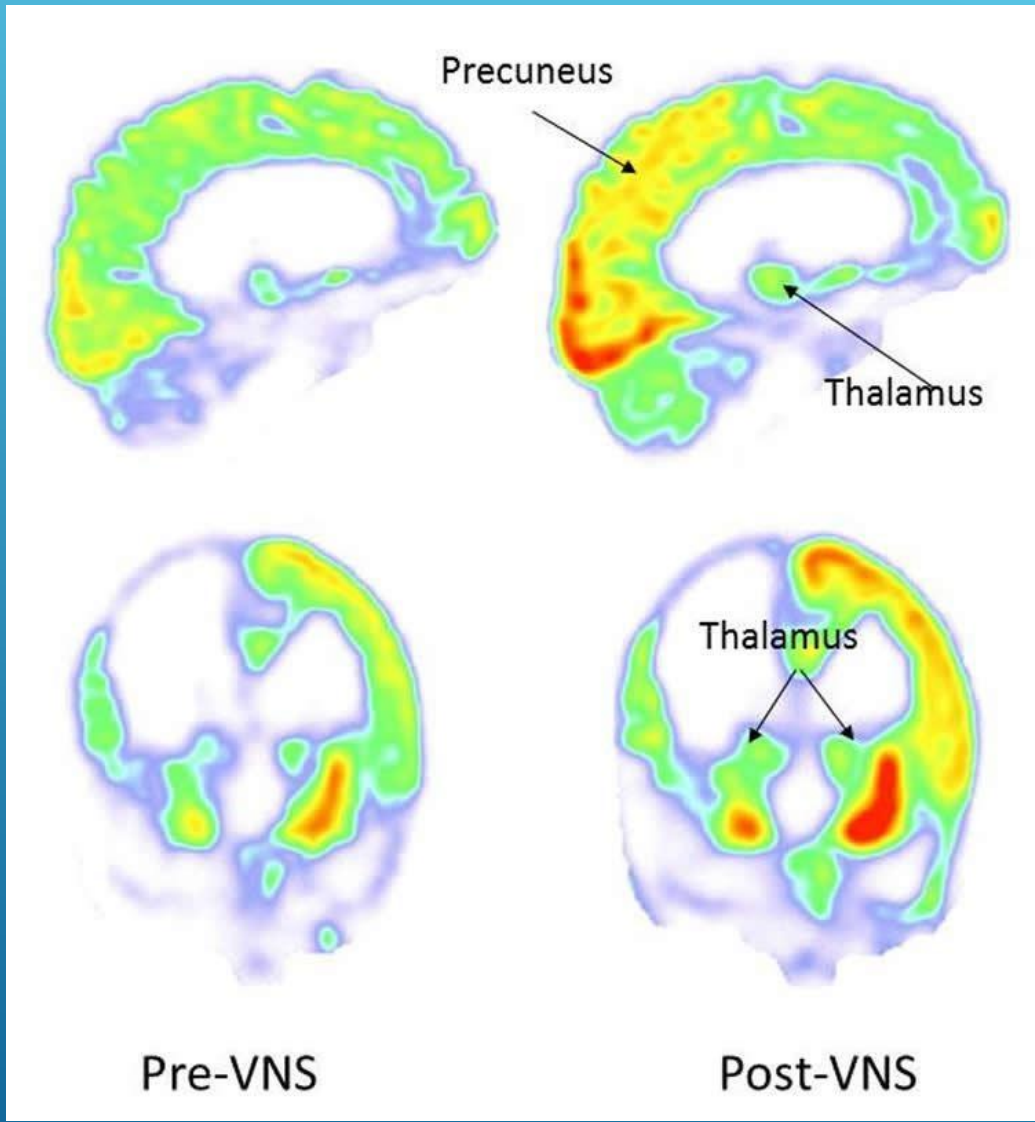


# НЕЙРОПРОРЫВЫ-2017/2018

Neurology&Neuroscience

*Лекторий «Извилины знаний» портала  
Neuronovosti.Ru*

Алексей Паевский и Анна Хоружая



## ВЫВЕДЕНИЕ ИЗ ВЕГЕТАТИВНОГО СОСТОЯНИЯ

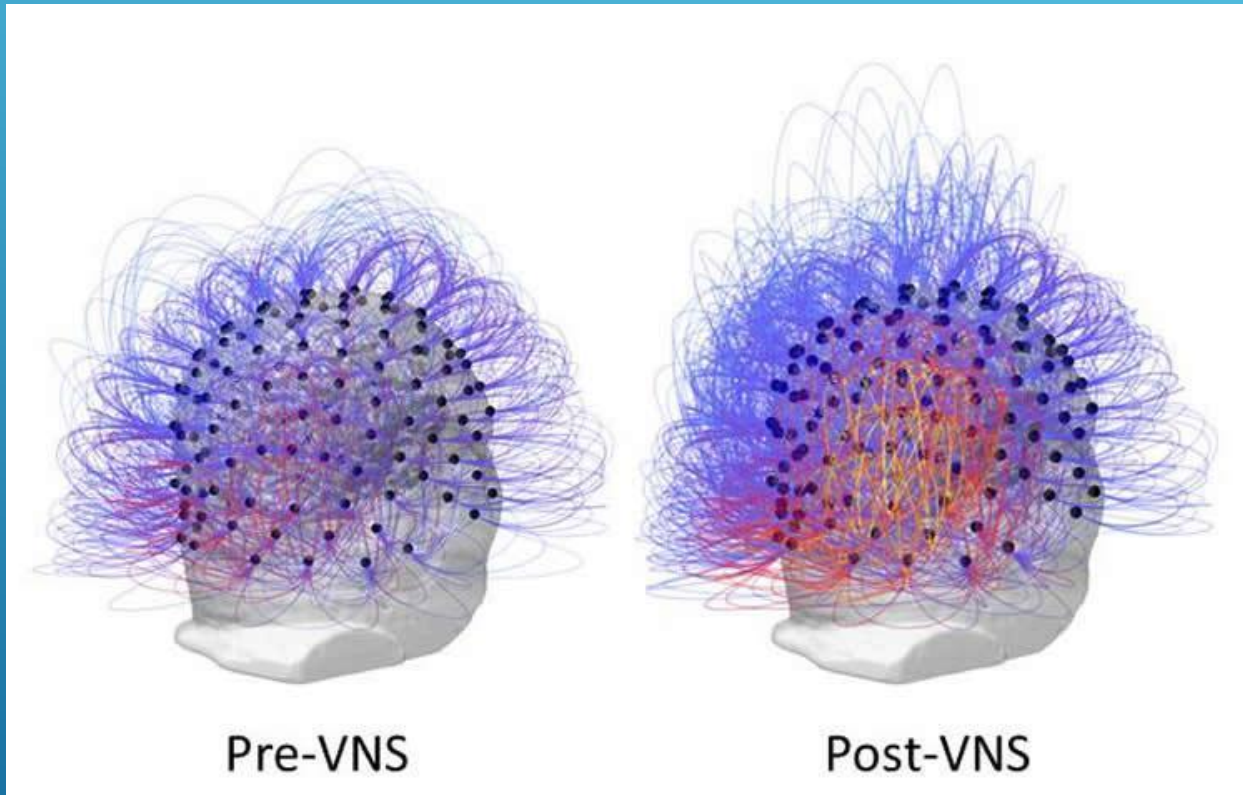
Стимуляция блуждающего нерва,  
Corazzol et al.

Университет Клода Бернара в Лионе

## ВЫВЕДЕНИЕ ИЗ ВЕГЕТАТИВНОГО СОСТОЯНИЯ

Стимуляция блуждающего нерва,  
Corazzol et al.

Университет Клода Бернара в Лионе





## ТЕРМОГЕНЕТИКА

Всеволод Белоусов, ИБХ РАН

*Thermogenetic neurostimulation with s  
ingle-cell resolution*

*Nature Communications*

*DOI: 10.1038/ncomms15362*



## ТЕРМОГЕНЕТИКА

Всеволод Белоусов, ИБХ РАН

*Thermogenetic neurostimulation with s  
ingle-cell resolution*

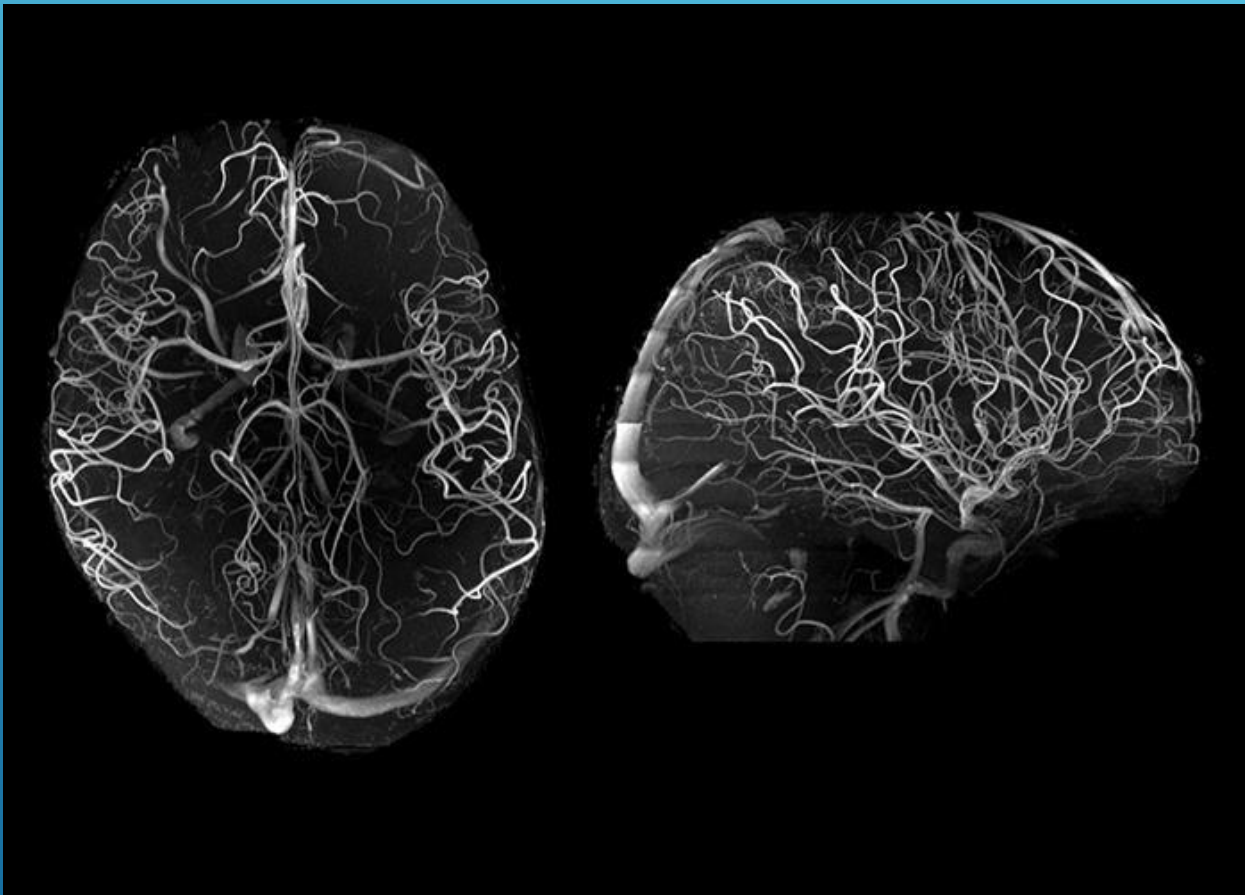
*Nature Communications*

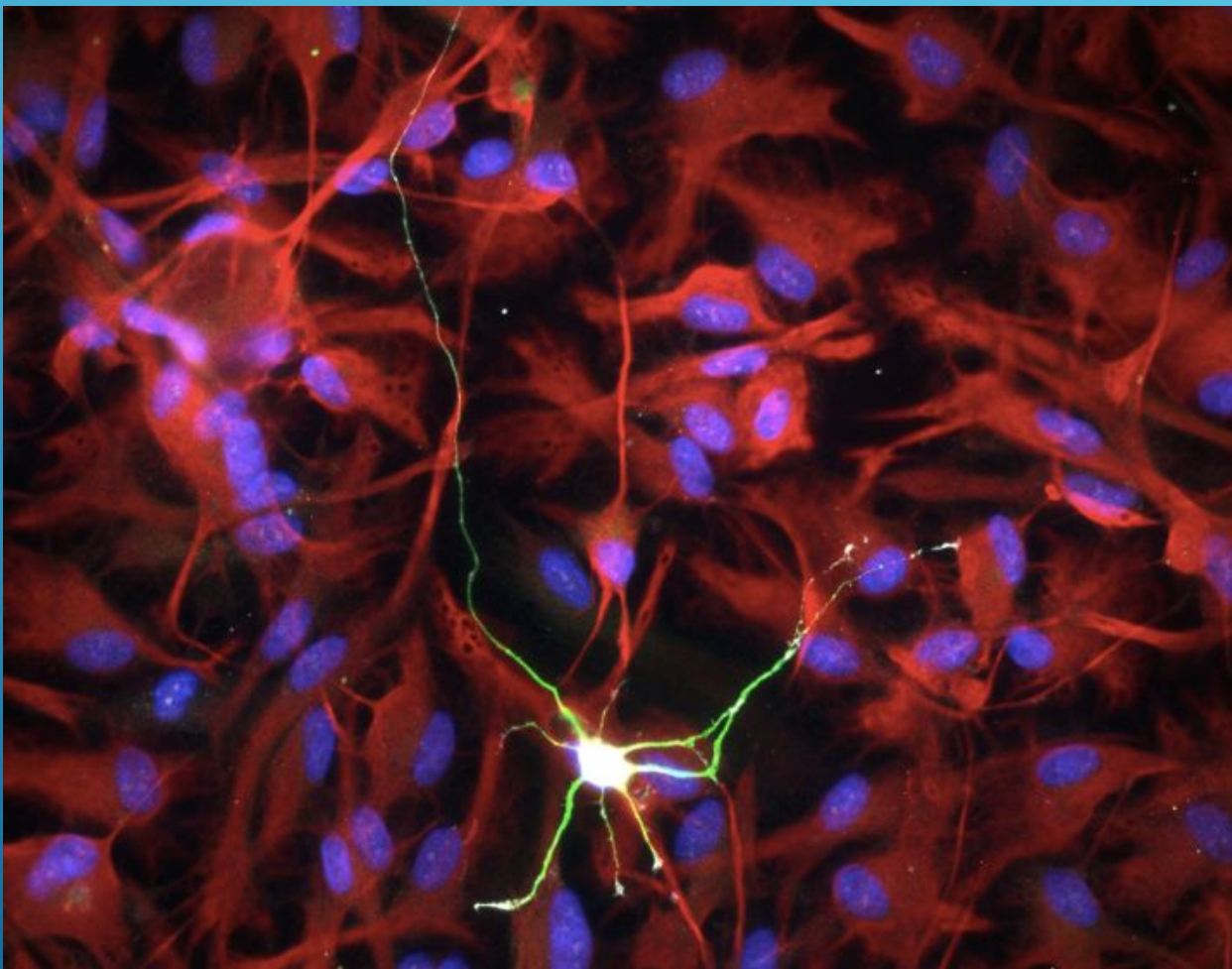
*DOI: 10.1038/ncomms15362*



## 7-ТЕСЛОВЫЙ МРТ В КЛИНИЧЕСКОЙ ПРАКТИКЕ

## 7-ТЕСЛОВЫЙ МРТ В КЛИНИЧЕСКОЙ ПРАКТИКЕ





## АУТИЗМ: КОГДА НЕЙРОНЫ С АСТРОЦИТАМИ «ССОРЯТСЯ»

*Fabiele Baldino Russo, Beatriz Camille Freitas,  
Graciela Conceição Pignatari, Isabella  
Rodrigues Fernandes, Jonathan Sebat,  
Alysson Renato Muotri, Patricia Cristina  
Baleeiro Beltrão-Braga*

*Modeling the interplay between neurons and  
astrocytes in autism using human induced  
pluripotent stem cells*

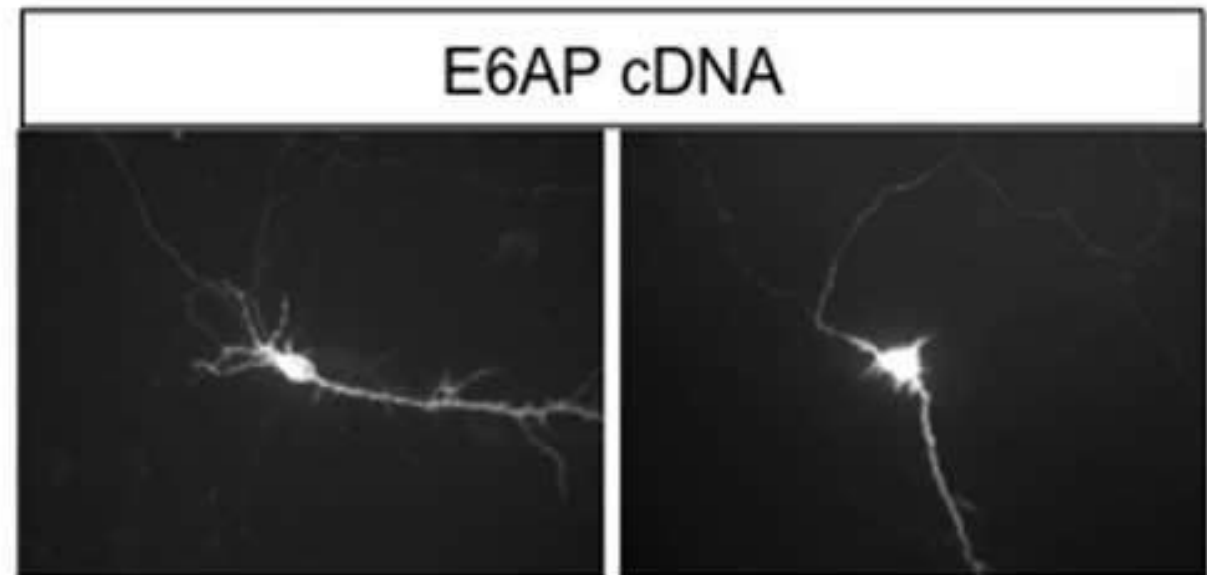
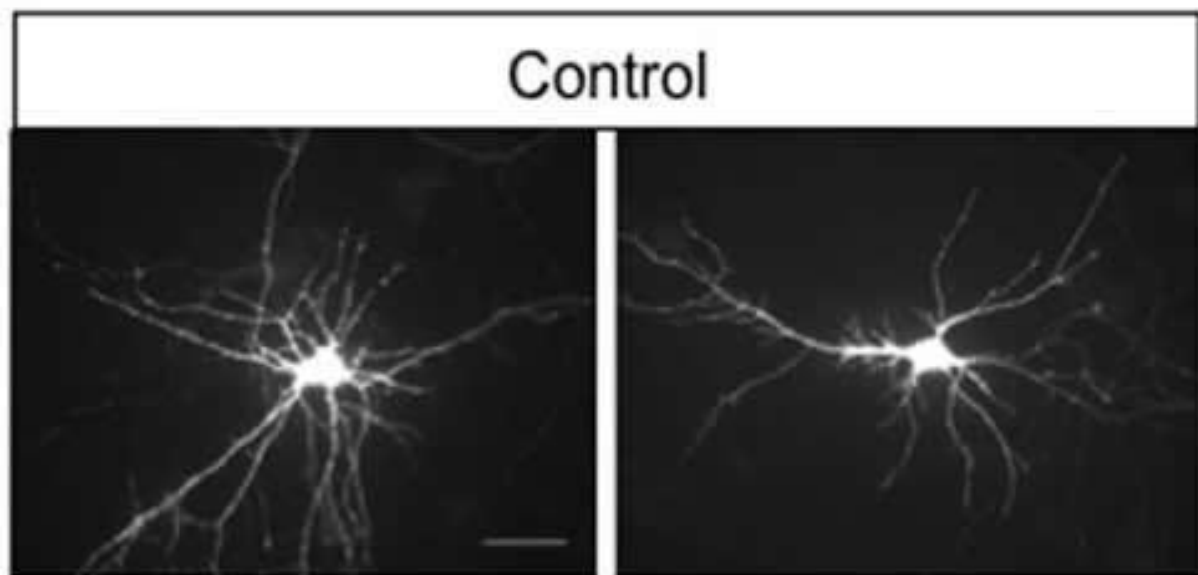
*In Biological Psychiatry, 2017*

*<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2017.09.021>*



# «АУТИСТИЧЕСКИЙ» ГЕН ОБРЕЗАЕТ ДЕНДРИТЫ

*Journal of Neuroscience, NIH*



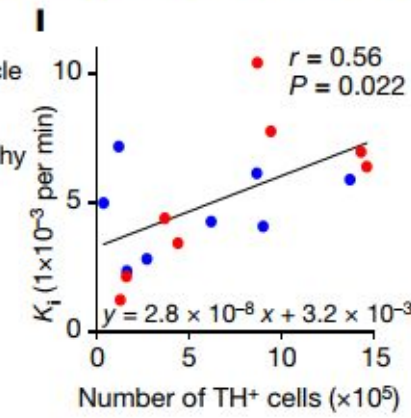
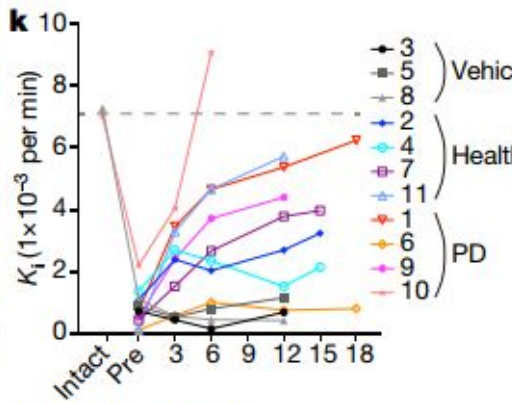
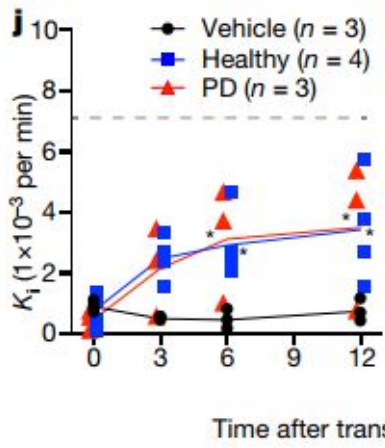
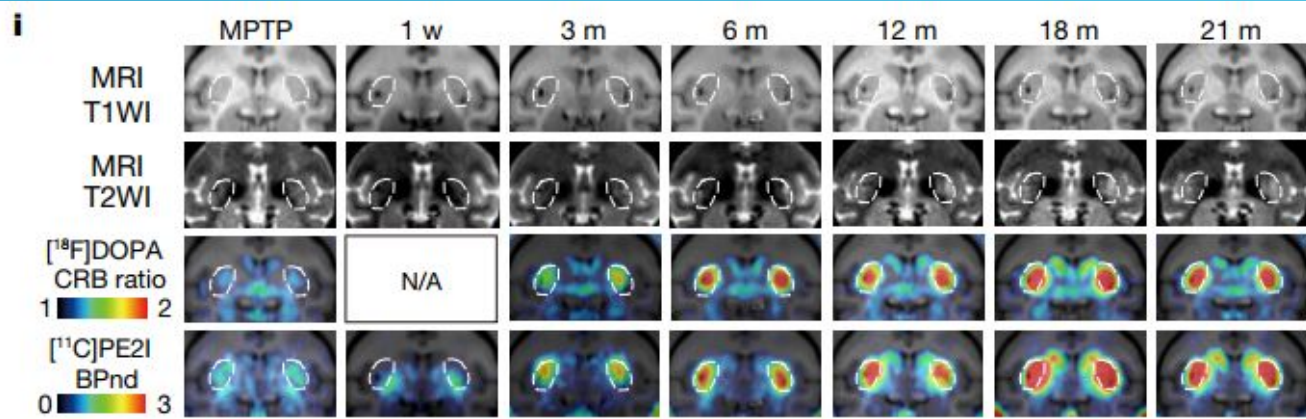


## ВЫЛЕЧИТЬ БОЛЕЗНЬ ПАРКИНСОНА У МАКАК И ПОПЫТАТЬСЯ У ЛЮДЕЙ

Human iPS cell-derived  
dopaminergic neurons function in  
a primate Parkinson's disease  
model

Nature 548, 592–596

doi:[10.1038/nature23664](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature23664)

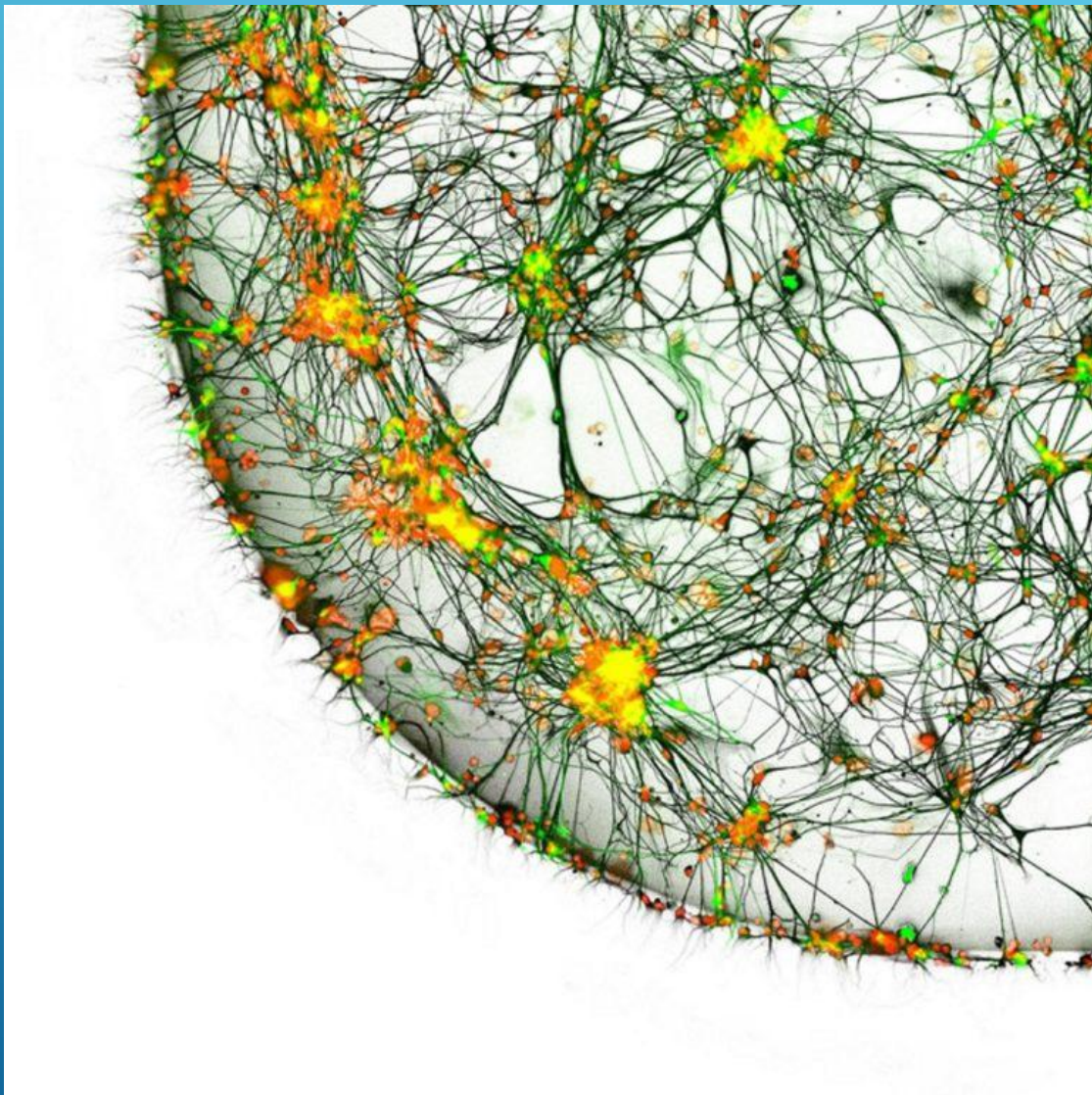


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Nature 548, 592–596

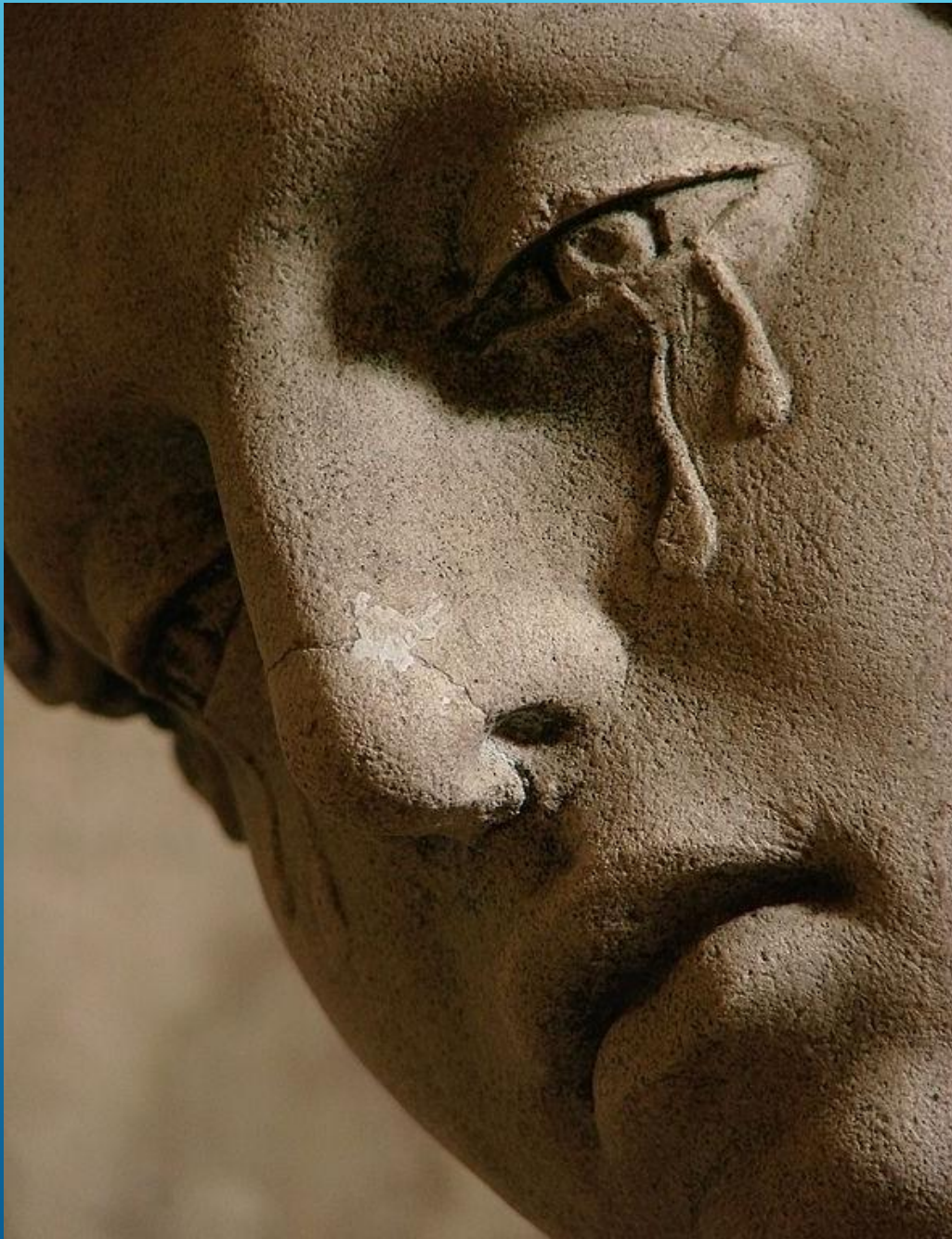
doi:10.1038/nature23664



## ВЫЛЕЧИТЬ БОЛЕЗНЬ ПАРКИНСОНА У МАКАК И ПОПЫТАТЬСЯ У ЛЮДЕЙ

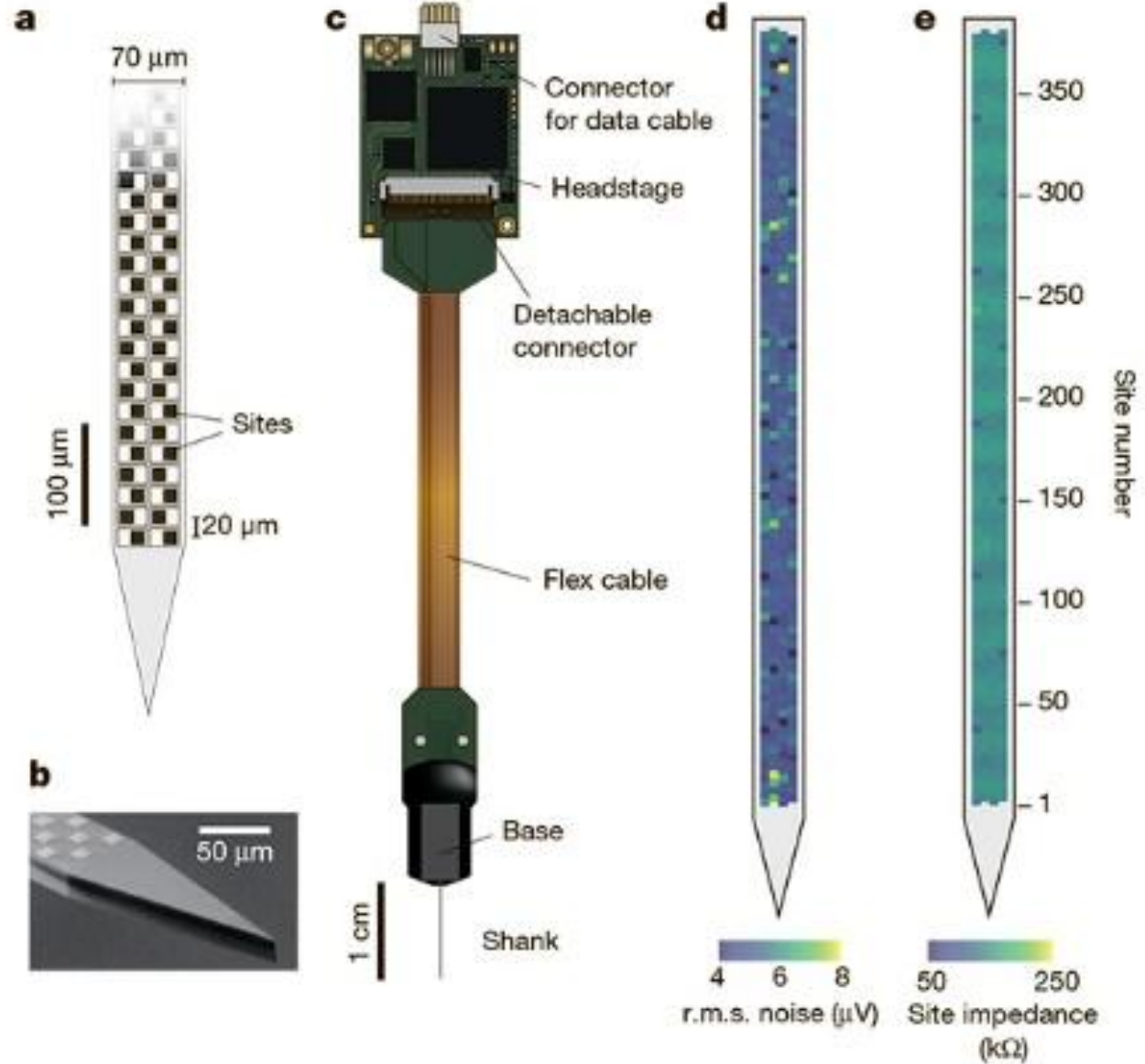
*Dr. Regis Grailhe, Nasia  
Antoniou & Dr. Rebecca Matsas*

*Institut Pasteur Korea  
Department of Screening Sciences  
& Novel Assay Technology  
Seongnam, South Korea*



## СЛЁЗЫ ПАРКИНСОНА





## ЭЛЕКТРОД ДЛЯ СОТЕН НЕЙРОНОВ

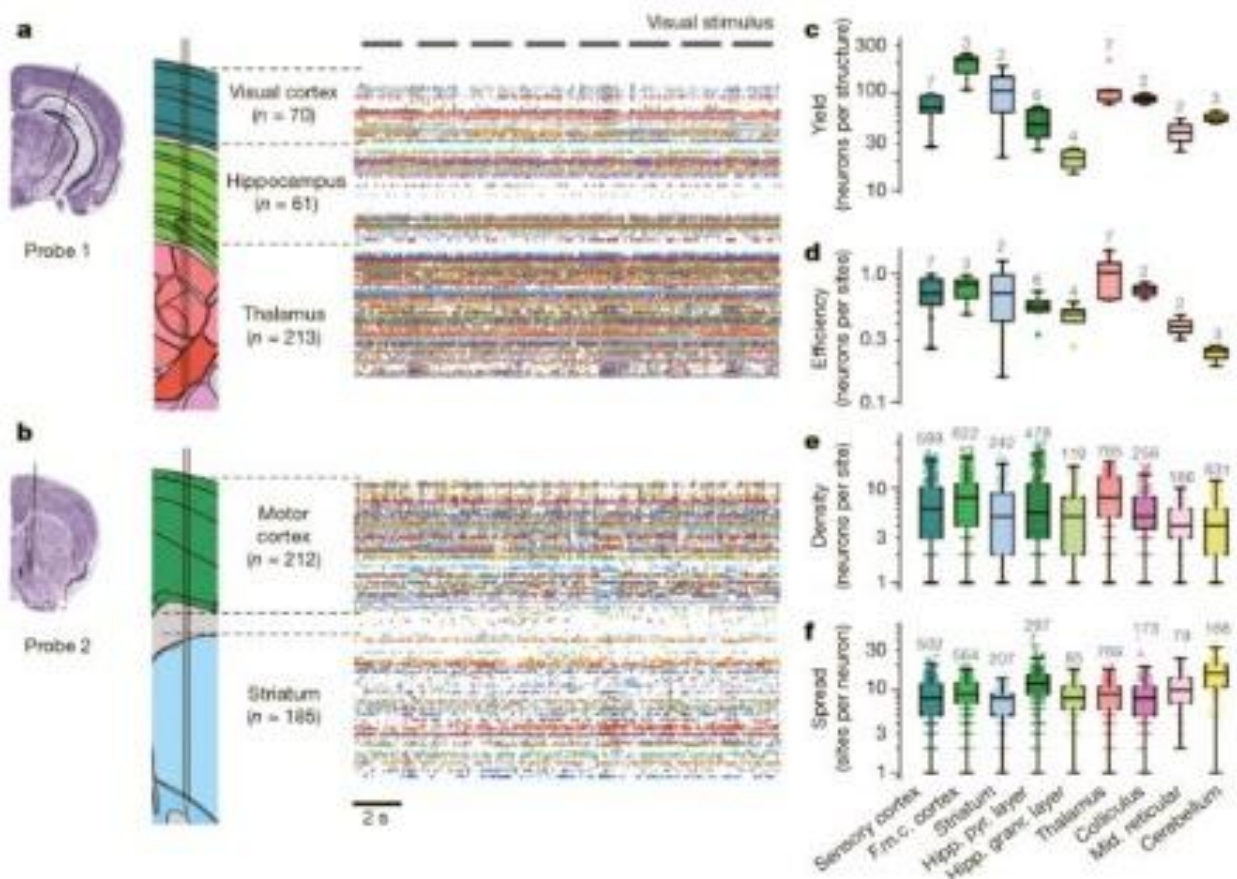
*Timothy Harris, Michael Hausser, James J. Jun, Nicholas A. Steinmetz et. al*

*Fully integrated silicon probes for high-density*

*recording of neural activity*

*Nature*

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature24636>



# ЭЛЕКТРОД ДЛЯ СОТЕН НЕЙРОНОВ

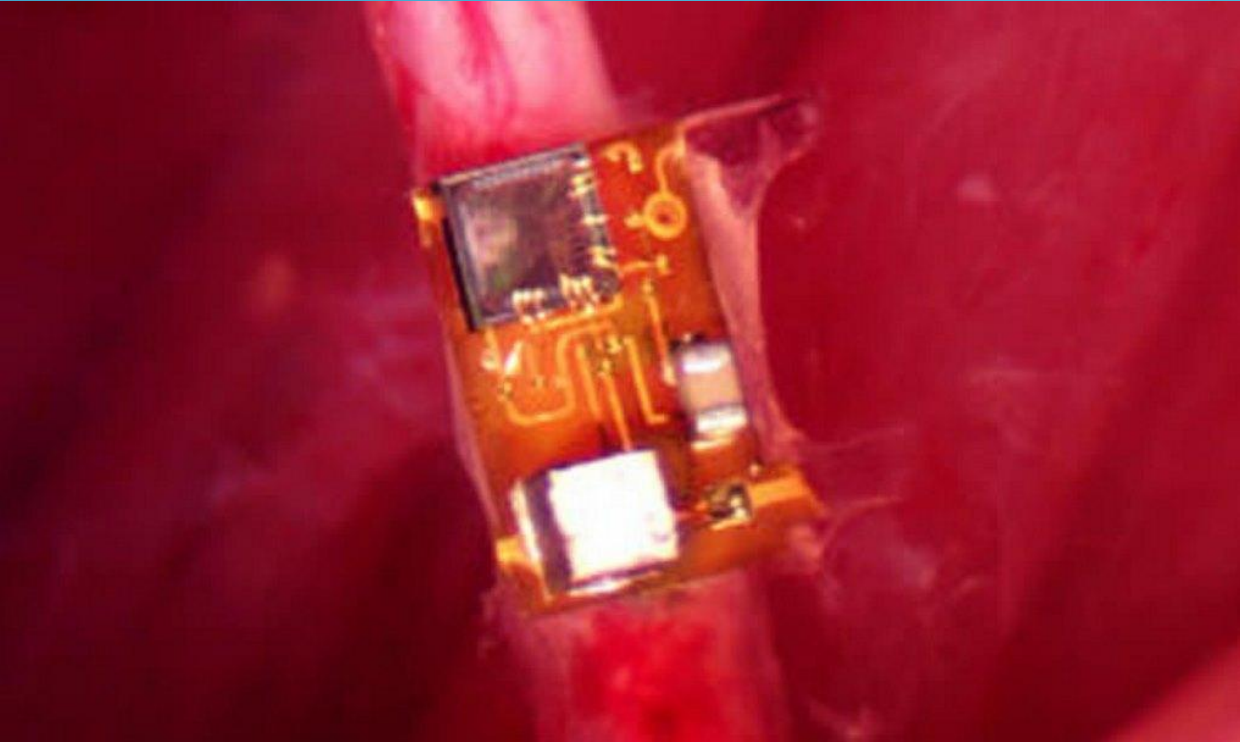
*Timothy Harris, Michael Hausser, James J. Jun, Nicholas A. Steinmetz et. al*

*Fully integrated silicon probes for high-density*

*recording of neural activity*

*Nature*

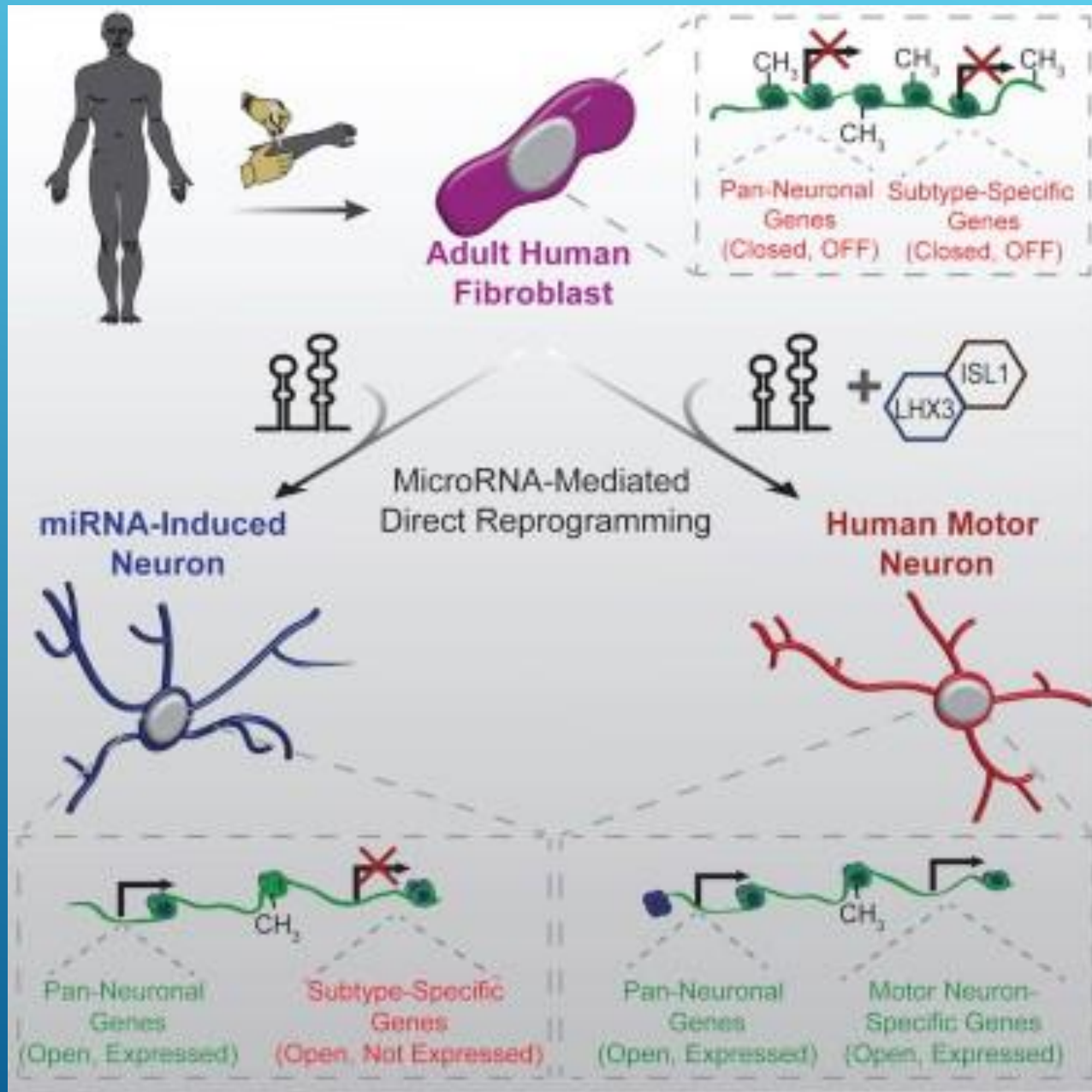
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature24636>



НЕЙРОПЫЛЬ. ТЕПЕРЬ И  
НЕЙРОСТИМУЛЯТОР





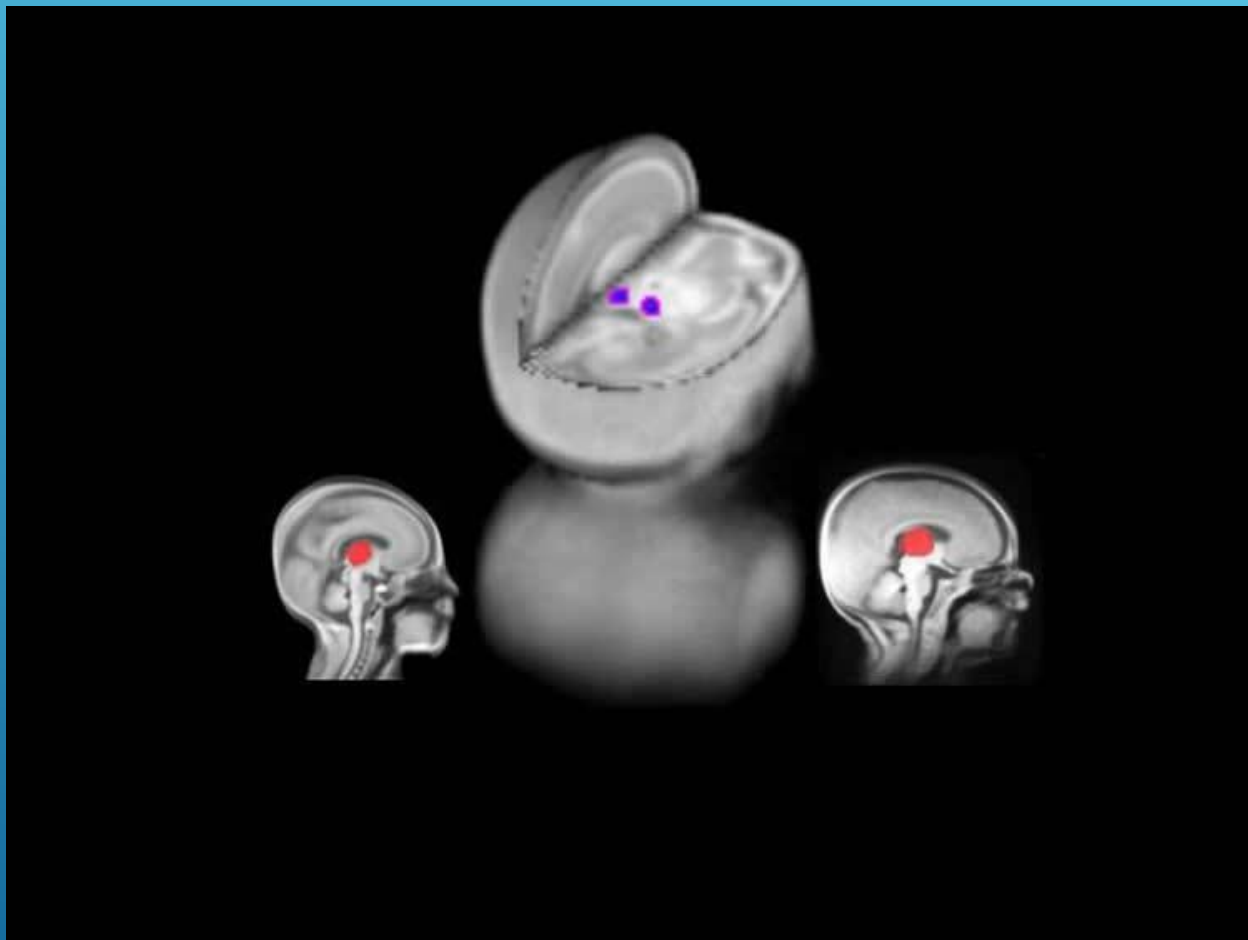


# МОТОРНЫЕ НЕЙРОНЫ ПРЯМО ИЗ КОЖИ

# ТАЛАМУС НЕДОНОШЕННЫХ НЕДОРАЗВИТ ИЗ-ЗА БОЛИ

*Steven Miller & Emma Duerden*

*Journal of Neuroscienc*





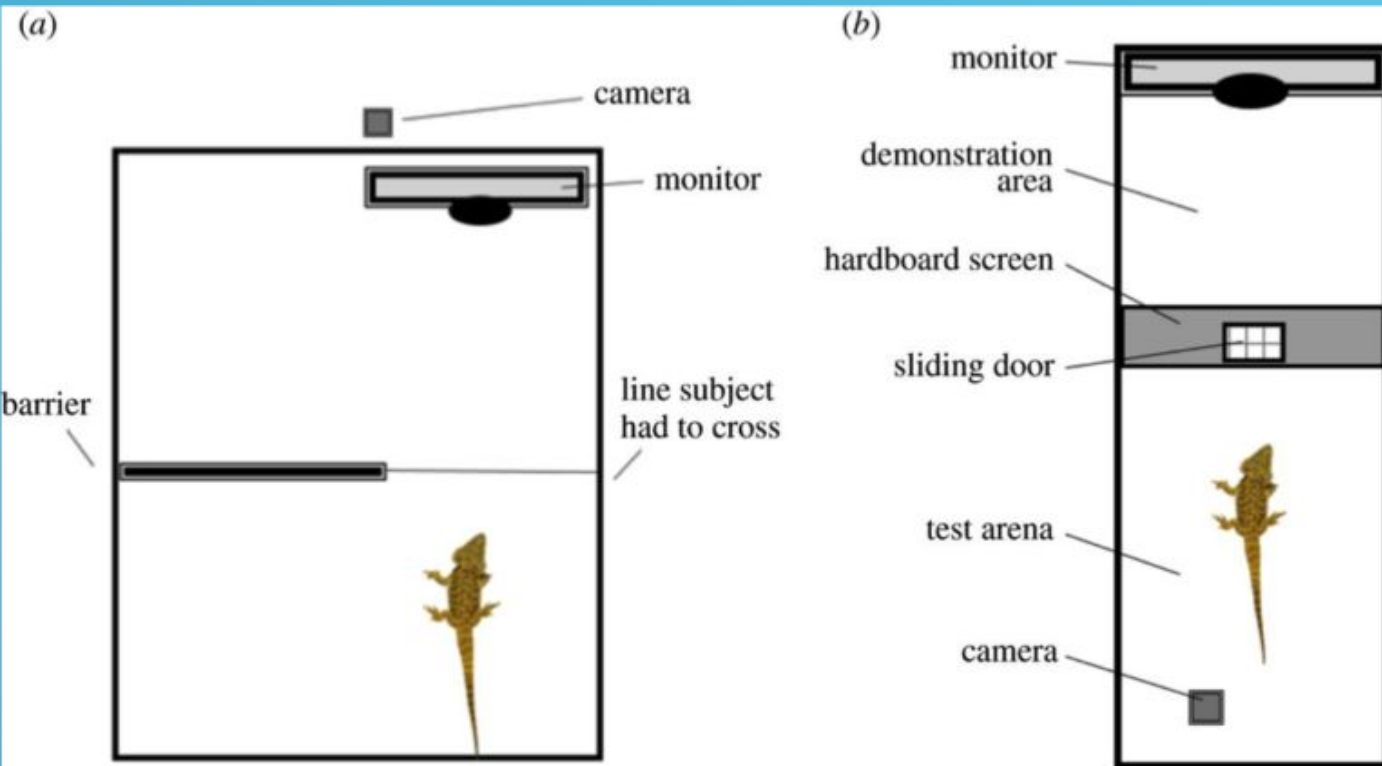
## ГЛОБАЛЬНОЕ ПОТЕПЛЕНИЕ И ТУПЫЕ ЯЩЕРИЦЫ

Incubation environment impacts  
the social cognition of adult lizards

By Harry Siviter, D. Charles  
Deeming, M. F. T. van  
Giezen, Anna Wilkinson

Published 22 November 2017.

DOI: [10.1098/rsos.170742](https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.170742)



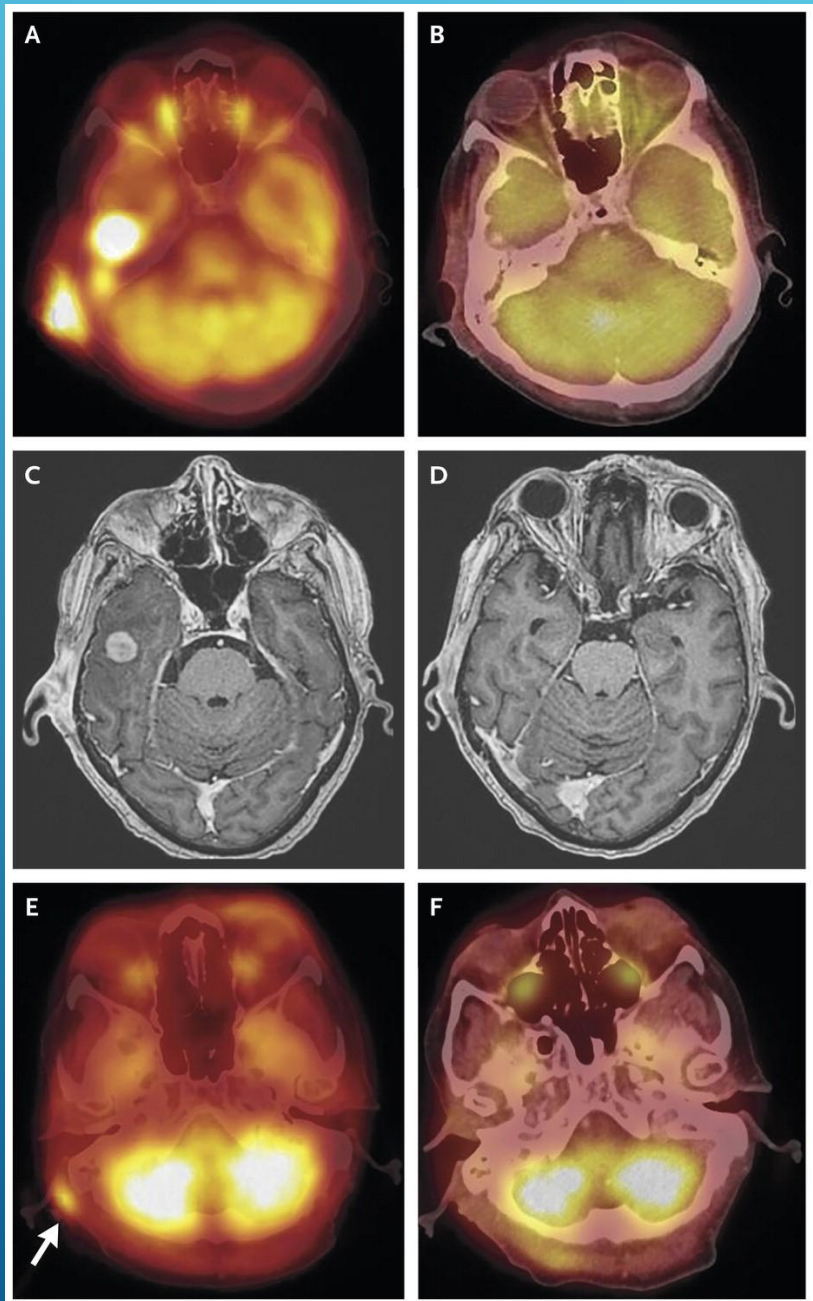
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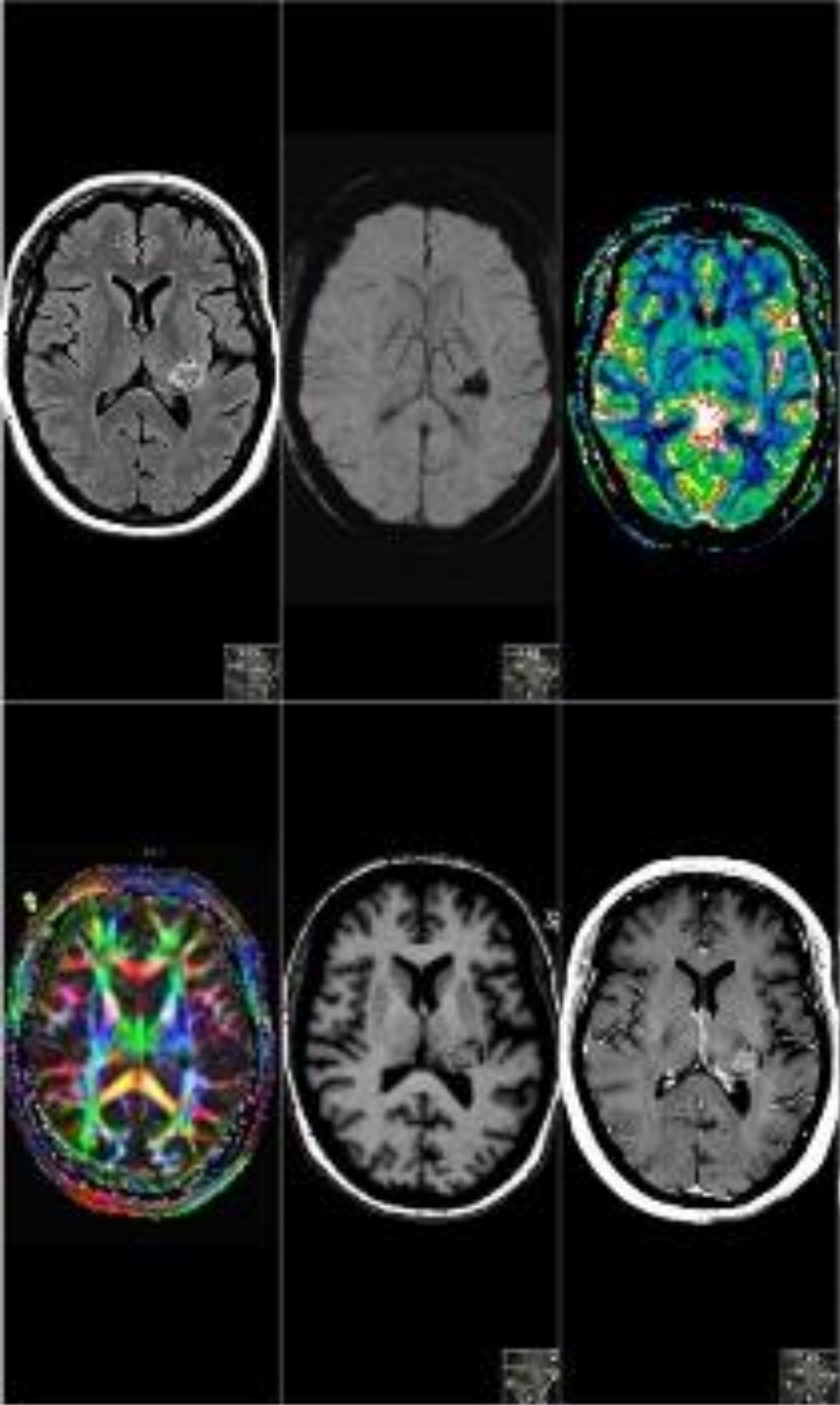
DOI: 10.1098/rsos.170742



## САР-Т ТЕРАПИЯ

Вылечена лимфобластома с  
метастазами в мозг





# ГЛИОМА ПРИКАЗЫВАЕТ

*Brain Tumor-Associated Psychosis and Spirituality — A Case Report*

Lars Levi Dutschke, Sarah Steinau, Roland Wiest,  
Sebastian Walther

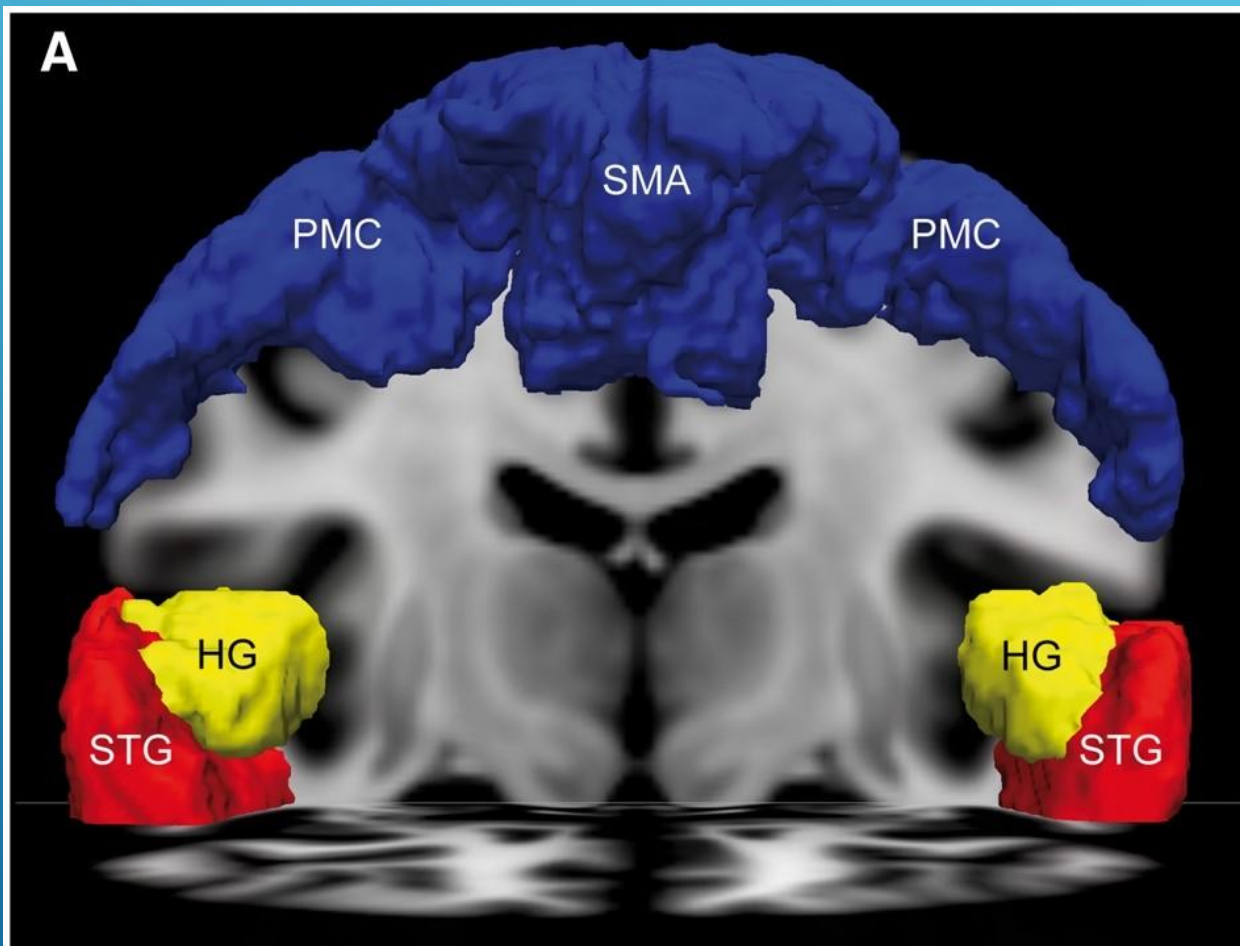
*Front. Psychiatry*, 14 November 2017  
| <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2017.00237>

Читайте материалы нашего сайта  
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следите за новыми картинками дня в [Instagram](#).



# ПЕРЕСАДКА ГОЛОВЫ ТРУПУ

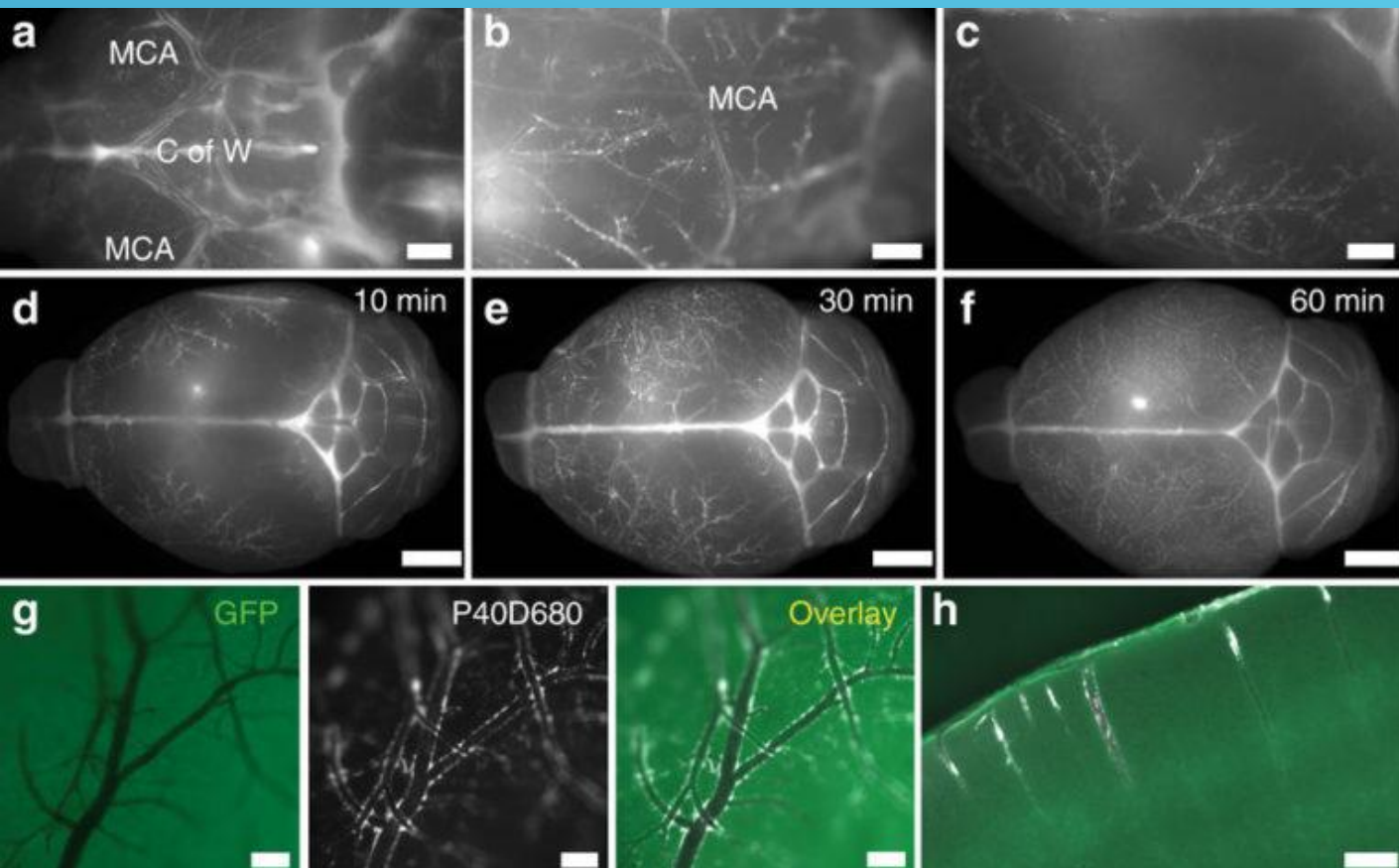
Canavero et al



## НАЛИЧИЕ СОЗНАНИЯ ПО ЭЭГ И ФМРТ

Вид спереди дополнительной моторной области (SMA) и премоторной коры (PMC, синий), используемый для оценки ответов моторики на МРТ, так же, как и извилина Хешля (HG, желтый) и верхняя височная извилина (STG, красный), которые используются для оценки функциональных МРТ-ответов. Credit: Ona Wu et al./Brain

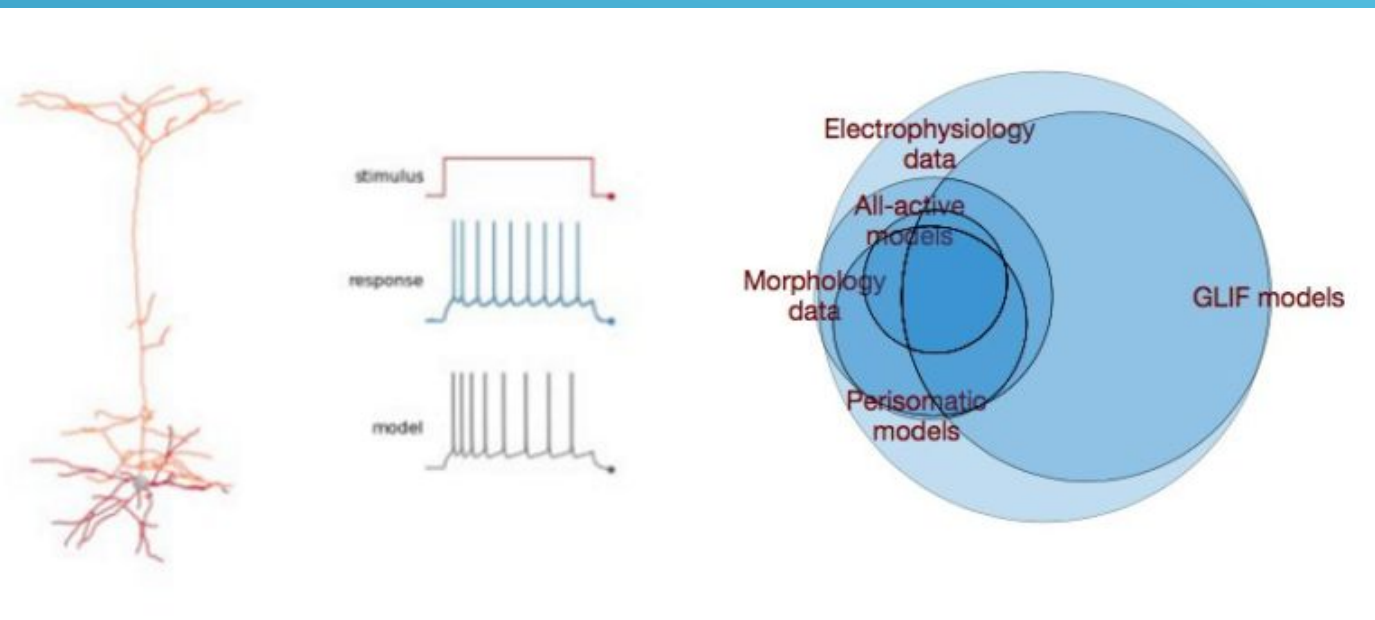




## ЛИМФАТИЧЕСКИЕ СОСУДЫ В МОЗГЕ

*Outflow of cerebrospinal fluid is predominantly through lymphatic vessels and is reduced in aged mice by Qiaoli Ma, Benjamin V. Ineichen, Michael Detmar & Steven T. Proulx in Nature Communications. Published online November 2017.*

*doi:10.1038/s41467-017-01484-6*

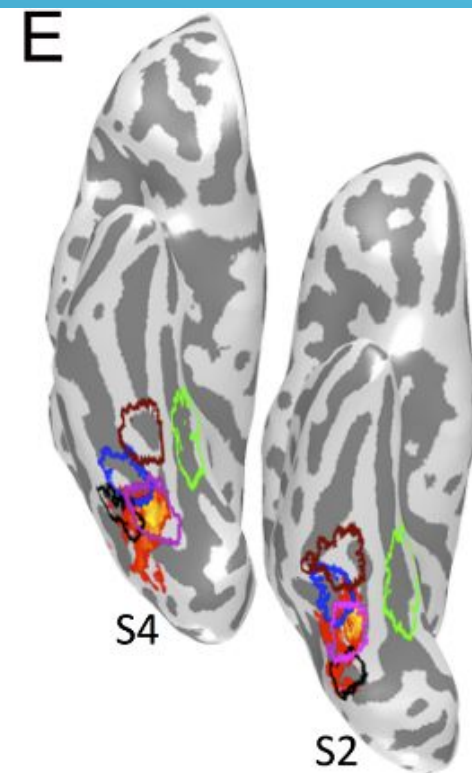
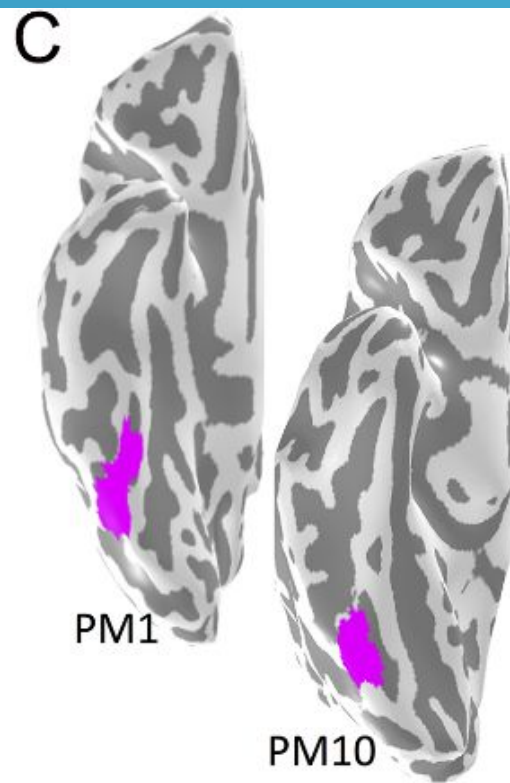
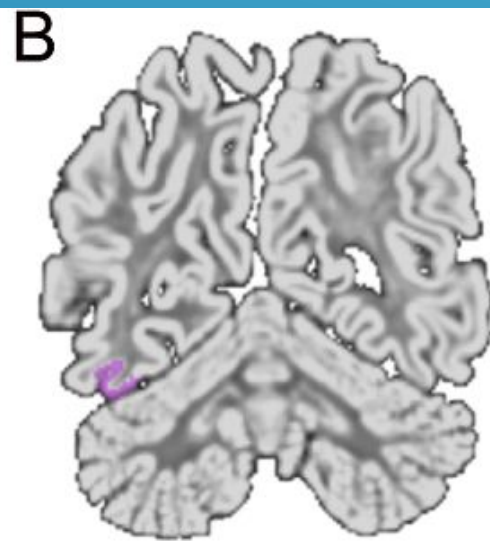
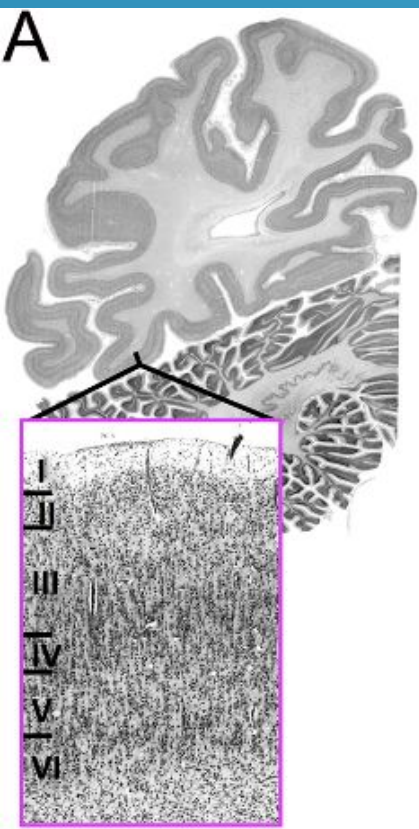


## БАЗА ДАННЫХ ЖИВЫХ КЛЕТОК МОЗГА

*The Allen Institute for Brain Science*

<http://celltypes.brain-map.org/>

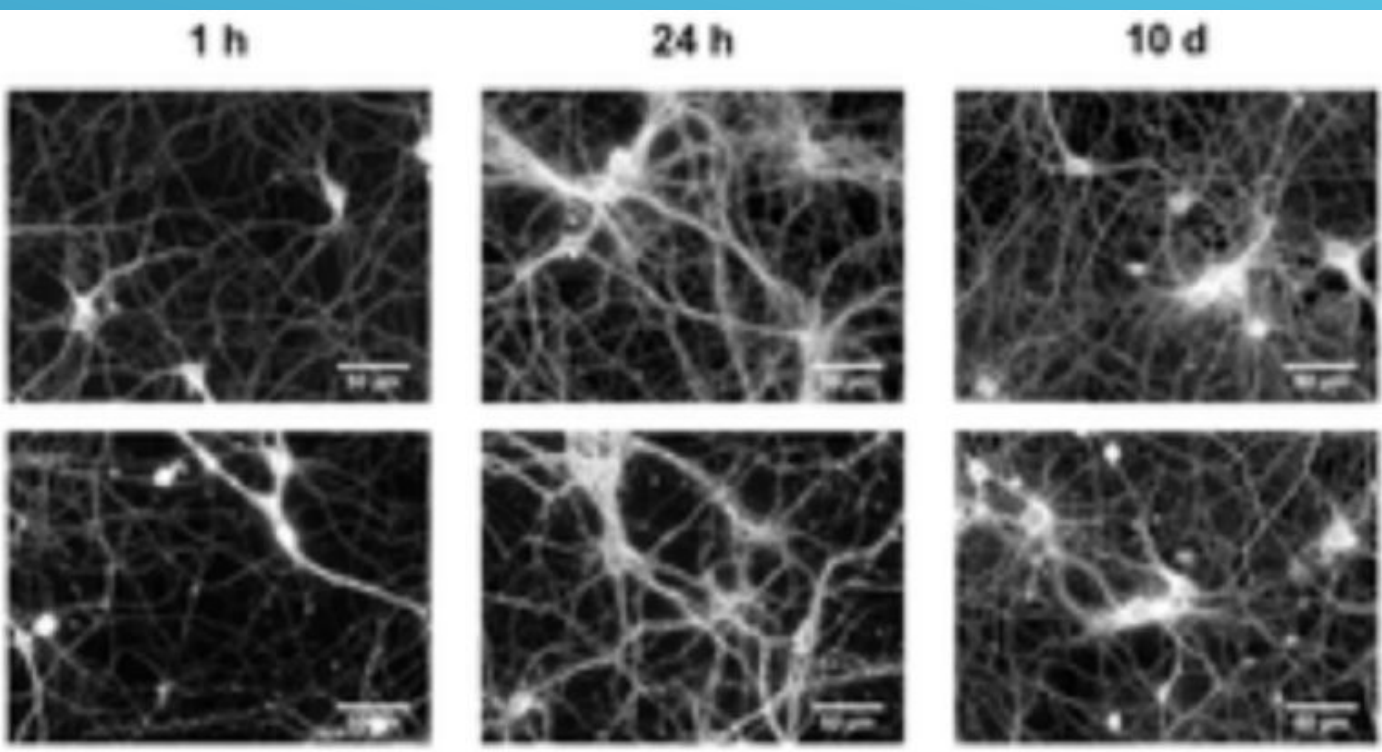
# МОЗГ РАСТЁТ ВСЮ ЖИЗНЬ





# НЕЙРОПРОТЕЗЫ С ОБРАТНОЙ СВЯЗЬЮ

Слиман Бенсмайа, DARPA



## НЕЙРОНЫ АСТРОНАВТА

*Morphological and Physiological Changes in Mature In Vitro Neuronal Networks towards Exposure to Short-, Middle- or Long-Term Simulated Microgravity by Giuseppe Pani, Nada Samari, Roel Quintens, Louis de Saint-Georges, MariAntonia Meloni, Sarah Baatout, Patrick Van Oostveldt, Mohammed Abderrafi Benotmane in PLoS One. Published September 2013*

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0073857>



## МОЗГ ОТБИРАЕТ ЭНЕРГИЮ У МЫШЦ

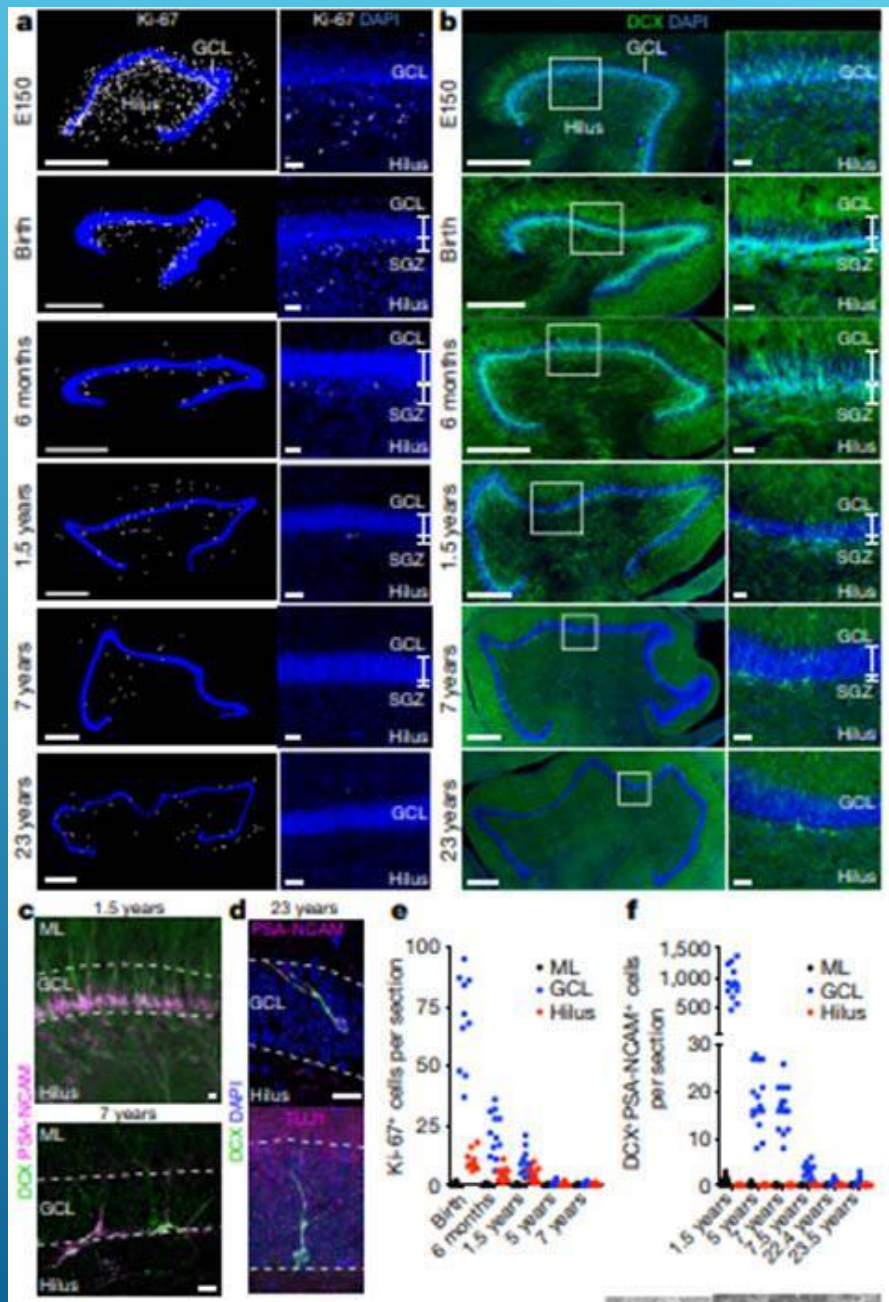
*A trade-off between cognitive and physical performance, with relative preservation of brain function by Daniel Longman, Jay T. Stock & Jonathan C. K. Wells in Scientific Reports. Published online October 2017*

[doi:10.1038/s41598-017-14186-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-14186-2)

# «ЗАКРЫТИЕ» НЕЙРОГЕНЕЗА У ВЗРОСЛЫХ?

Human hippocampal neurogenesis drops sharply in children to undetectable levels in adults by Shawn F. Sorrells, Mercedes F. Paredes, Arantxa Cebrian-Silla, Kadellyn Sandoval, Dashi Qi, Kevin W. Kelley, David James, Simone Mayer, Julia Chang, Kurtis I. Auguste, Edward F. Chang, Antonio J. Gutierrez, Arnold R. Kriegstein, Gary W. Mathern, Michael C. Oldham, Eric J. Huang, Jose Manuel Garcia-Verdugo, Zhengang Yang & Arturo Alvarez-Buylla in *Nature*. Published online March 2018.

doi:10.1038/nature25975





## ТМС ПРОТИВ ОКР

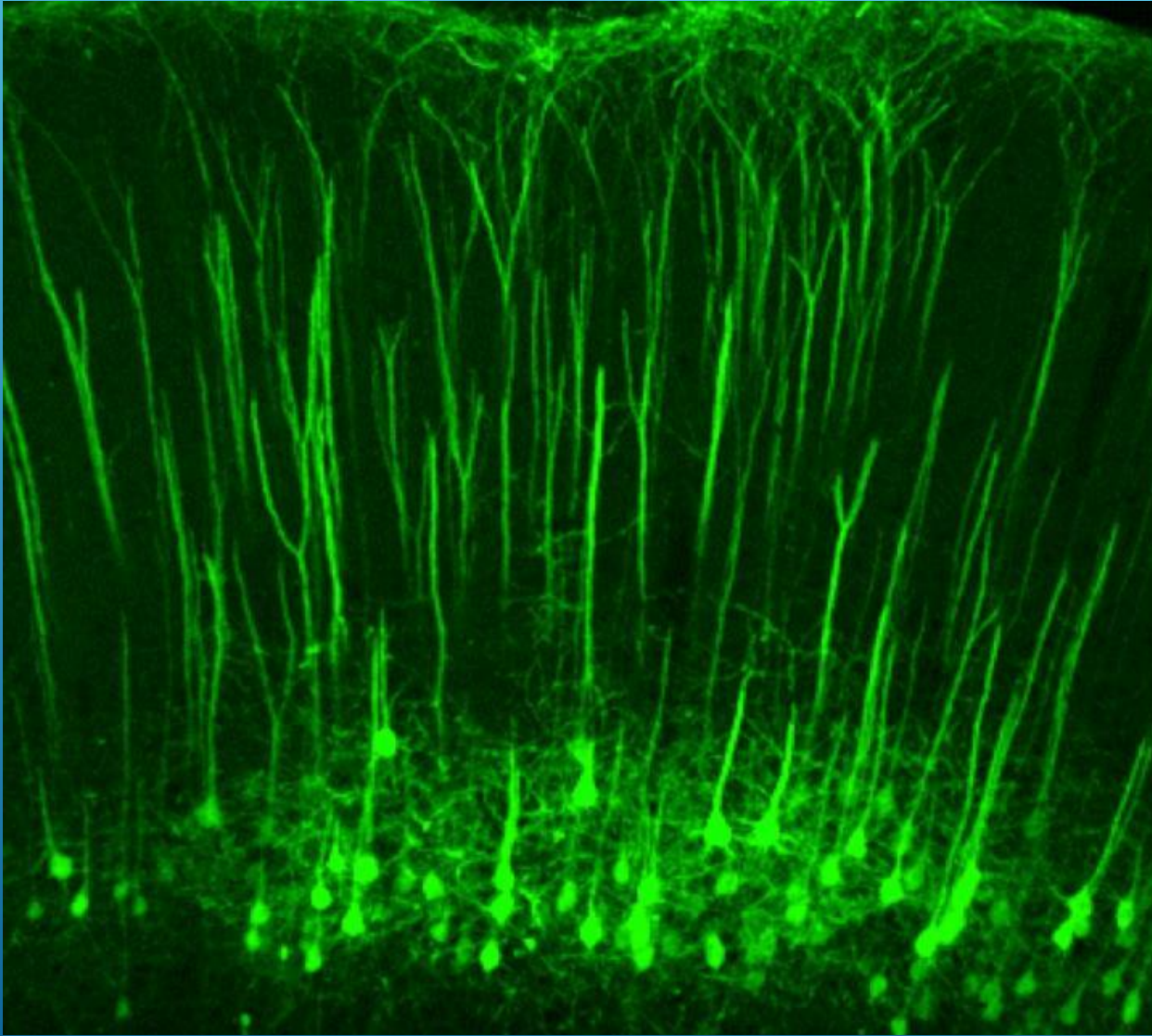
*Brain Stimulation Approved  
for Obsessive-Compulsive  
Disorder by Rebecca Voelker,  
MSJ in JAMA. Published  
September 18, 2018  
doi:10.1001/jama.2018.13301*





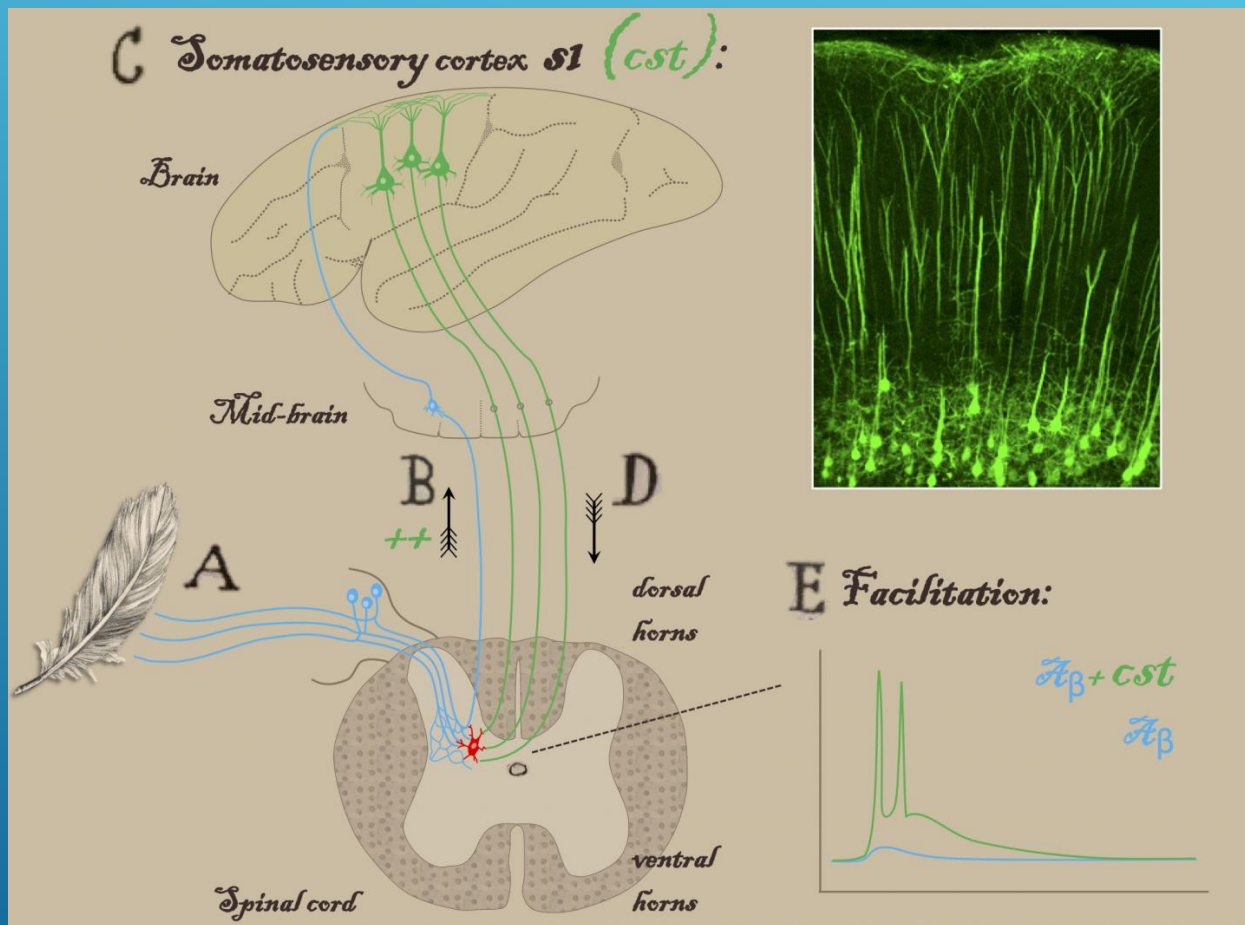
## НЕРВНАЯ СИСТЕМА У РАСТЕНИЙ?

*Toyota, M., Spencer, D., Sawai-Toyota, S., Jiaqi, W., Zhang, T., Koo, A. J., ... Gilroy, S. (2018). Glutamate triggers long-distance, calcium-based plant defense signaling. Science, 361(6407), 1112–1115. doi:10.1126/science.aat7744*



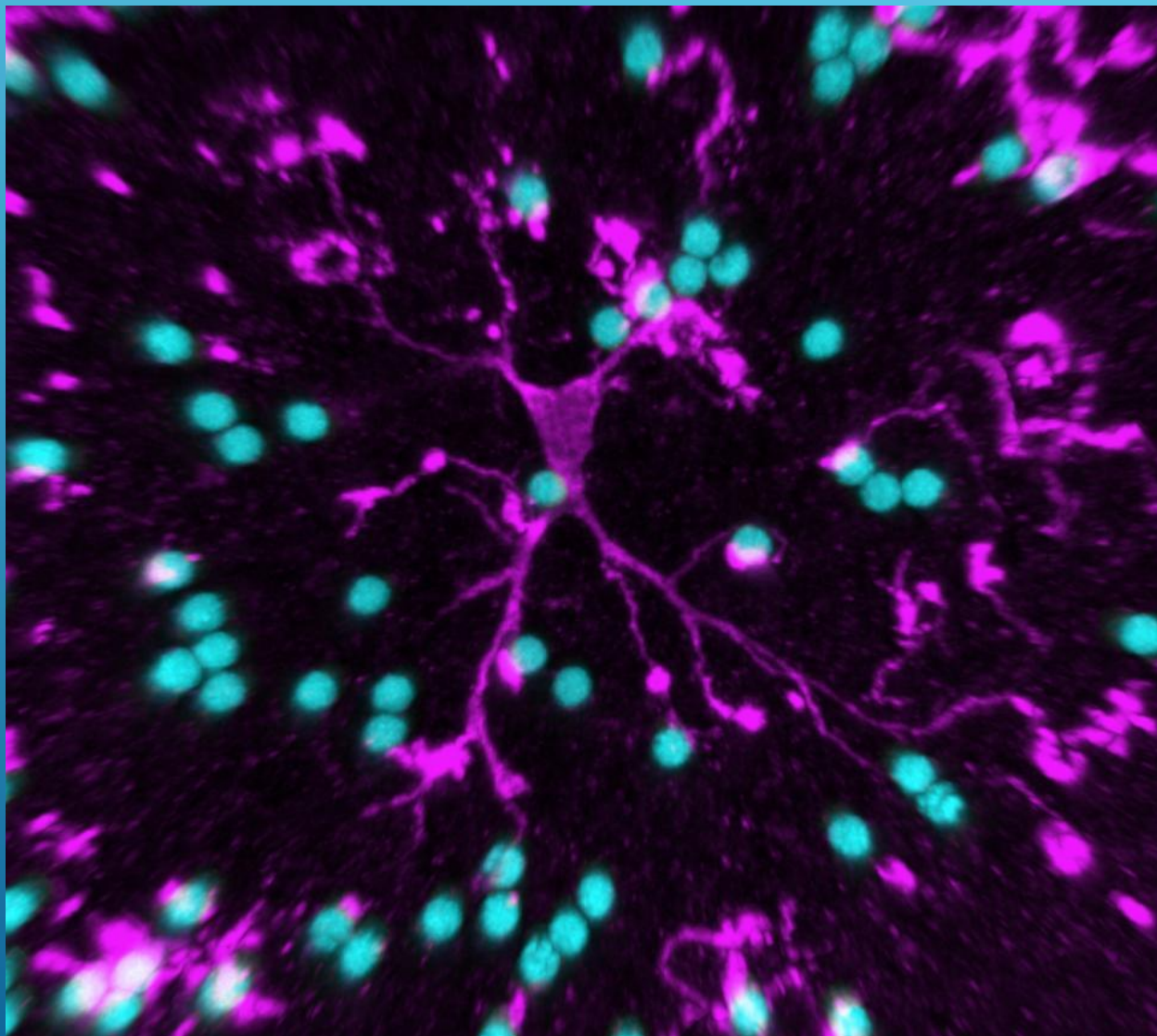
## УМНОЖИТЕЛИ БОЛИ

*Touch and tactile neuropathic pain sensitivity are set by corticospinal projections by Yuanyuan Liu, Alban Latremoliere, Xinjian Li, Zicong Zhang, Mengying Chen, Xuhua Wang, Chao Fang, Junjie Zhu, Chloe Alexandre, Zhongyang Gao, Bo Chen, Xin Ding, Jin-Yong Zhou, Yiming Zhang, Chinfei Chen, Kuan Hong Wang, Clifford J. Woolf, Zhigang He in Nature. Published September 2018. DOI: [10.1038/s41586-018-0515-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-018-0515-2)*



## УМНОЖИТЕЛИ БОЛИ

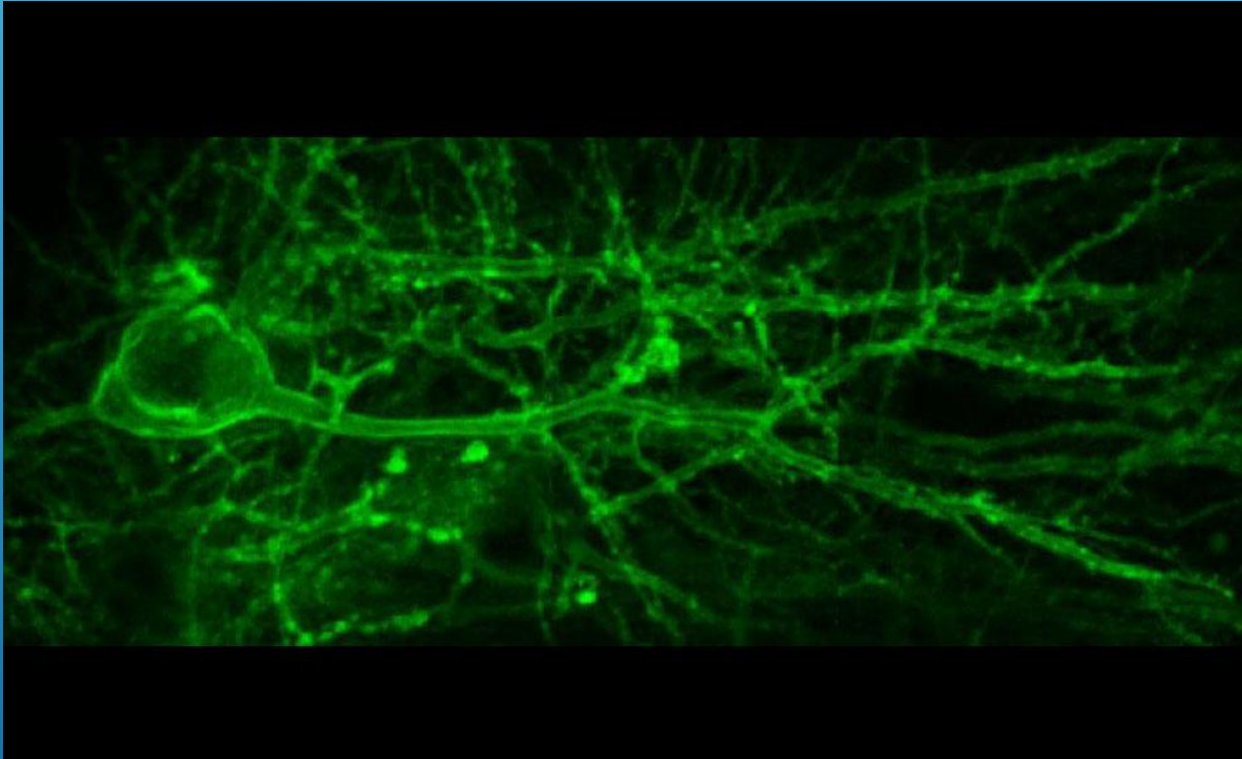
Touch and tactile neuropathic pain sensitivity are set by corticospinal projections by Yuanyuan Liu, Alban Latremoliere, Xinjian Li, Zicong Zhang, Mengying Chen, Xuhua Wang, Chao Fang, Junjie Zhu, Chloe Alexandre, Zhongyang Gao, Bo Chen, Xin Ding, Jin-Yong Zhou, Yiming Zhang, Chinfei Chen, Kuan Hong Wang, Clifford J. Woolf, Zhigang He in Nature. Published September 2018.  
DOI: 10.1038/s41586-018-0515-2



## МИКРОГЛИЯ МУЖСКАЯ И ЖЕНСКАЯ

*Transcriptional  
and Translational Differences  
of Microglia from Male and  
Female Brains by Dilansu  
Guneykaya et al.  
in Cell Reports. Published  
September 2018.  
doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2018.08.0  
01*

## УВИДЕТЬ РАБОТУ СИНАПСА



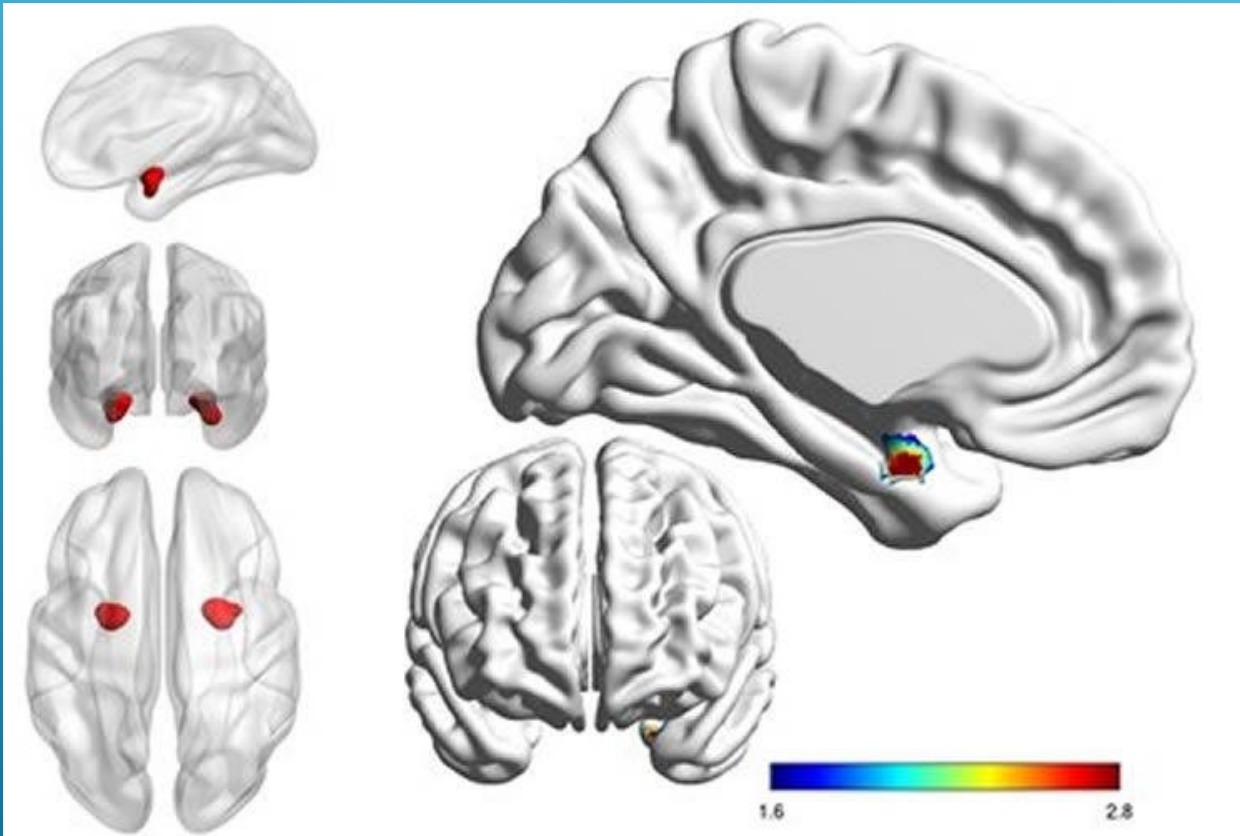
*A genetically encoded fluorescent acetylcholine indicator for in vitro and in vivo studies by Miao Jing, Peng Zhang, Guangfu Wang, Jiesi Feng, Lukas Mesik, Jianzhi Zeng, Huoqing Jiang, Shaohua Wang, Jess C Looby, Nick A Guagliardo, Linda W Langma, Ju Lu, Yi Zuo, David A Talmage, Lorna W Role, Paula Q Barrett, Li I Zhang, Minmin Luo, Yan Song, J Julius Zhu & Yulong Li in Nature Biotechnology. Published July 2018.*

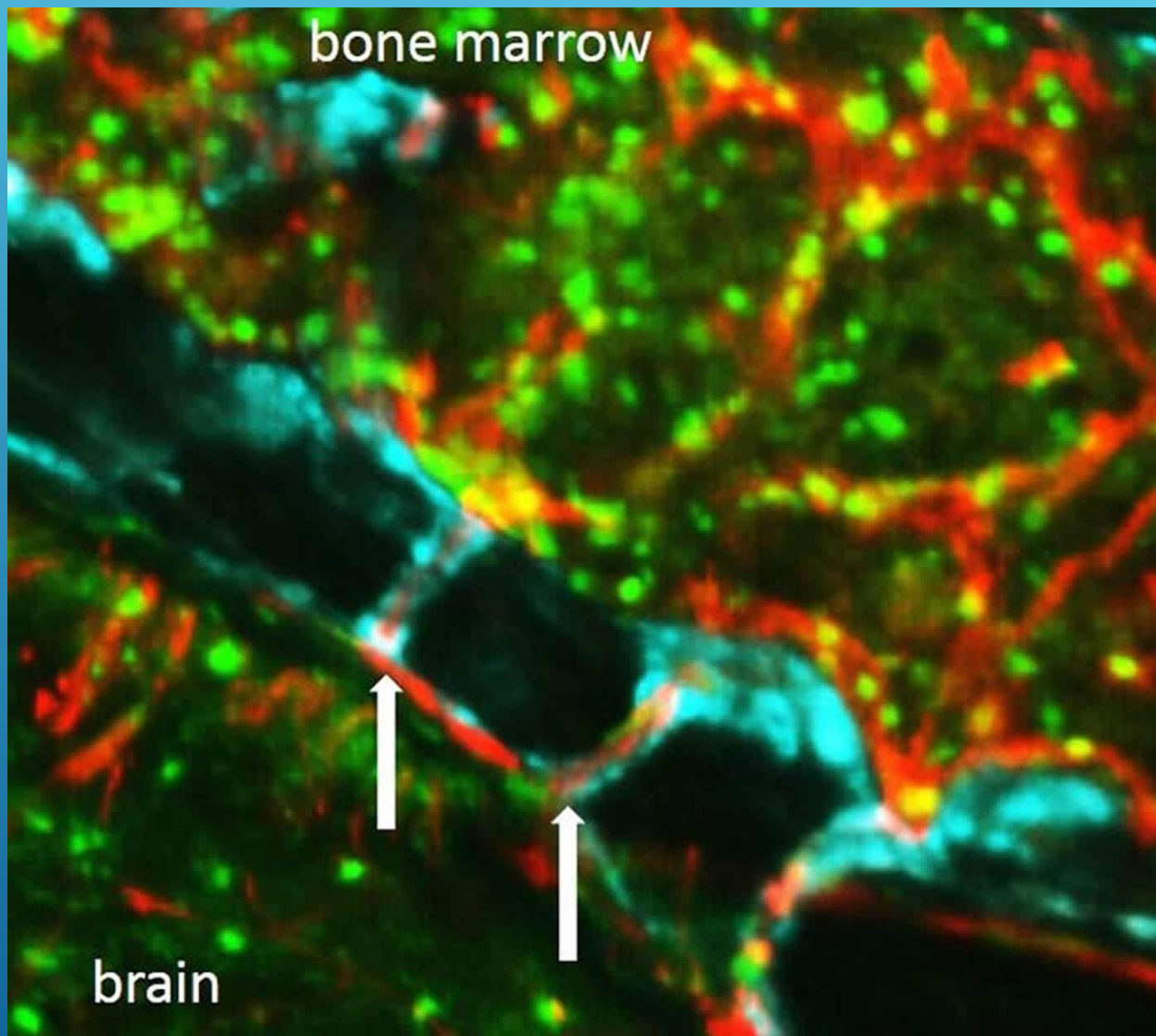
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nbt.4184>

## КАК ОТЛИЧИТЬ БАП ОТ ДЕПРЕССИИ

*Amygdala activation and connectivity to emotional processing distinguishes asymptomatic patients with bipolar disorders and unipolar depression by Mayuresh S. Korgaonkar, May Erlinger, Isabella A. Breukelaar, Philip Boyce, Philip Hazell, Cassandra Antees, Sheryl Foster, Stuart M. Grieve, Lavier Gomes, Leanne M. Williams, Anthony W. F. Harris, and Gin S. Malhi in Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging. Published August 2018.*

*doi:[10.1016/j.bpsc.2018.08.012](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpsc.2018.08.012)*

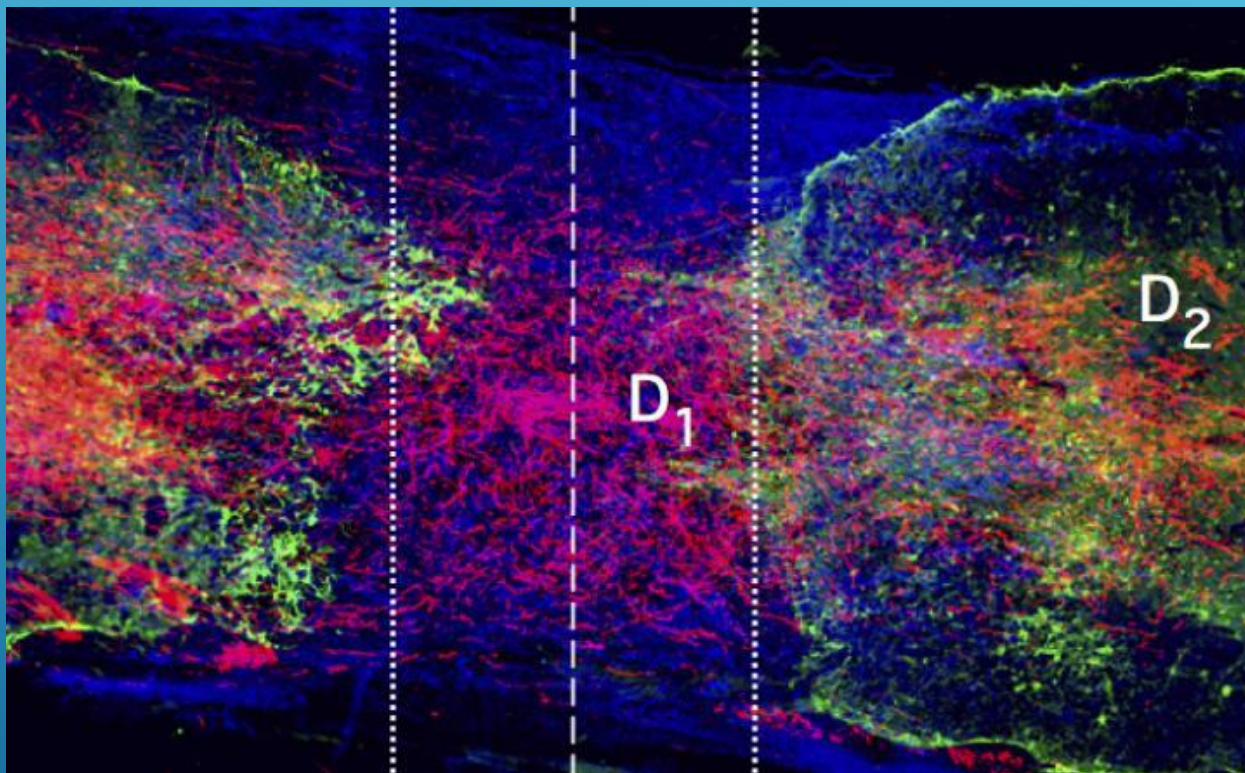




## КАНАЛЫ ОТ ЧЕРЕПА К МОЗГУ

*Direct vascular channels connect skull bone marrow and the brain surface enabling myeloid cell migration by Fanny Herisson, Vanessa Frodermann, Gabriel Courties, David Rohde, Yuan Sun, Katrien Vandoorne, Gregory R. Wojtkiewicz, Gustavo Santos Masson, Claudio Vinegoni, Jiwon Kim, Dong-Eog Kim, Ralph Weissleder, Filip K. Swirski, Michael A. Moskowitz & Matthias Nahrendorf in Nature Neuroscience. Published August 2018.*

**doi:** [10.1038/s41593-018-0213-2](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41593-018-0213-2)



## ЕЩЁ ОДНА ПОПЫТКА ПОБЕДИТЬ СПИНАЛЬНУЮ ТРАВМУ

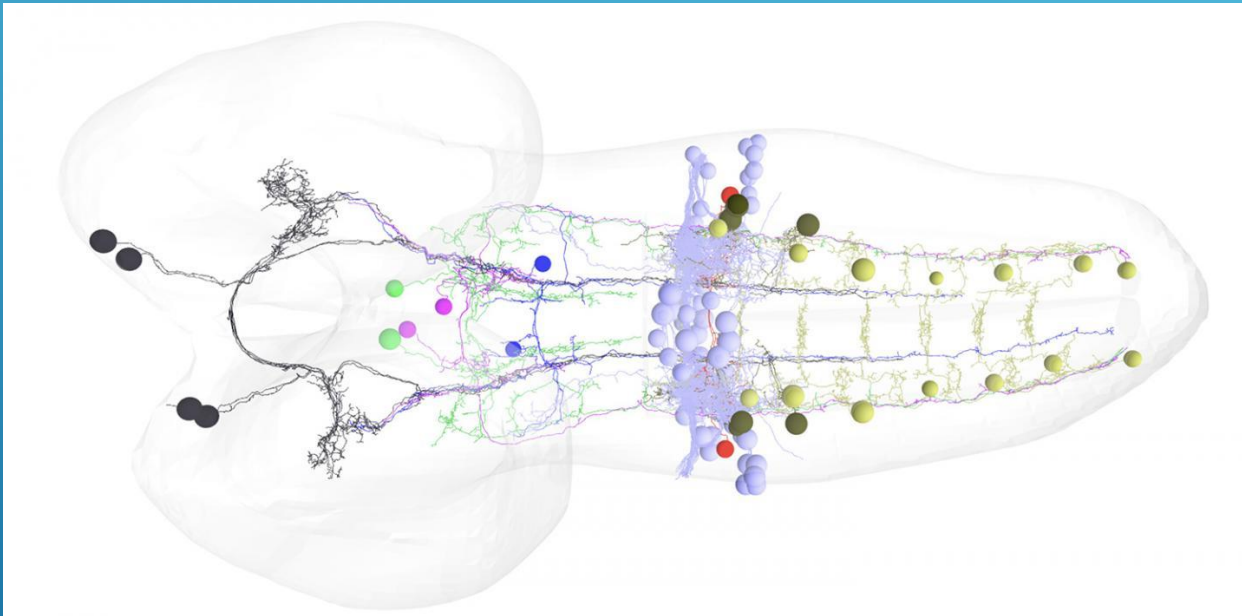
Required growth facilitators  
propel axon regeneration  
across complete spinal cord  
injury by Anderson MA et al. in  
*Nature*. August 29, 2018. DOI:  
[10.1038/s41586-018-0467-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-018-0467-6)

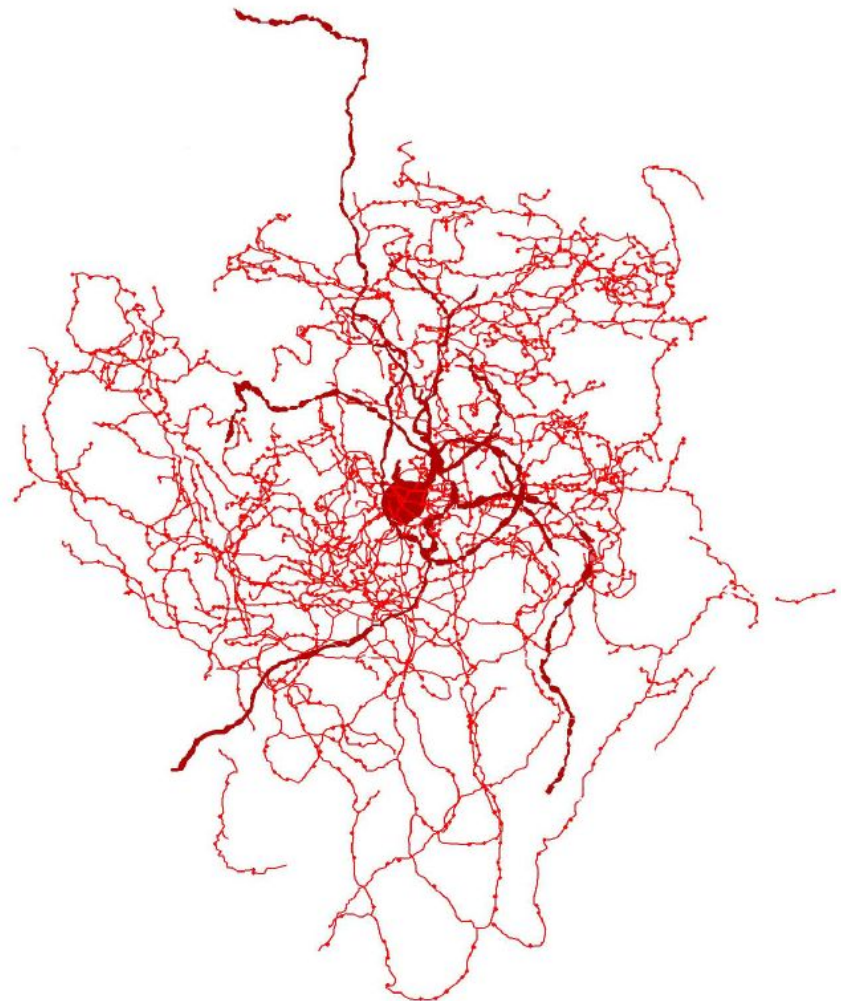


## СВЕРХПЛАСТИЧНОСТЬ «ЛУНОХОДНЫХ НЕЙРОНОВ»

*MDN brain descending neurons coordinately activate backward and inhibit forward locomotion by Arnaldo Carreira-Rosario, Aref Arzan Zarin, Matthew Q Clark, Laurina Manning, Richard D Fetter, Albert Cardona, Chris Q Doe in eLife 2018;7:e38554*

DOI: [10.7554/eLife.38554](https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.38554)





## НЕЙРОНЫ ШИПОВНИКА: ЧЕЛОВЕКУ, А НЕ МЫШИ

*Transcriptomic and morphophysiological evidence for a specialized human cortical GABAergic cell type by Eszter Boldog, Trygve E. Bakken, [...] Gábor Tamás in Nature Neuroscience. Published August 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41593-018-0205-2>*



## АЛЬЦГЕЙМЕР, ПО ГЛАЗАМ ВИЖУ

*Optical coherence tomography angiography findings in pre-clinical Alzheimer's disease by O'Bryhim BE, Apte RS, Kung N, Coble D, Van Stavern GP in JAMA Ophthalmology. Published August 2018. doi:10.1001/jamaophthalmol.2018.3556*



## ПОХМЕЛЬЕ = СОТРЯСЕНИЕ МОЗГА

*Alcohol hangover impacts learning and reward processing within the medial-frontal cortex by Ashley D. Howse Cameron D. Hassall Chad C. Williams Greg Hajcak Olave E. Krigolson in Psychophysiology. Published August 2018.*

<https://doi.org/10.1111/psyp.13081>



## УЛУЧШИТЬ МОЗГ ВИОЛОНЧЕЛЮ

*Neural network retuning and neural predictors of learning success associated with cello training by Indiana Wollman, Virginia Penhune, Melanie Segado, Thibaut Carpentier, and Robert J. Zatorre in Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. Published June 2018.*

<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1721414115>



## ЧЕМ МОЗГ ГИТАРИСТА ОТЛИЧАЕТСЯ ОТ МОЗГА УДАРНИКА

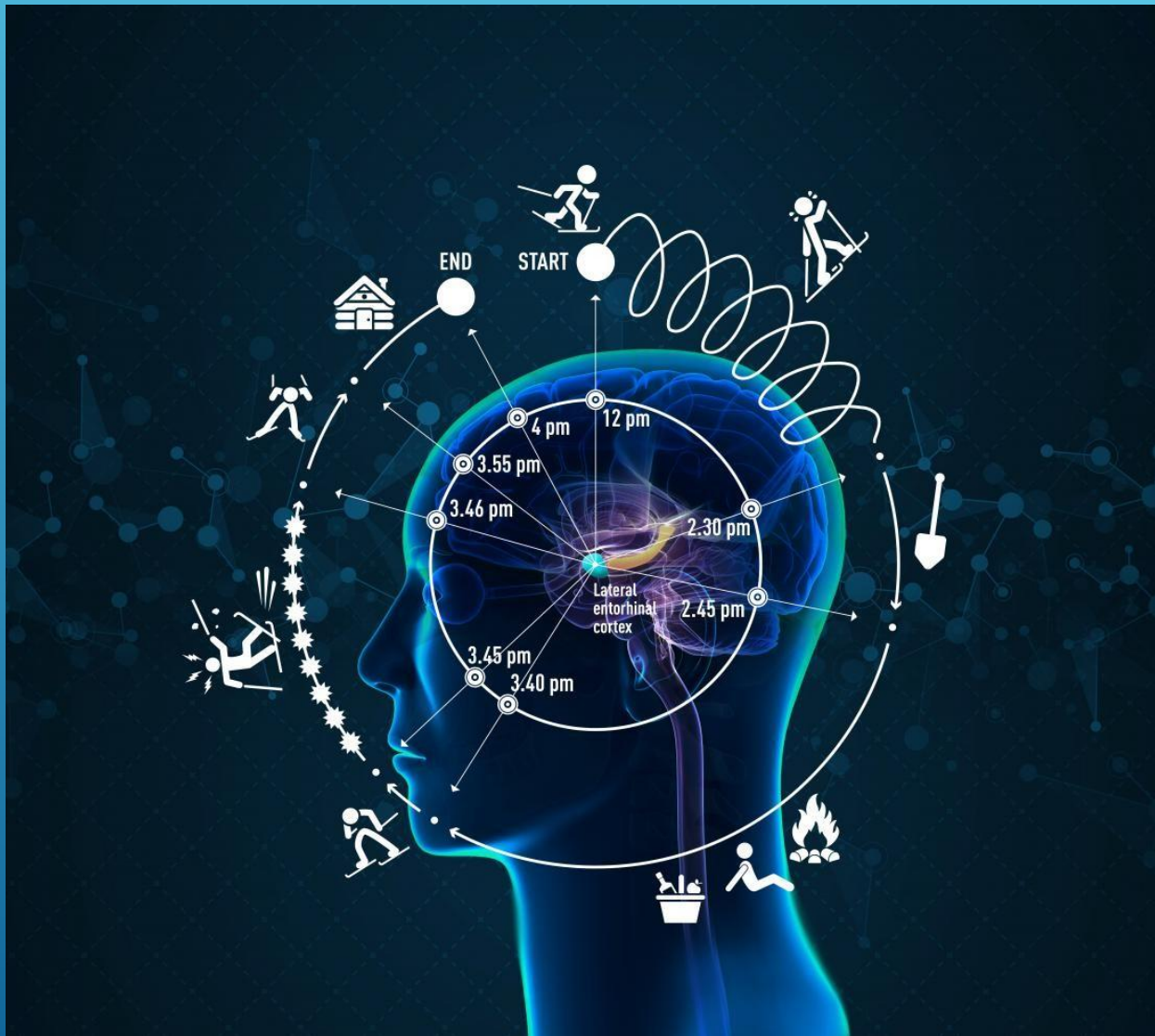
*Beatboxers and Guitarists Engage  
Sensorimotor Regions Selectively When  
Listening to the Instruments They can  
Play*

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## КАК МОЗГ ИЗМЕРЯЕТ ВРЕМЯ

Episodic time coding in lateral entorhinal cortex by Albert Tsao, Jørgen Sugar, Li Lu, Cheng Wang, James J. Knierim, May-Britt Moser, Edvard I. Moser in *Nature*.  
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