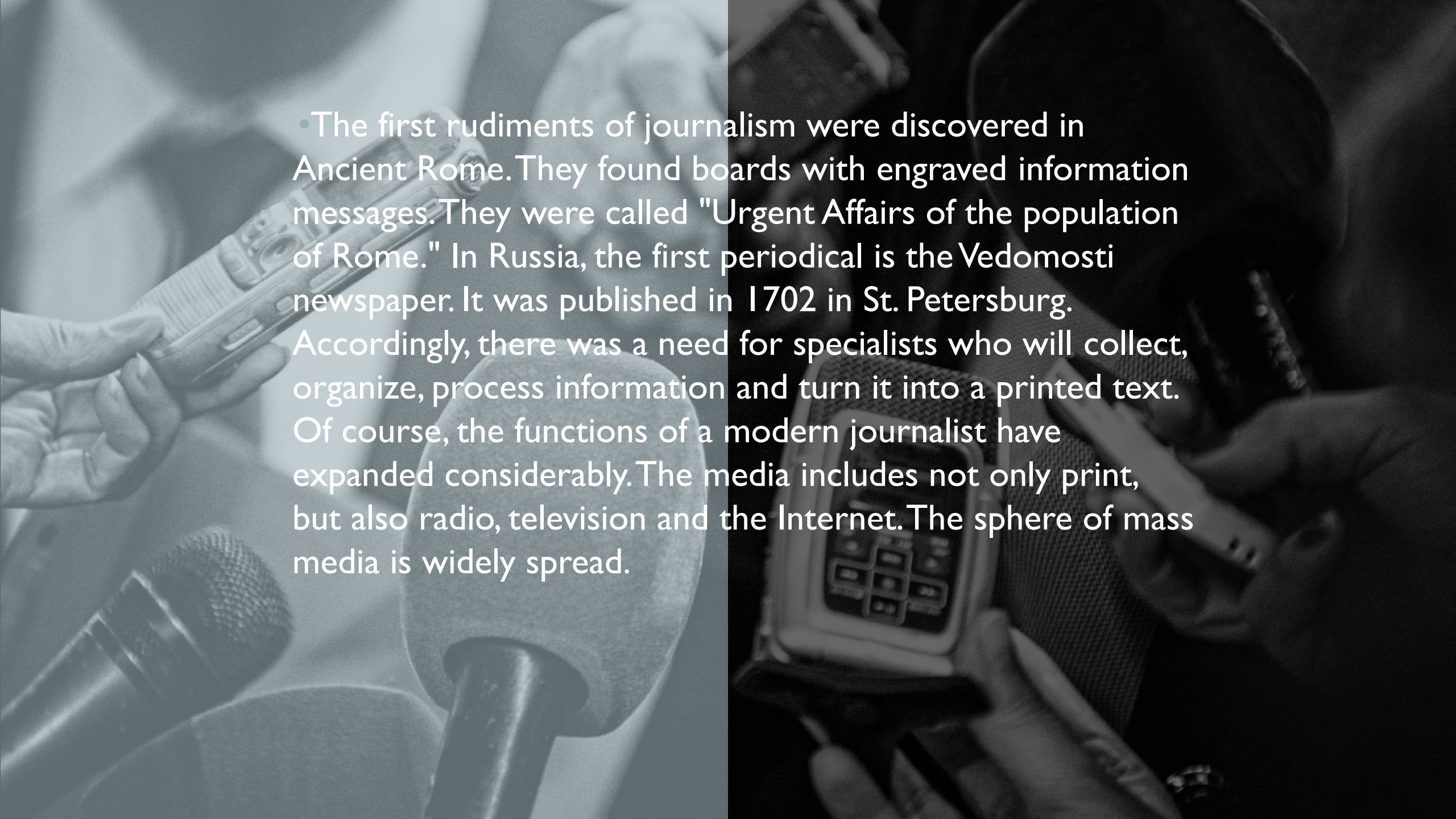


PROFESSION JOURNALIST

Горбатова Е.Е. 102 группа, заочное обучение, 1 курс

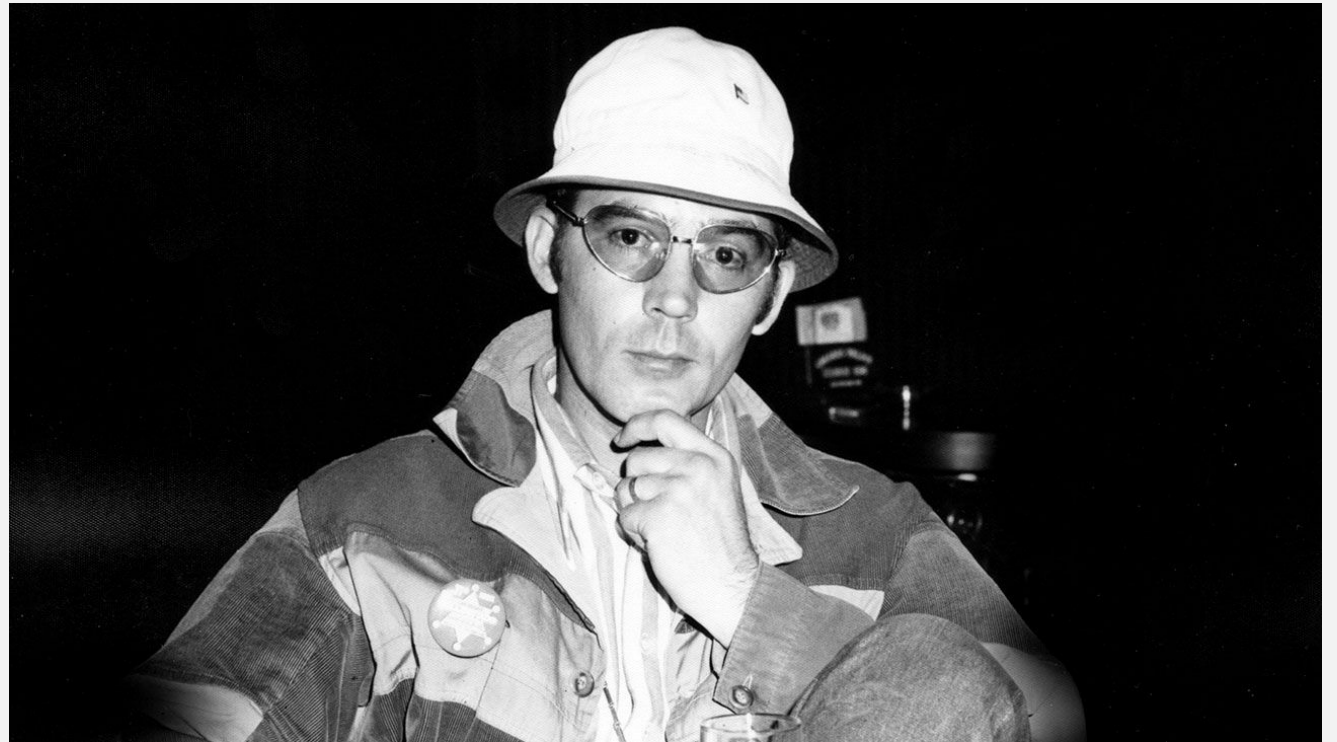


• The first rudiments of journalism were discovered in Ancient Rome. They found boards with engraved information messages. They were called "Urgent Affairs of the population of Rome." In Russia, the first periodical is the Vedomosti newspaper. It was published in 1702 in St. Petersburg. Accordingly, there was a need for specialists who will collect, organize, process information and turn it into a printed text. Of course, the functions of a modern journalist have expanded considerably. The media includes not only print, but also radio, television and the Internet. The sphere of mass media is widely spread.

There is no sphere of activity in which a journalist is not competent. This specialist should be guided in all matters relating to human life and the environment. If you describe its work in a few steps, it will be the search for information, processing of material and the creation of the finished product. This can be a printed article, audio, video or electronic text. Journalistic product is also classified by genre originality and stylistic techniques. During the work the specialist can use the developed journalistic techniques, which are manifested both orally and in writing.



•Gonzo's a journalist. It creates a subjective narrative about the events through the prism of his own "I" of the reporter. Articles are written in the first person. They pay great attention to their own attitude to a particular event. To emphasize the details used humor, mockery and even swearing. Gonzo journalism is one of the best methods of propaganda.



Hunter Stockton Thompson



- Reporter. He is an expert in the field of writing articles about events in which he was directly involved or witnessed them. Reporters often have to work in hot spots and risk their lives for good material.

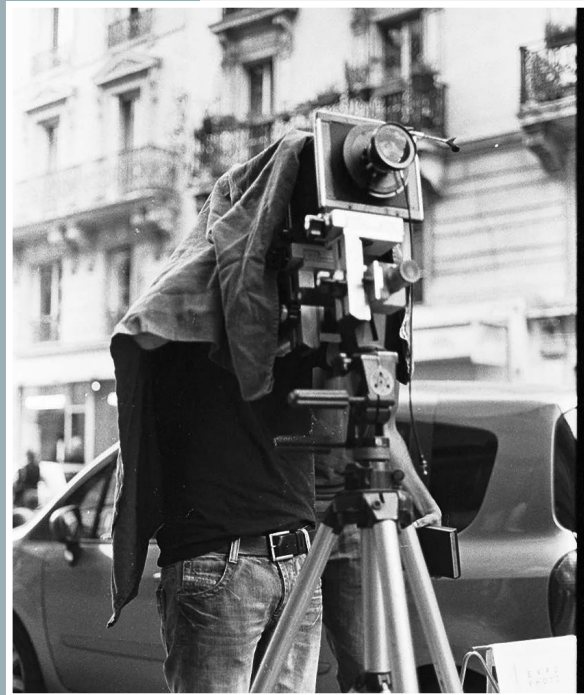
Commentator. He usually acts as a voice-over, reflecting his own opinion about the dynamics of the event. Most often commentators are representatives of sports journalism: they describe in detail each action of participants of any sports action, mentioning personal impressions and openly expressing emotions. Host of programs. One of the most difficult specialties that requires endurance and oratory. It is necessary to act in strictly specified subjects, asking thoughtful questions to the participants of the events and leading the General discussion.



Vladimir Maslachenko

Observer. This is a specialist who describes in detail the incidents in the country and the world from a third person and without emotional overtones.

Press photographer. The name speaks for itself. If early pictures are accompanied by text from the photographers image now became independent stories, requiring minimal explanation.





- Internet journalist. Perhaps he can be called a generalist: one person combines the functions of a variety of journalists



• With the development of blogs and blogging traditional media are under serious pressure. There is an opinion that the demand for the profession of journalist will decrease. However, this is not so. Journalists produce high quality content that will be in demand. But it is important to understand that the paper media are likely to be replaced by Internet projects over time, and journalists will be in demand in online publications.