

Компьютерная графика

лекция 8

Структуры

```
struct vertex3 { GLdouble x, y, z; };
```

```
// Структура для вершины
```

```
struct color3 { GLdouble r, g, b; };
```

```
// Структура для цвета
```

```
struct tvertex2 { GLfloat x, y; };
```

```
// Структура для текстурной координаты
```

Структуры

```
struct line2 { unsigned int p1, p2; };
```

```
// Структура для линии
```

```
struct triangle3 { unsigned int p1, p2, p3; };
```

```
// Структура для треугольной грани
```

```
struct quad4 { unsigned int p1, p2, p3, p4; };
```

```
// Структура для четырехугольной грани
```

Функции для структур

// создание структуры вектора

```
vertex3 vertex(GLdouble x, GLdouble y, GLdouble z) {  
    vertex3 result = { x, y, z };  
    return result;  
}
```

// создание структуры цвета

```
color3 color(GLdouble r, GLdouble g, GLdouble b) {  
    color3 result = { r, g, b };  
    return result;  
}
```

Функции для структур

```
// создание структуры текстурной координаты
```

```
tvertex2 tvertex(float x, float y)
```

```
{
```

```
    tvertex2 tv = { x, y };
```

```
    return tv;
```

```
}
```

```
// создание структуры линии
```

```
line2 line(int p1, int p2)
```

```
{
```

```
    line2 l;
```

```
    l.p1 = p1; l.p2 = p2;
```

```
    return l;
```

```
}
```

Функции для структур

```
// создание структуры треугольника
```

```
triangle3 triangle(int p1, int p2, int p3)
```

```
{
```

```
    triangle3 t;
```

```
    t.p1 = p1; t.p2 = p2; t.p3 = p3;
```

```
    return t;
```

```
}
```

```
// создание структуры четырехугольника
```

```
quad4 quad(int p1, int p2, int p3, int p4)
```

```
{
```

```
    quad4 q;
```

```
    q.p1 = p1; q.p2 = p2; q.p3 = p3; q.p4 = p4;
```

```
    return q;
```

```
}
```

Класс Item

```
class Item { // базовый класс
protected:
    vertex3 pos;   vertex3 angle;   color3 color;   float size;
public:
    Item();
    virtual void Draw(); // рисование
    virtual void Init(); // инициализация
    void SetSize(float size); // установка размера
    void SetPos(vertex3 pos); // установка позиции
    void SetAngle(vertex3 angle); // установка угла
    void SetColor(color3 color); // установка цвета
    void Rotate(); // применение поворота
};
```

Класс Item

```
Item::Item()  
{  
    pos.x = 0; pos.y = 0; pos.z = 0;  
    angle.x = 0; angle.y = 0; angle.z = 0;  
    color.r = 1; color.g = 1; color.b = 1;  
    size = 1;  
};  
void Item::Draw(){}  
void Item::Init(){}  
void Item::SetSize(float size)  
{  
    this->size = size;  
}
```


Класс Item

```
void Item::SetPos(vertex3 pos)
{
    this->pos = pos;
}
void Item::SetAngle(vertex3 angle)
{
    this->angle = angle;
}
void Item::SetColor(color3 color)
{
    this->color = color;
}
```

Класс Item

```
void Item::Rotate()  
{  
    glTranslated(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);  
    glRotated(angle.x, 1, 0, 0);  
    glRotated(angle.y, 0, 1, 0);  
    glRotated(angle.z, 0, 0, 1);  
    glTranslated(-pos.x, -pos.y, -pos.z);  
}
```

Класс Point

```
class Point : public Item
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    Point(vertex3 pos, color3 color, float size);
```

```
    virtual void Draw();
```

```
};
```

```
Point::Point(vertex3 pos, color3 color, float size):Item()
```

```
{
```

```
    SetPos(pos); SetColor(color); SetSize(size);
```

```
}
```

Класс Point

```
void Point::Draw()
{
    glPointSize(size);
    glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslated(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    glVertex3d(0, 0, 0);
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();
}
```

Класс Line

```
class Line : public Point {
```

```
protected:
```

```
    vertex3 pos2;
```

```
    color3 color2;
```

```
public:
```

```
    // конструктор с координатами, цветом и размером
```

```
    Line(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, color3 color, float size);
```

```
    // конструктор с координатами, двумя цветами и размером
```

```
    Line(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, color3 color, color3 color2,  
        float size);
```

```
    virtual void Draw();
```

```
};
```

Класс Line

```
Line::Line(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, color3 color, float size)
```

```
:Point(pos1, color, size)
```

```
{
```

```
    this->pos2 = pos2;
```

```
    color2 = color;
```

```
}
```

```
Line::Line(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, color3 color, color3  
    color2, float size) : Point(pos1, color, size)
```

```
{
```

```
    this->pos2 = pos2;
```

```
    this->color2 = color2;
```

```
}
```

Класс Line

```
void Line::Draw()
{
    glPushMatrix();
    Rotate();
    glLineWidth(size);
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
    glVertex3d(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);
    glColor3d(color2.r, color2.g, color2.b);
    glVertex3d(pos2.x, pos2.y, pos2.z);
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();
}
```

Класс Triangle

```
class Triangle : public Line
```

```
{
```

```
protected:
```

```
    vertex3 pos3;
```

```
    color3 color_3;
```

```
public:
```

```
// конструктор с координатами, цветом и размером
```

```
    Triangle(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, color3  
    color);
```

```
// конструктор с координатами, тремя цветами и размером
```

```
    Triangle(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, color3  
    color, color3 color2, color3 color_3);
```

```
virtual void Draw();
```

```
};
```


Класс Triangle

```
Triangle::Triangle(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3,  
    color3 color) :Line(pos1, pos2, color, size)
```

```
{
```

```
    this->pos3 = pos3;
```

```
    color_3 = color;
```

```
}
```

```
Triangle::Triangle(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3,  
    color3 color, color3 color2, color3 color_3) :Line(pos1, pos2,  
    color, color2, size)
```

```
{
```

```
    this->pos3 = pos3;    this->color_3 = color_3;
```

```
}
```

Класс Triangle

```
void Triangle::Draw()
{  glPushMatrix();
   Rotate();
   glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
       glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
       glVertex3d(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);
       glColor3d(color2.r, color2.g, color2.b);
       glVertex3d(pos2.x, pos2.y, pos2.z);
       glColor3d(color_3.r, color_3.g, color_3.b);
       glVertex3d(pos3.x, pos3.y, pos3.z);
   glEnd();
   glPopMatrix();
}
```

Класс Quad

```
class Quad : public Triangle
{
protected:
    vertex3 pos4; color3 color4;
public:
    // конструктор с координатами, цветом и размером
    Quad(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3
    pos4, color3 color);
    // конструктор с координатами, 4мя цветами и размером
    Quad(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3
    pos4, color3 color, color3 color2, color3 color_3, color3
    color4);
    virtual void Draw();
};
```

Класс Quad

```
Quad::Quad(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3  
    pos4, color3 color) :Triangle(pos1, pos2, pos3, color)  
{  
    this->pos4 = pos4;  
    color4 = color;  
}
```

```
Quad::Quad(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3  
    pos4, color3 color, color3 color2, color3 color_3, color3  
    color4) :Triangle(pos1, pos2, pos3, color, color2, color_3)  
{  
    this->pos4 = pos4;  
    this->color4 = color4;  
}
```

Класс Quad

```
void Quad::Draw()
{  glPushMatrix();  Rotate();
   glBegin(GL_QUADS);
      glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
      glVertex3d(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);
      glColor3d(color2.r, color2.g, color2.b);
      glVertex3d(pos2.x, pos2.y, pos2.z);
      glColor3d(color_3.r, color_3.g, color_3.b);
      glVertex3d(pos3.x, pos3.y, pos3.z);
      glColor3d(color4.r, color4.g, color4.b);
      glVertex3d(pos4.x, pos4.y, pos4.z);
   glEnd();
   glPopMatrix();
}
```

Класс QuadT

```
class QuadT : public Quad
{
protected:
    tvertex2 tv1, tv2, tv3, tv4;
    string name_texture;
public:
    QuadT(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3
pos4, color3 color, string name_texture);
    QuadT(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3
pos4, color3 color, string name_texture, tvertex2 tv1, tvertex2
tv2, tvertex2 tv3, tvertex2 tv4);
    virtual void Draw();
};
```

Класс QuadT

```
QuadT::QuadT(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3  
    pos4, color3 color, string name_texture) :Quad(pos1, pos2, pos3,  
    pos4, color)
```

```
{  
    this->name_texture = name_texture;  
    this->tv1 = tvertex(0, 0);    this->tv2 = tvertex(0, 1);  
    this->tv3 = tvertex(1, 1);    this->tv4 = tvertex(1, 0);  
}
```

```
QuadT::QuadT(vertex3 pos1, vertex3 pos2, vertex3 pos3, vertex3  
    pos4, color3 color, string name_texture, tvertex2 tv1, tvertex2 tv2,  
    tvertex2 tv3, tvertex2 tv4) :Quad(pos1, pos2, pos3, pos4, color)
```

```
{  
    this->name_texture = name_texture;  
    this->tv1 = tv1; this->tv2 = tv2;  
    this->tv3 = tv3; this->tv4 = tv4;
```

Класс QuadT

```
void QuadT::Draw()
{
    glPushMatrix();
    Rotate();
    int tindex = SCENE::getTextureIndex(name_texture);
    glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
    glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, tindex);
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
        glTexCoord2f(tv1.x, tv1.y);
        glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
        glVertex3d(pos.x, pos.y, pos.z);
```


Класс QuadT

```
glTexCoord2f(tv2.x, tv2.y);
glColor3d(color2.r, color2.g, color2.b);
glVertex3d(pos2.x, pos2.y, pos2.z);
glTexCoord2f(tv3.x, tv3.y);
glColor3d(color_3.r, color_3.g, color_3.b);
glVertex3d(pos3.x, pos3.y, pos3.z);
glTexCoord2f(tv4.x, tv4.y);
glColor3d(color4.r, color4.g, color4.b);
glVertex3d(pos4.x, pos4.y, pos4.z);
glEnd();
glPopMatrix();
glDisable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
```

```
}
```

Класс Item3D

```
class Item3D : public Item
{
protected:
    int tindex;
    int drawtype;
    vector <vertex3> points;
    vector <line2> lines;
    vector <triangle3> triangles;
    vector <quad4> quads;
public:
    Item3D();
    ~Item3D();
    virtual void Draw();
};
```

Класс Item3D

```
Item3D::Item3D():Item()
```

```
{  
    tindex = -1;  
    drawtype = 0;  
};
```

```
Item3D::~~Item3D()
```

```
{  
    points.clear();  
    lines.clear();  
    quads.clear();  
    triangles.clear();  
}
```

Класс Item3D

```
void Item3D::Draw()
{
    glPushMatrix();
    Rotate();
    if ((drawtype==0)) // рисование только точками
        for (unsigned i = 0; i<points.size(); i++)
            DrawPoint(points[i], 10, color);

    if ((drawtype==1)) // рисование только линиями
        for (unsigned i = 0; i<lines.size(); i++)
            DrawLine(points[lines[i].p1], points[lines[i].p2], color, 2);
}
```

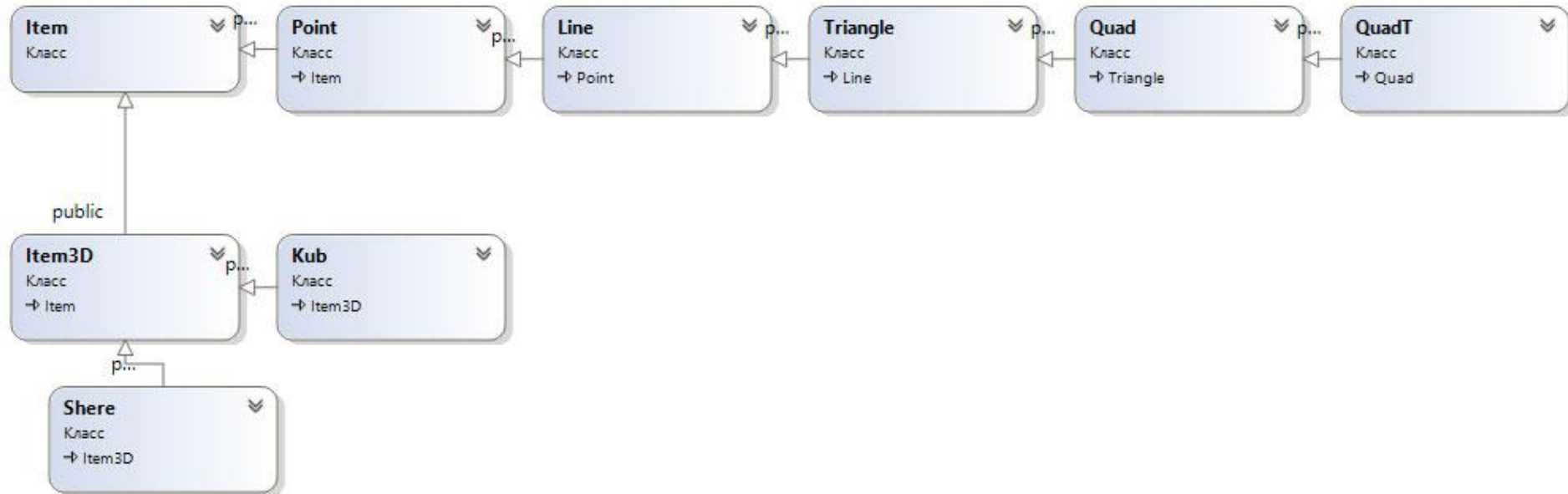
Класс Item3D

```
if ((drawtype==2)) // рисование треугольниками и
                    четырехугольниками
{
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<triangles.size(); i++)
        DrawTriangle(points[triangles[i].p1],
                     points[triangles[i].p2],
                     points[triangles[i].p3], color);
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<quads.size(); i++)
        DrawQuad(points[quads[i].p1], points[quads[i].p2],
                 points[quads[i].p3],points[quads[i].p4], color);
}
```

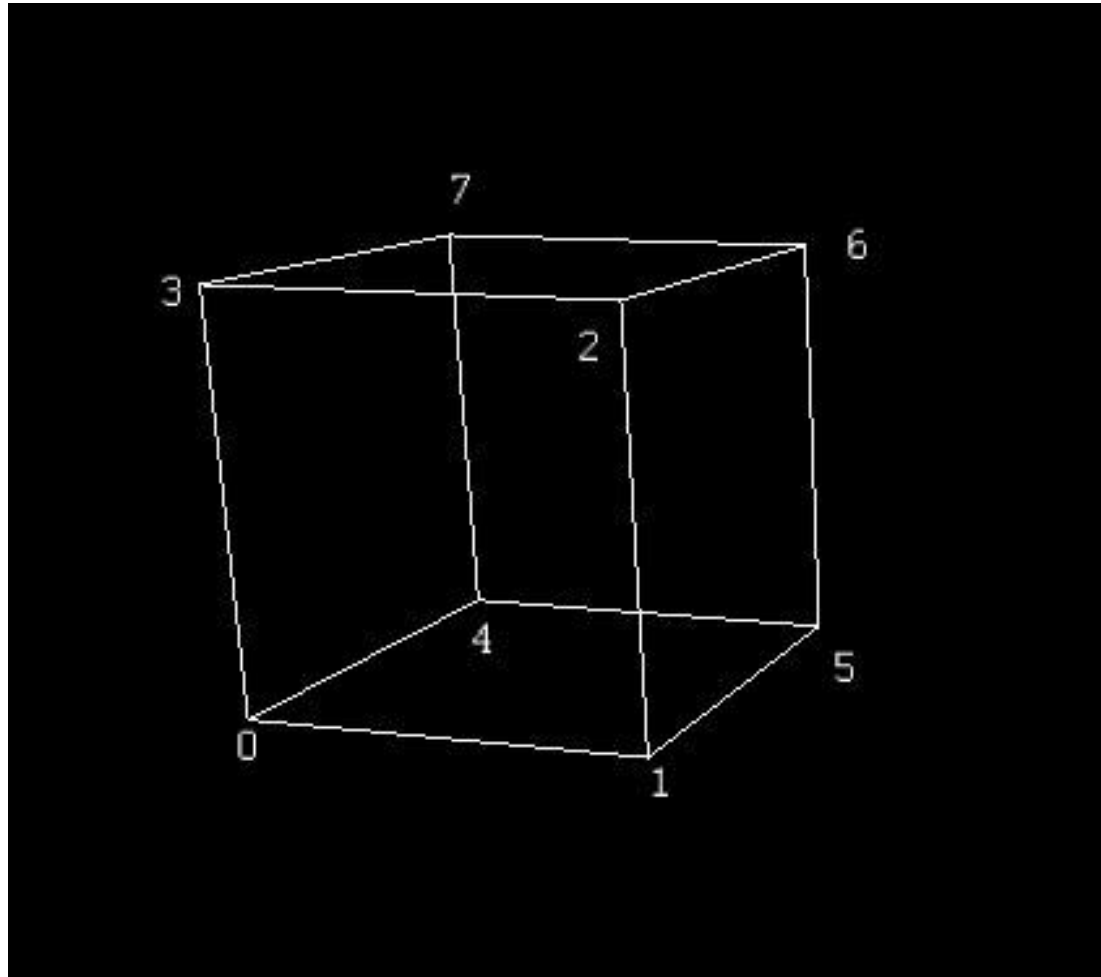
Класс Item3D

```
if ((drawtype==3)) // рисование текстурированными
треугольниками и четырехугольниками
{
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<triangles.size(); i++)
        DrawTriangleT(points[triangles[i].p1], points[triangles[i].p2],
            points[triangles[i].p3], clWhite,
            tvertex(0, 0), tvertex(0.5, 1), tvertex(1, 0), tindex);
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<quads.size(); i++)
        DrawQuadT(points[quads[i].p1], points[quads[i].p2],
            points[quads[i].p3], points[quads[i].p4],
            clWhite, tindex);
}
glPopMatrix();
}
```

Диаграмма классов



Создание куба по 8 точкам



Класс Kub

```
class Kub : public Item3D
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, int drawtype, int tindex);
```

```
    Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, int drawtype, int  
tindex);
```

```
    Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, vertex3 angle, int  
drawtype, int tindex);
```

```
    void Init();
```

```
};
```

Класс Kub

```
Kub::Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, int drawtype, int
    tindex):Item3D()
{
    SetPos(pos);
    SetSize(size);
    this->tindex = tindex;
    this->drawtype = drawtype;
    Init();
}
```

Класс Kub

```
Kub::Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, int drawtype, int
  tindex) :Item3D()
{
  SetPos(pos); SetSize(size);   SetColor(color);
  this->tindex = tindex;
  this->drawtype = drawtype;
  Init();
}
```

Класс Kub

```
Kub::Kub(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, vertex3 angle, int
drawtype, int tindex) :Item3D()
{
    SetPos(pos);
    SetSize(size);
    SetColor(color);
    SetAngle(angle);
    this->tindex = tindex;
    this->drawtype = drawtype;
    Init();
}
```

Класс Kub

```
void Kub::Init()
```

```
{
```

```
GLdouble x0 = pos.x-size/2, y0 = pos.y-size/2, z0 = pos.z-size/2;
```

```
GLdouble dx = size, dy = size, dz = size;
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0, y0, z0));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0 + dx, y0, z0));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0 + dx, y0 + dy, z0));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0, y0 + dy, z0));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0, y0, z0 + dz));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0 + dx, y0, z0 + dz));
```

```
points.push_back(vertex(x0 + dx, y0 + dy, z0 + dz));
```

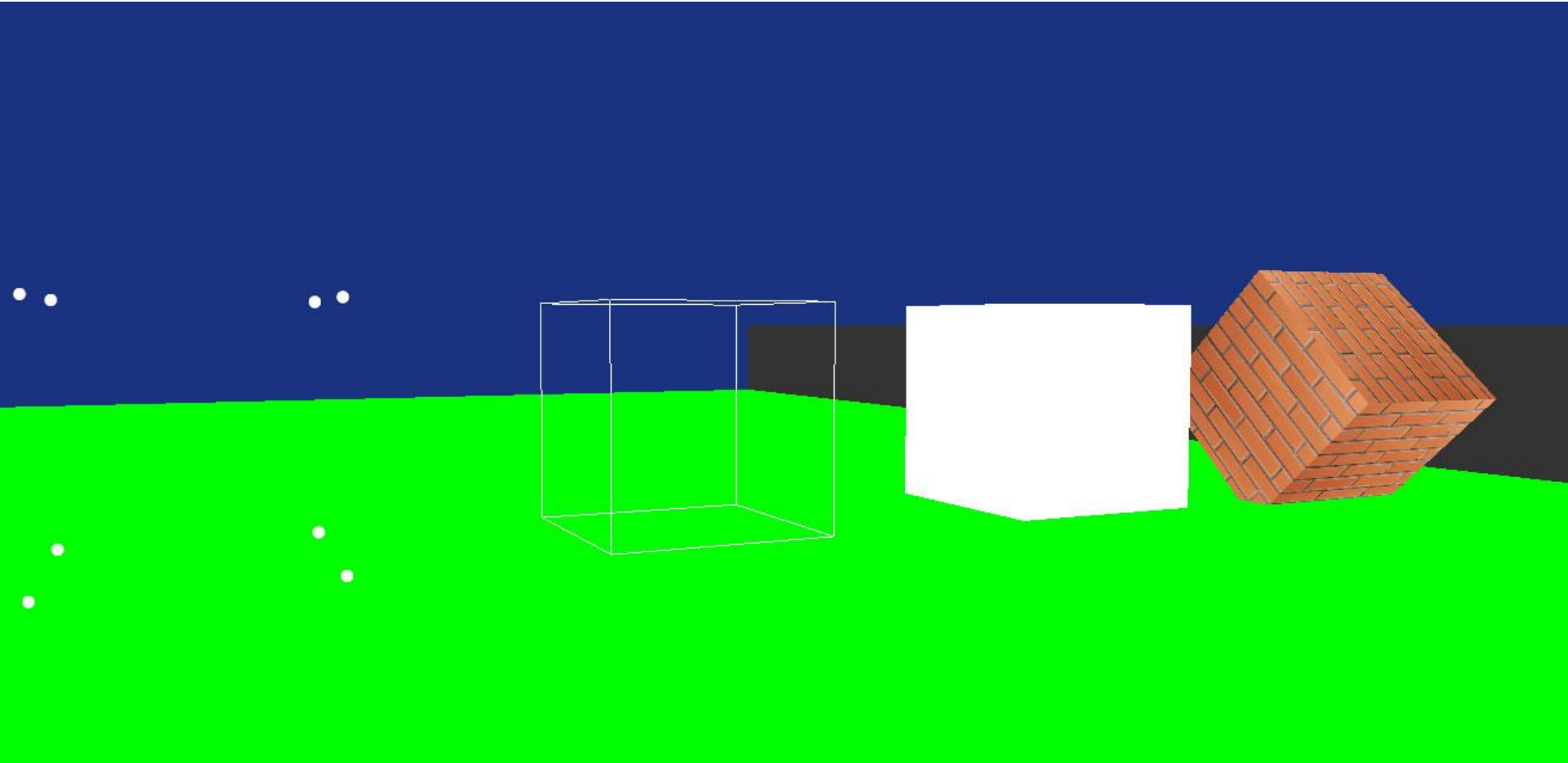
```
points.push_back(vertex(x0, y0 + dy, z0 + dz));
```

Класс Kub

```
lines.push_back(line(0, 1)); lines.push_back(line(1, 2));  
lines.push_back(line(2, 3)); lines.push_back(line(0, 3));  
lines.push_back(line(4, 5)); lines.push_back(line(5, 6));  
lines.push_back(line(6, 7)); lines.push_back(line(4, 7));  
lines.push_back(line(0, 4)); lines.push_back(line(1, 5));  
lines.push_back(line(2, 6)); lines.push_back(line(3, 7));
```

```
quads.push_back(quad(0, 3, 2, 1));  
quads.push_back(quad(1, 2, 6, 5));  
quads.push_back(quad(5, 6, 7, 4));  
quads.push_back(quad(4, 7, 3, 0));  
quads.push_back(quad(2, 3, 7, 6));  
quads.push_back(quad(1, 0, 4, 5));
```

Класс Cub



Класс Shere

```
class Shere : public Item3D
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, int drawtype, int tindex);
```

```
    Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, int drawtype, int  
tindex);
```

```
    Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, vertex3 angle, int  
drawtype, int tindex);
```

```
    void Init();
```

```
};
```


Класс Shere

```
Shere::Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, int drawtype, int
    tindex):Item3D()
{
    SetPos(pos);
    SetSize(size);
    this->tindex = tindex;
    this->drawtype = drawtype;
    Init();
}
```

Класс Shere

```
Shere::Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, int drawtype,  
    int tindex) :Item3D()  
{  
    Item3D();  
    SetPos(pos);  
    SetSize(size);  
    SetColor(color);  
    this->tindex = tindex;  
    this->drawtype = drawtype;  
    Init();  
}
```

Класс Shere

```
Shere::Shere(vertex3 pos, float size, color3 color, vertex3 angle,  
    int drawtype, int tindex) :Item3D()  
{  
    Item3D();  
    SetPos(pos);  
    SetSize(size);  
    SetColor(color);  
    SetAngle(angle);  
    this->tindex = tindex;  
    this->drawtype = drawtype;  
    Init();  
}
```

Класс Shere

```
void Shere::Init()
{
    int i = 0, j, l, k = 0, q = 0; foat a, b; float R = size / 2;
    int N = 20; float da = 2 * 3.1415f / (N); float x, y, z;
    // формирование точек
    for (l = 0; l <= N; l++)
        for (j = 0; j < N; j++)
            {
                a = j*da;    b = l*da / 2;
                x = R * sin(a)*sin(b);
                y = - R * cos(b);
                z = R * cos(a)*sin(b);
                points.push_back(vertex(x + pos.x, y + pos.y, z + pos.z));
            }
}
```

Класс Shere

```
// формирование горизонтальных линий
for (l = 0; l < N; l++)
{
    for (j = 0; j < N - 1; j++)
    {
        lines.push_back(line(j + l*N, j + 1 + l*N));
    }
    lines.push_back(line(l*N, N - 1 + l*N));
}

// формирование вертикальных линий
for (l = 0; l < N - 1; l++)
    for (j = 0; j < N; j++)
        lines.push_back(line(j + l*N, j + N + l*N));
```

Класс Shere

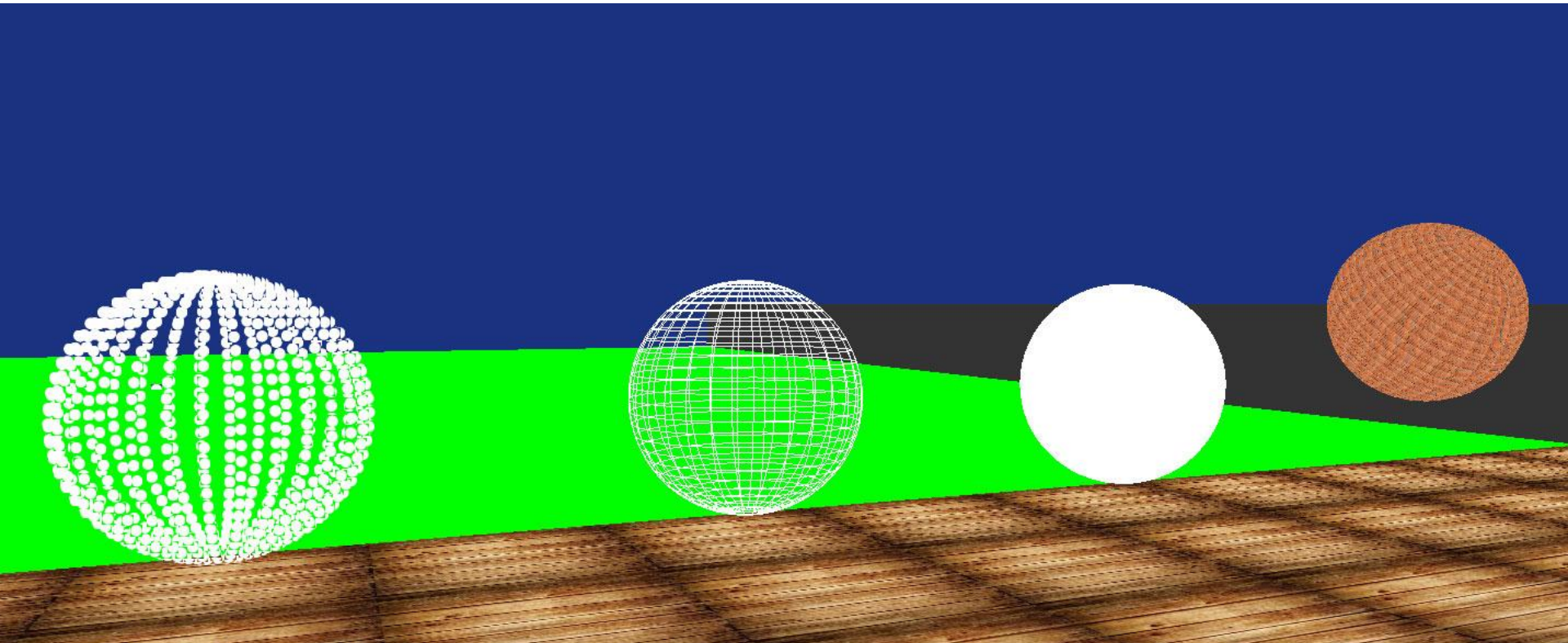
```
// формирование полигонов
float dy = 1.f / N; float dx = 1.f / N;
for (j = 0; j < N; j++)
{
    for (l = 0; l < N; l++)
    {
        int p1 = l + j*N, p2 = l + N + j*N,
            p3 = l + N + 1 + j*N, p4 = l + 1 + j*N;
        if (l == N - 1) { p3 -= N; p4 -= N; }

        quads.push_back(quad(p1, p2, p3, p4));
    }
}
```

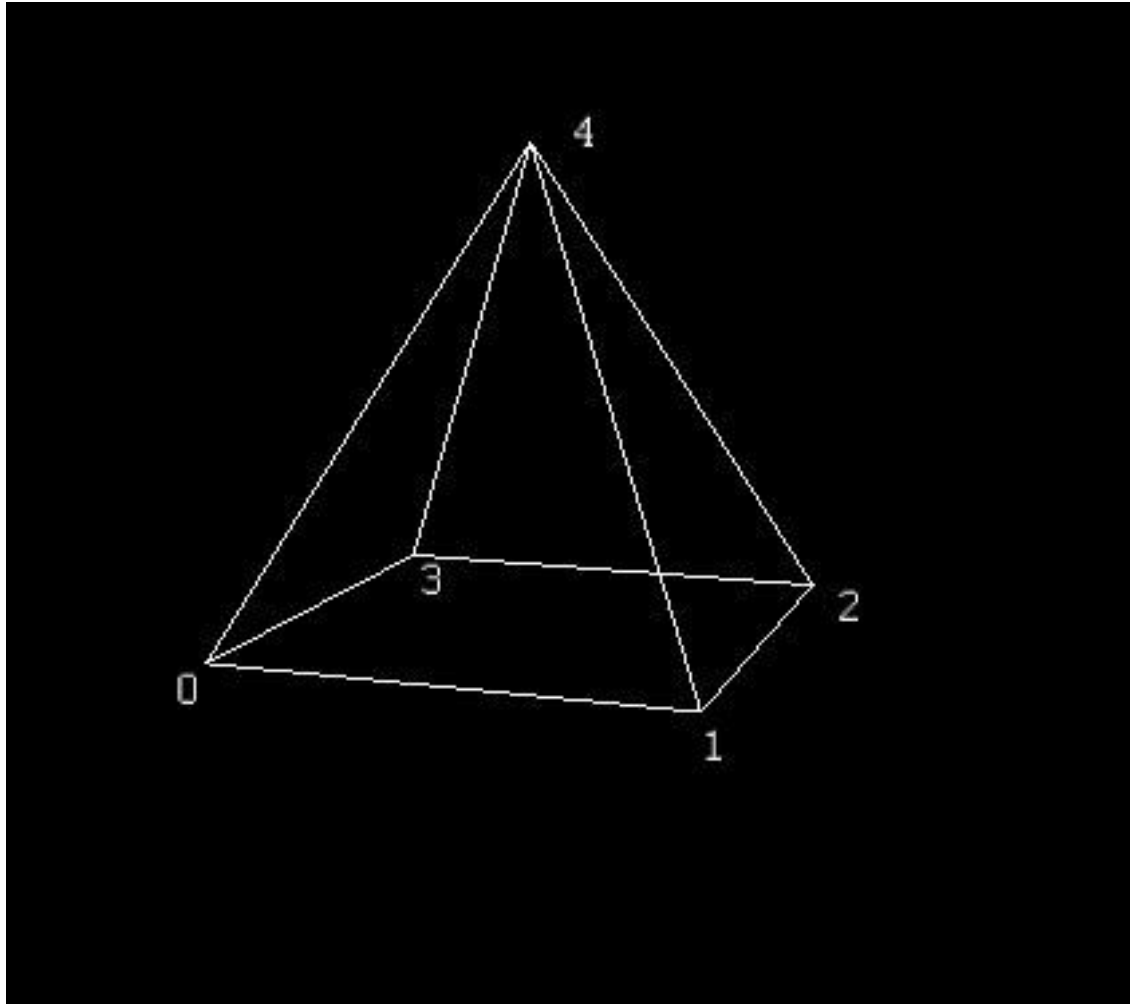
Класс Shere

```
tvertex2 tv1 = tvertex(l*dx, j*dy);  
tvertex2 tv2 = tvertex(l*dx, j*dy + dy);  
tvertex2 tv3 = tvertex(l*dx + dx, j*dy + dy);  
tvertex2 tv4 = tvertex(l*dx + dx, j*dy);  
tvertexs.push_back(texture(tv1, tv2, tv3, tv4, tindex));  
}  
}
```

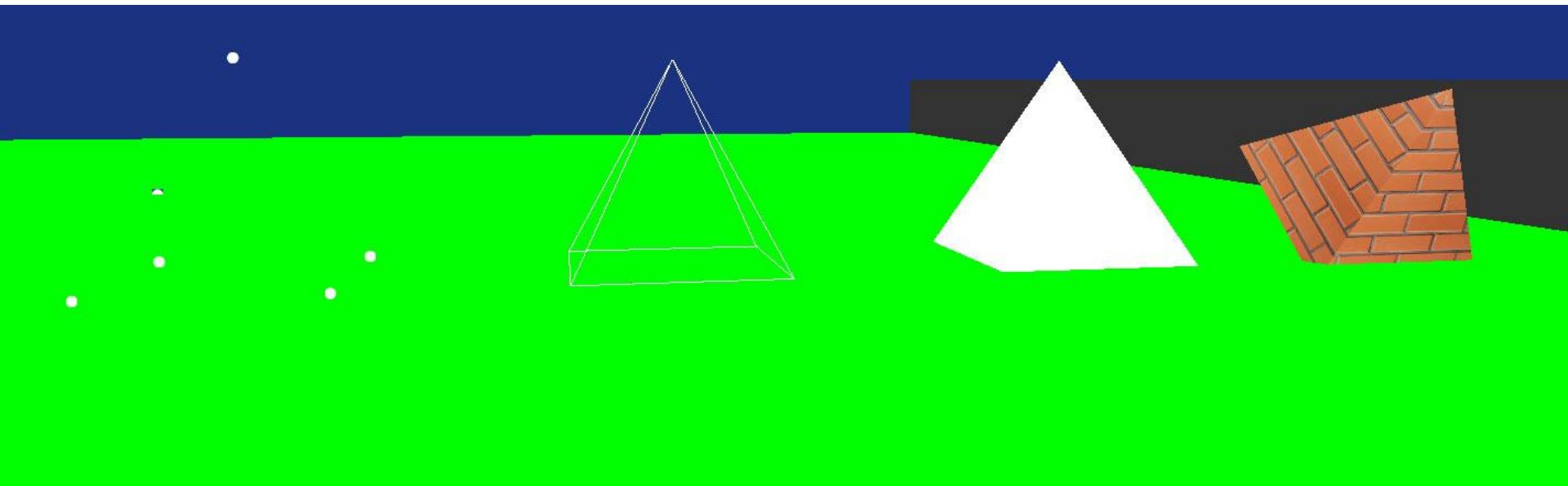
Класс Sphera



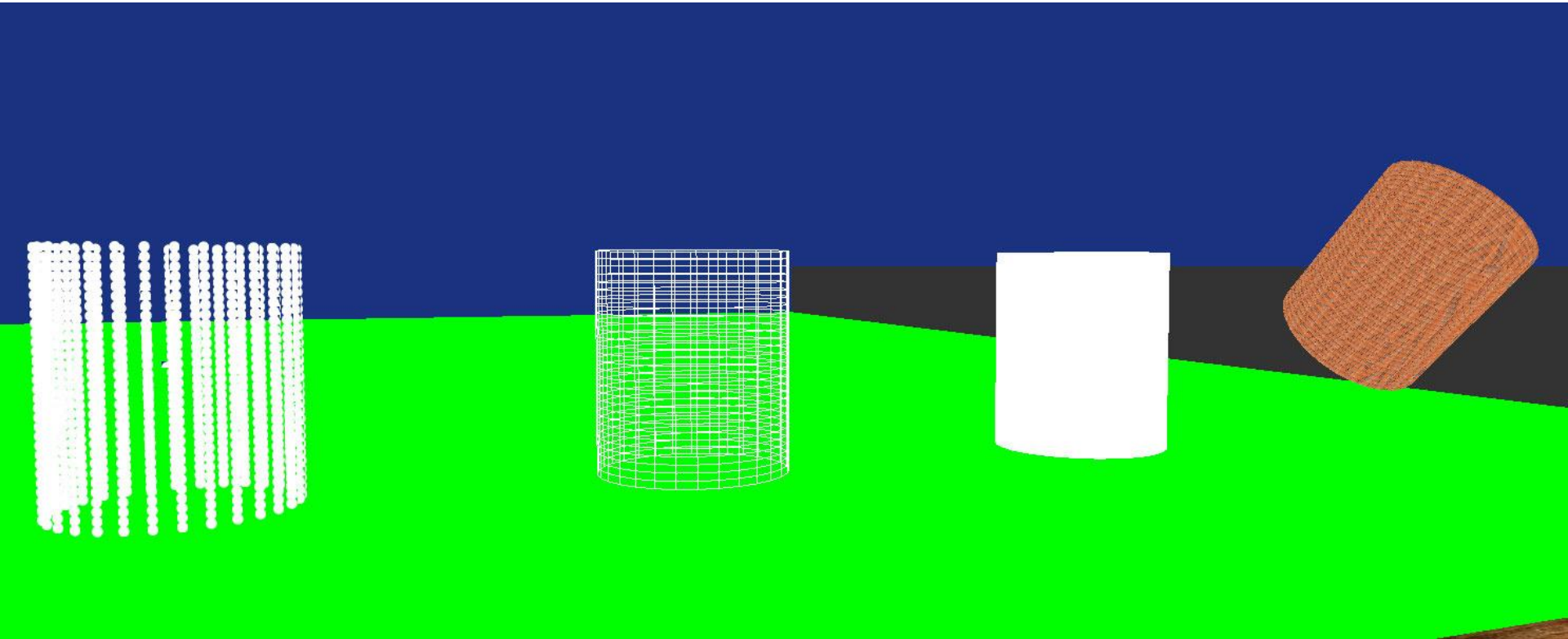
Создание пирамиды по 5 точкам



Класс Piramida



Класс Cilindr



Класс TexturesList

```
class TexturesList
{
    vector<string> textures_names;
    vector<GLuint> textures_index;
public:
    void LoadTexture(string name, string type = "bmp");
    GLuint getTextureIndex(string name);
};
```

Класс TexturesList

```
void TexturesList::LoadTexture(string name, string type)
{
    int i = textures_index.size();
    GLuint value;
    if (strcmp(type.c_str(), "bmp") == 0)
        LoadBMP(&value, (char *)name.c_str());
    if (strcmp(type.c_str(), "tga") == 0)
        LoadTGA(&value, (char *)name.c_str());
    textures_index.push_back(value);
    textures_names.push_back(name);
}
```

Класс TexturesList

```
GLuint TexturesList::getTextureIndex(string name)
{
    if (textures_names.size()>0)
        for (unsigned i = 0; i<textures_names.size(); i++)
            if (textures_names[i].compare(name)==0)
                return textures_index[i];

    return -1;
}
```


Класс SCENE

```
static TexturesList * textures;  
using namespace std;  
class SCENE  
{  
    std::vector<Item *> items;  
public:  
    SCENE();  
    ~SCENE();  
    void Init();  
    void Draw();  
    static GLuint getTextureIndex(string name);  
    void InitLight();  
    void SetLight();  
};
```


Класс SCENE

```
SCENE::SCENE()
```

```
{
```

```
    Init();
```

```
}
```

```
SCENE::~~SCENE()
```

```
{
```

```
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<items.size(); i++)
```

```
        delete items[i];
```

```
    items.clear();
```

```
}
```

Класс SCENE

```
void SCENE::Init()
```

```
{
```

```
    textures = new TexturesList();
```

```
    textures->LoadTexture("wall1.bmp");
```

```
    textures->LoadTexture("wall2.bmp");
```

```
    textures->LoadTexture("Grass32.bmp");
```

```
    items.push_back(new Line(vertex(-10, 0, 0), vertex(10, 0, 0),  
        color(1, 1, 1), 1));
```

```
    items.push_back(new Line(vertex(0, -10, 0), vertex(0, 10, 0),  
        color(1, 1, 1), 1));
```

```
    items.push_back(new Line(vertex(0, 0, -10), vertex(0, 0, 10),  
        color(1, 1, 1), 1));
```

Класс SCENE

```
// points
```

```
items.push_back(new Point(vertex(0, 0, 0), color(1, 1, 1), 10));
```

```
items.push_back(new Point(vertex(0, 1, 0), color(1, 0, 0), 5));
```

```
items.push_back(new Point(vertex(0, -1, 0), color(1, 0, 0), 5));
```

```
items.push_back(new Point(vertex(1, 0, 0), color(0, 1, 0), 5));
```

```
items.push_back(new Point(vertex(-1, 0, 0), color(0, 0, 1), 5));
```

```
// triangles
```

```
items.push_back(new Triangle(vertex(-0.5, 0.2, 0), vertex(0,  
0.5, 0), vertex(0.5, 0.2, 0), color(0, 1, 0)));
```

```
items.push_back(new Triangle(vertex(-0.5, -0.2, 0), vertex(0, -  
0.5, 0), vertex(0.5, -0.2, 0), color(1, 0, 0), color(0, 1, 0),  
color(0, 0, 1)));
```

Класс SCENE

```
// quads
```

```
Quad * quad = new Quad(vertex(-2, -2, 0), vertex(-2, -1, 0),  
    vertex(-1, -1, 0), vertex(-1, -2, 0), color(1, 0, 0));
```

```
quad->SetAngle(vertex(0, 0, 45));
```

```
items.push_back(quad);
```

```
items.push_back(new Quad(vertex(-2, 2, 0), vertex(-2, 1, 0),  
    vertex(-1, 1, 0), vertex(-1, 2, 0), color(1, 0, 0), color(0, 1, 0),  
    color(0, 0, 1), color(0, 1, 1)));
```

Класс SCENE

```
// quadst
```

```
items.push_back(new QuadT(vertex(1, 1, 0), vertex(1, 2, 0),  
    vertex(2, 2, 0), vertex(2, 1, 0), color(1, 1, 1), "wall1.bmp",  
    tvertex(0, 0), tvertex(0, 1), tvertex(1, 1), tvertex(1, 0)));  
items.push_back(new QuadT(vertex(1, 2, 0), vertex(1, 3, 0),  
    vertex(2, 3, 0), vertex(2, 2, 0), color(1, 0, 0), "wall1.bmp",  
    tvertex(0, 0), tvertex(0, 0.5), tvertex(0.5, 0.5), tvertex(0.5, 0)));  
  
items.push_back(new Kub(vertex(1, 0, 0), 1, color(1, 1, 1), 1, 0));  
items.push_back(new Shere(vertex(3, 0, 0), 2, color(1, 1, 1), 1,  
    0));  
}
```

Класс SCENE

```
GLuint SCENE::getTextureIndex(string name)
{
    return textures->getTextureIndex(name);
}
```

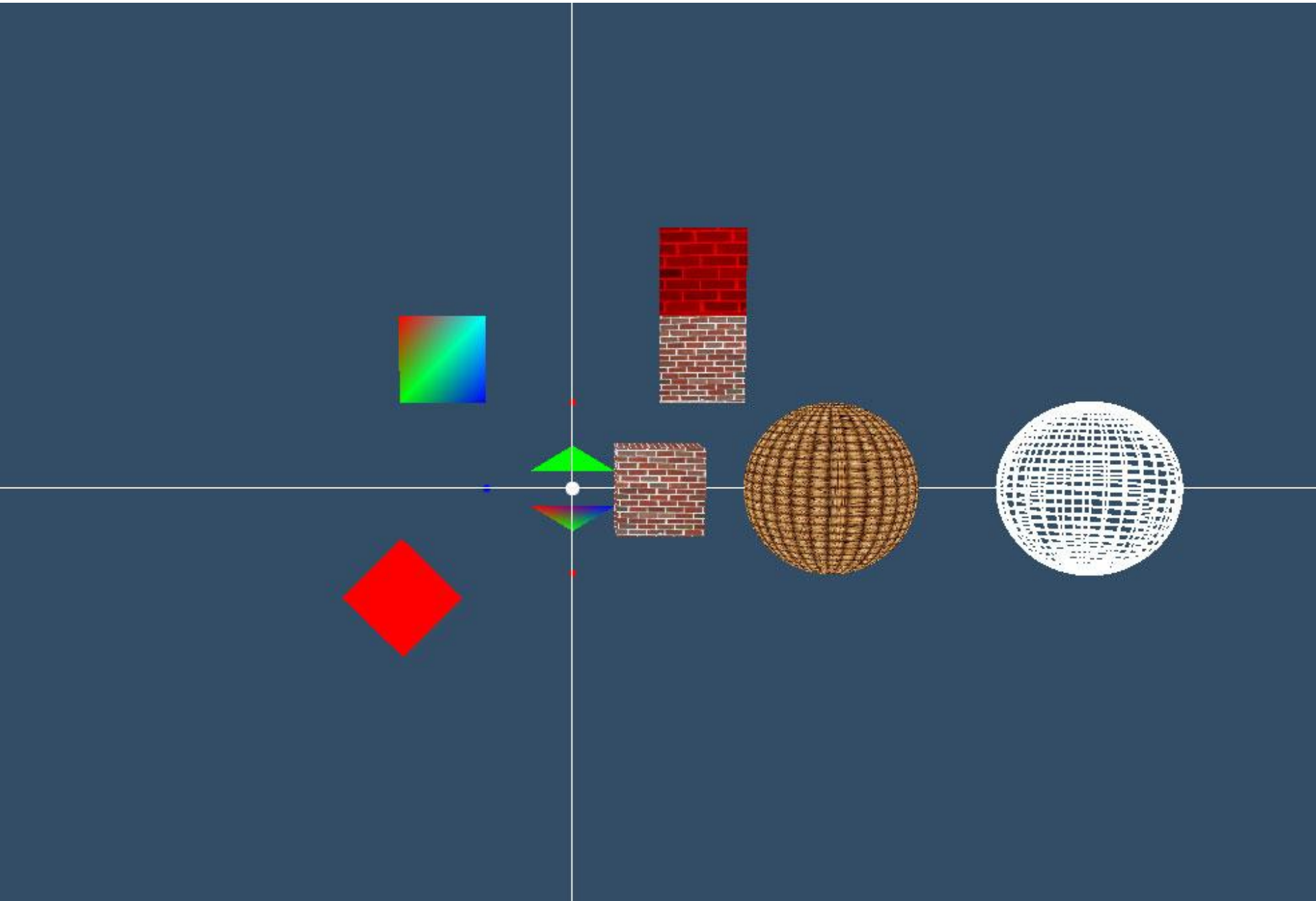
Класс SCENE

```
void SCENE::Draw()
{
    for (unsigned i = 0; i<items.size(); i++)
        items[i]->Draw();

    glLoadIdentity();
    glTranslated(0, 3, 0);

    CalcFPS();
    DrawFPS();
}
```

Класс SCENE



Дополнительные структуры

```
struct texture4 { tvertex2 t1, t2, t3, t4; GLuint index; };
```

```
// Структура для текстуры с 4 текстурными  
координатами и индексом текстуры
```

```
// создание структуры текстуры
```

```
texture4 texture(tvertex2 t1, tvertex2 t2, tvertex2 t3,  
tvertex2 t4, GLuint index)
```

```
{  
    texture4 tv = { t1, t2, t3, t4, index};  
    return tv;  
}
```

Функция рисования

текстурированного четырехугольника

```
void DrawQuadT(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2, vertex3 v3, vertex3 v4,  
texture4 t,color3 color)  
{ glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);  
  glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);  
  glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, t.index);  
  glBegin(GL_QUADS);  
    glVertex3d(v1.x, v1.y, v1.z);  
    glVertex3d(v2.x, v2.y, v2.z);  
    glVertex3d(v3.x, v3.y, v3.z);  
    glVertex3d(v4.x, v4.y, v4.z);  
  glEnd();  
  glDisable(GL_TEXTURE_2D); }
```

Класс Vox

// текстурированная коробка с разными текстурами на 6ти
гранях

```
class Vox : public Kub
```

```
{
```

```
    texture4 masT[6];
```

```
    vertex3 masP[8];
```

```
public:
```

```
    Vox(vertex3 pos, float width, float height, float length,
```

```
    texture4 t1, texture4 t2, texture4 t3, texture4 t4, texture4 t5,  
    texture4 t6);
```

```
    void Draw();
```

```
};
```

Класс Box

```
Box::Box(vertex3 pos, float width, float height, float length,  
texture4 t1, texture4 t2, texture4 t3, texture4 t4, texture4 t5,  
texture4 t6):Kub(pos, width, 0, 0)  
{  
    masT[0] = t1;masT[1] = t2;  
    masT[2] = t3;masT[3] = t4;  
    masT[4] = t5;masT[5] = t6;  
  
    masP[0] = vertex(pos.x - width / 2, pos.y - height / 2, pos.z -  
        length / 2);  
    masP[1] = vertex(pos.x + width/2, pos.y - height / 2, pos.z -  
        length / 2);  
    masP[2] = vertex(pos.x + width / 2, pos.y + height / 2, pos.z -  
        length / 2);
```

Класс Box

```
masP[3] = vertex(pos.x - width / 2, pos.y + height / 2, pos.z -  
length / 2);
```

```
masP[4] = vertex(pos.x - width / 2, pos.y - height / 2, pos.z +  
length / 2);
```

```
masP[5] = vertex(pos.x + width / 2, pos.y - height / 2, pos.z +  
length / 2);
```

```
masP[6] = vertex(pos.x + width / 2, pos.y + height / 2, pos.z +  
length / 2);
```

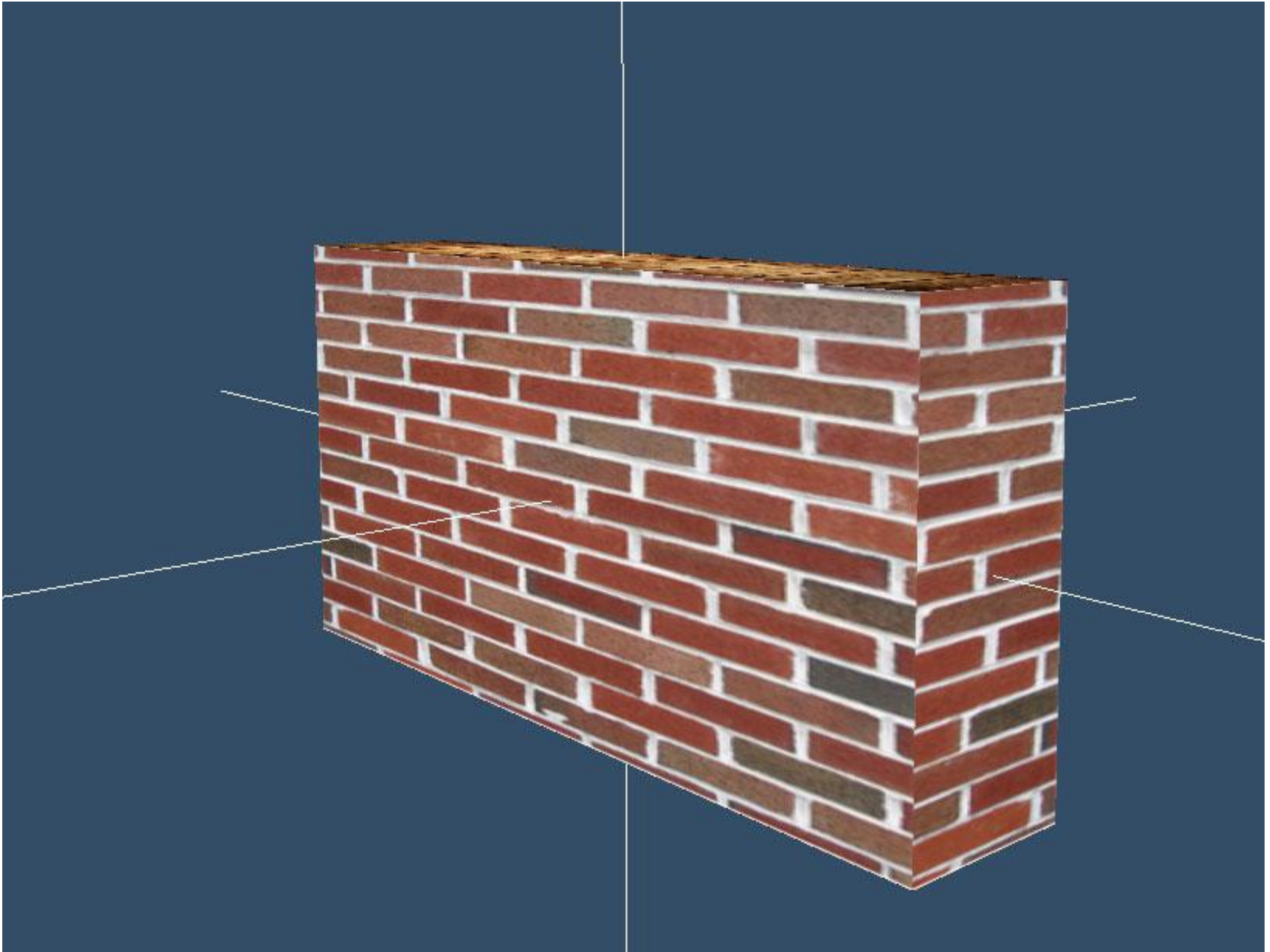
```
masP[7] = vertex(pos.x - width / 2, pos.y + height / 2, pos.z +  
length / 2);
```

```
}
```

Класс Vox

```
void Vox::Draw()  
{ // дальняя стена  
    DrawQuadT(masP[0], masP[3], masP[2], masP[1], masT[0]);  
    // верх  
    DrawQuadT(masP[7], masP[3], masP[2], masP[6], masT[1]);  
    // низ  
    DrawQuadT(masP[4], masP[0], masP[1], masP[5], masT[2]);  
    // передняя стена  
    DrawQuadT(masP[4], masP[7], masP[6], masP[5], masT[3]);  
    // левая стена  
    DrawQuadT(masP[0], masP[3], masP[7], masP[4], masT[4]);  
    // правая стена  
    DrawQuadT(masP[1], masP[2], masP[6], masP[5], masT[5]);  
}
```

Класс Вох



Вычисление нормали

// Возвращает вектор, перпендикулярный 2м переданным.

```
vertex3 Cross(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2)
```

```
{
```

```
    vertex3 vNormal;
```

```
    vNormal.x = ((v1.y * v2.z) - (v1.z * v2.y));
```

```
    vNormal.y = ((v1.z * v2.x) - (v1.x * v2.z));
```

```
    vNormal.z = ((v1.x * v2.y) - (v1.y * v2.x));
```

```
    return vNormal;
```

```
}
```

// возвращает величину нормали

```
float Magnitude(vertex3 vNormal)
```

```
{    return (float)sqrt((vNormal.x * vNormal.x) +
```

```
    (vNormal.y * vNormal.y) + (vNormal.z * vNormal.z));
```

```
}
```


Вычисление нормали

// возвращает нормализованный вектор (с длиной 1)

```
vertex3 Normalize(vertex3 vNormal)
```

```
{
```

```
    float magnitude = Magnitude(vNormal);
```

```
    vNormal.x /= magnitude;
```

```
    vNormal.y /= magnitude;
```

```
    vNormal.z /= magnitude;
```

```
    return vNormal;
```

```
}
```

// Возвращает вектор между 2мя точками.

```
vertex3 Sub(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2)
```

```
{
```

```
    return vertex(v1.x - v2.x, v1.y - v2.y, v1.z - v2.z);
```

```
}
```

Вычисление нормали

// Возвращает сумму векторов.

```
vertex3 Sum(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2)
```

```
{
```

```
    return vertex(v1.x + v2.x, v1.y + v2.y, v1.z + v2.z);
```

```
}
```

// Возвращает нормаль по трём точкам

```
vertex3 Normal(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2, vertex3 v3)
```

```
{
```

```
    vertex3 V1 = Sub(v3, v1);    vertex3 V2 = Sub(v2, v1);
```

```
    vertex3 vNormal = Cross(V1, V2);
```

```
    vNormal = Normalize(vNormal);
```

```
    return vNormal;
```

```
}
```

Рисование четырехугольника с нормальями

```
void DrawQuadT(vertex3 v1, vertex3 v2, vertex3 v3, vertex3 v4,
```

```
tvertex2 tv1, tvertex2 tv2, tvertex2 tv3, tvertex2 tv4,
```

```
color3 color, GLuint texture)
```

```
{ glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
```

```
  glColor3d(color.r, color.g, color.b);
```

```
  glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, texture);
```

```
  glBegin(GL_QUADS);
```

```
    vertex3 n = Normal(v1, v2, v3);
```

```
    glNormal3d(n.x, n.y, n.z);
```

```
    glVertex3d(v1.x, v1.y, v1.z);
```

```
    glVertex3d(v2.x, v2.y, v2.z);
```

```
    glVertex3d(v3.x, v3.y, v3.z);
```

```
    glVertex3d(v4.x, v4.y, v4.z);
```

```
  glEnd();
```

```
  glDisable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
```

```
}
```