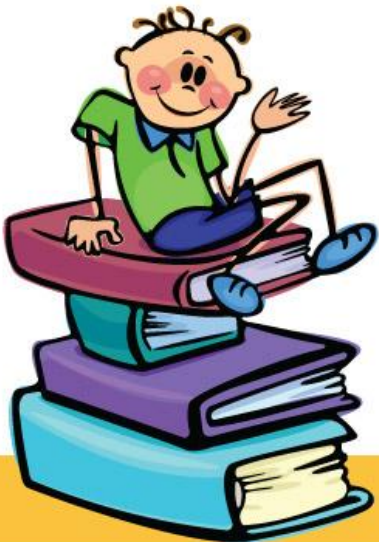


Work and Study

Module 3
Grammar



Future Simple

will +V

- **For predictions about the future**

(usually with the verbs **hope, think, believe, expect, imagine**;

With the expressions **I'm sure, I'm afraid**;

With the adverbs **probably, perhaps**).

I believe he will pass the exam.

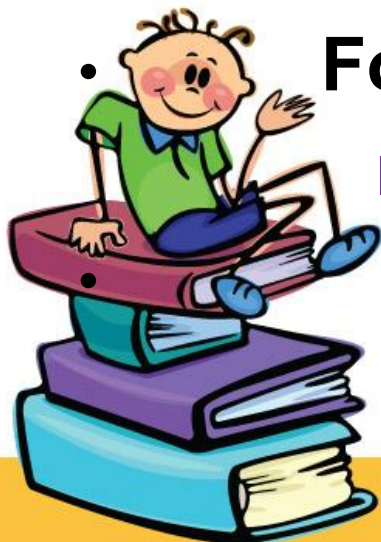
He will be probably late.

- **For promises**

I promise I'll do it.

- **For on- the –spot decisions**

I'm so tired I'll take a break



•For threats

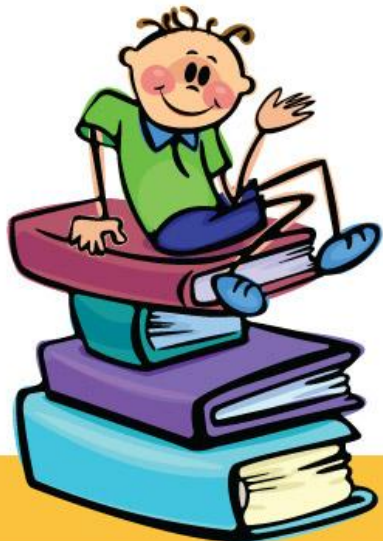
If you don't study hard you will fail your exams.

For hopes, fears, offers, promises, warnings, requests, predictions, comments, etc. especially with: expect, hope, believe, I'm sure, I'm afraid, probably

I hope she will help me tomorrow.

For things you are not yet sure about or we haven't decided to do it yet.

May be I'll go to the theatre on Sunday.



I/we –shall –used in the interrogative form when we make suggestions, offers or asking for advice.

Shall we go out later?

Time expressions: **tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week/month/year, tonight, soon, in a week/month, year.**

Future Continuous - will be+Ving

- For actions which will be in progress at a stated future time.

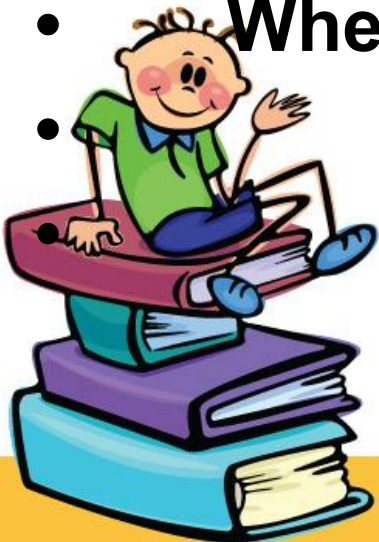
This time next year I will be sunbathing in Barbados

- For actions which will definitely happen in the future as a result of a routine or arrangement.

She will be driving to the Crimea tonight.

- When we asking politely about someone's plans for the near future.

Will you be watching the show tonight?



Future Perfect - will have +V3

• **FOR THE ACTIONS WHICH WILL BE FINISHED BEFORE A STATED FUTURE TIME**

SHE WILL HAVE WRITTEN HER REPORT BY 5 O'CLOCK.

TIME EXPRESSIONS USED WITH THE FUTURE PERFECT TENSE:

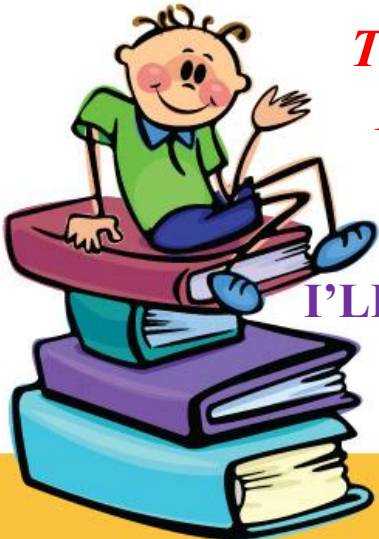
BEFORE, BY, BY THEN, BY THE TIME. TILL/UNTIL BY THE TIME

BY THE TIME SHE FINISHES HER ESSAY SHE WILL HAVE WORKED FOR TWO HOURS

THE FUTURE SIMPLE IS NOT USED AFTER WHILE, BEFORE, UNTIL, AS SOON AS, AFTER, IF, BY THE TIME, AS

WE USE PRESENT SIMPLE OR PRESENT PERFECT INSTEAD

I'LL GO TO THE CINEMA IF I FINISH (HAVE FINISHED) CLEANING MY ROOM.



Forming Personal Nouns

ER TO BUILD –**BUILDER**
TO WORK –**WORKER**
TO TEACH –**TEACHER**

OR TO ACT –**ACTOR**
TO INVENT-**INVENTOR**
TO CONDUCT - **CONDUCTOR**

IST NOVEL –**NOVELIST**
PIANO –**PIANIST**

IAN MUSIC –**MUSICIAN**
LIBRARY –**LIBRARIAN**

