

The forms of international economic relations

- ✓ **International trade in goods and services;**
- ✓ **The international movement of capital;**
- ✓ **Labour migration;**
- ✓ **International exchange of knowledge;**
- ✓ **The international currency and settlement relations.**

International trade in goods and services



Exports:

\$17 trillion (2017)

\$16 trillion (2015)

\$15 trillion (2014)

Exports - commodities:

top ten - share of world trade:

electrical machinery, including computers 14.8%;

mineral fuels, including oil, coal, gas, and refined products 14.4%;

nuclear reactors, boilers, and parts 14.2%;

cars, trucks, and buses 8.9%;

scientific and precision instruments 3.5%;

plastics 3.4%;

iron and steel 2.7%;

organic chemicals 2.6%;

pharmaceutical products 2.6%;

diamonds, pearls, and precious stones 1.9%



The international movement of capital

Stock of direct foreign investment - abroad:

\$33.6 trillion (31 December 2017 est.)

\$28.4 trillion (31 December 2016 est.)

\$26.2 trillion (31 December 2014 est.)



What is FDI
and Why
attract
Foreign
Direct
Investment

Forms of international movement of capital are typically installed in countries investment and banking legislation

labour migration

According to UN data, in 2015 the total number of international migrants reached 232 million people

3.2% of the population of the Earth



The world's largest migration corridors :

Mexico — USA with 13 million migrated (in January — August 2013),

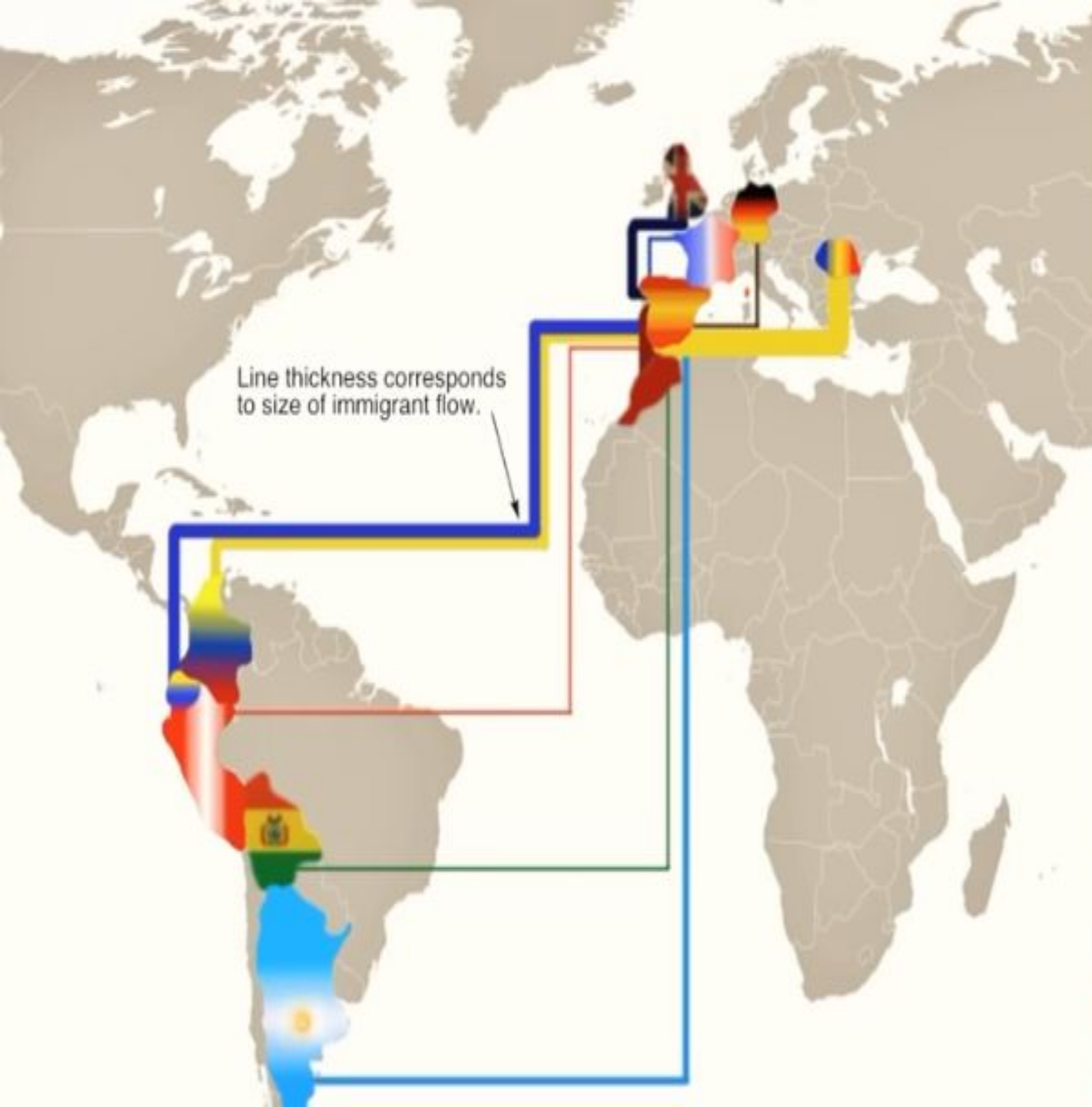
Russia — Ukraine with 3.5 million,

Ukraine — Russia with 2.9 million,

as well as Kazakhstan — Russia with 2.5 million



Top 10
Immigrant
Countries



Line thickness corresponds to size of immigrant flow.

10. Spain

6,467,000 immigrants
13.8% of total population

- 10. Bolivia 185k
- 9. Peru 190k
- 8. France 216k
- 7. Germany 240k
- 6. Argentina 268k
- 5. Colombia 359k
- 4. UK 381k
- 3. Ecuador 451k
- 2. Morocco 746k
- 1. Romania 798k



9. Australia

6,469,000 immigrants
27.7% of total population

10. Greece 136k

9. Germany 138k

8. Malaysia 145k

7. South Africa 167k

6. Philippines 190k

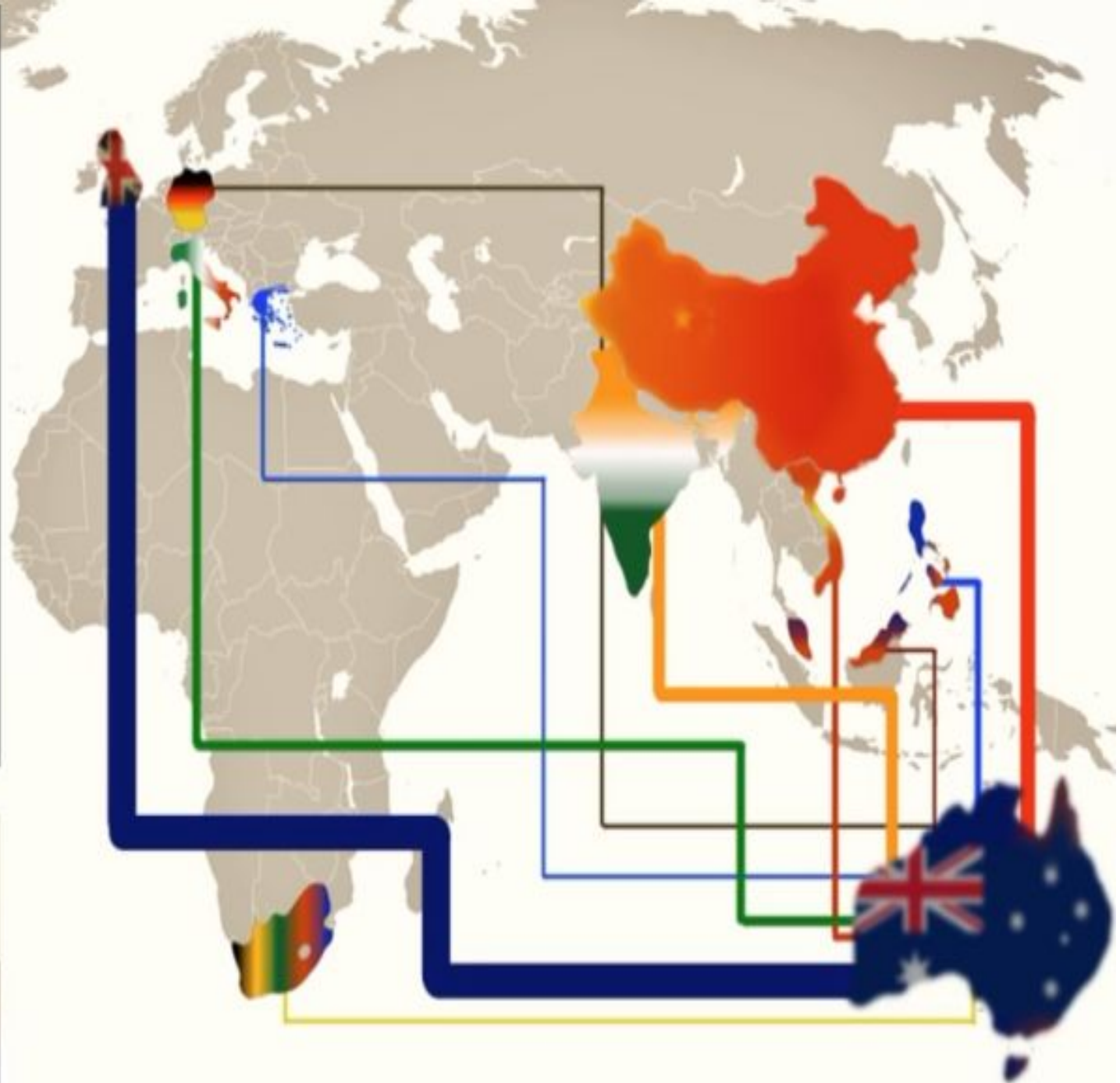
5. Vietnam 225k

4. Italy 232k

3. India 365k

2. China 447k

1. UK 1.27m



A world map with various countries highlighted in colors and connected to a central point by lines. The United Kingdom is highlighted in red and blue. China is highlighted in orange. India is highlighted in green and white. The Philippines is highlighted in blue. Vietnam is highlighted in red. Germany is highlighted in yellow and black. Hong Kong is highlighted in red. The United States is highlighted in blue and red. Italy is highlighted in green. A list of immigration sources is shown in a box on the left, and a cityscape of Hong Kong is shown in the bottom right.

8. Canada

7,284,000 immigrants
20.7% of total population

10. Vietnam 185k

9. Poland 196k

8. Germany 200k

7. Hong Kong 249k

6. United States 317k

5. Italy 340k

4. Philippines 364k

3. India 518k

2. China 640k

1. UK 674k



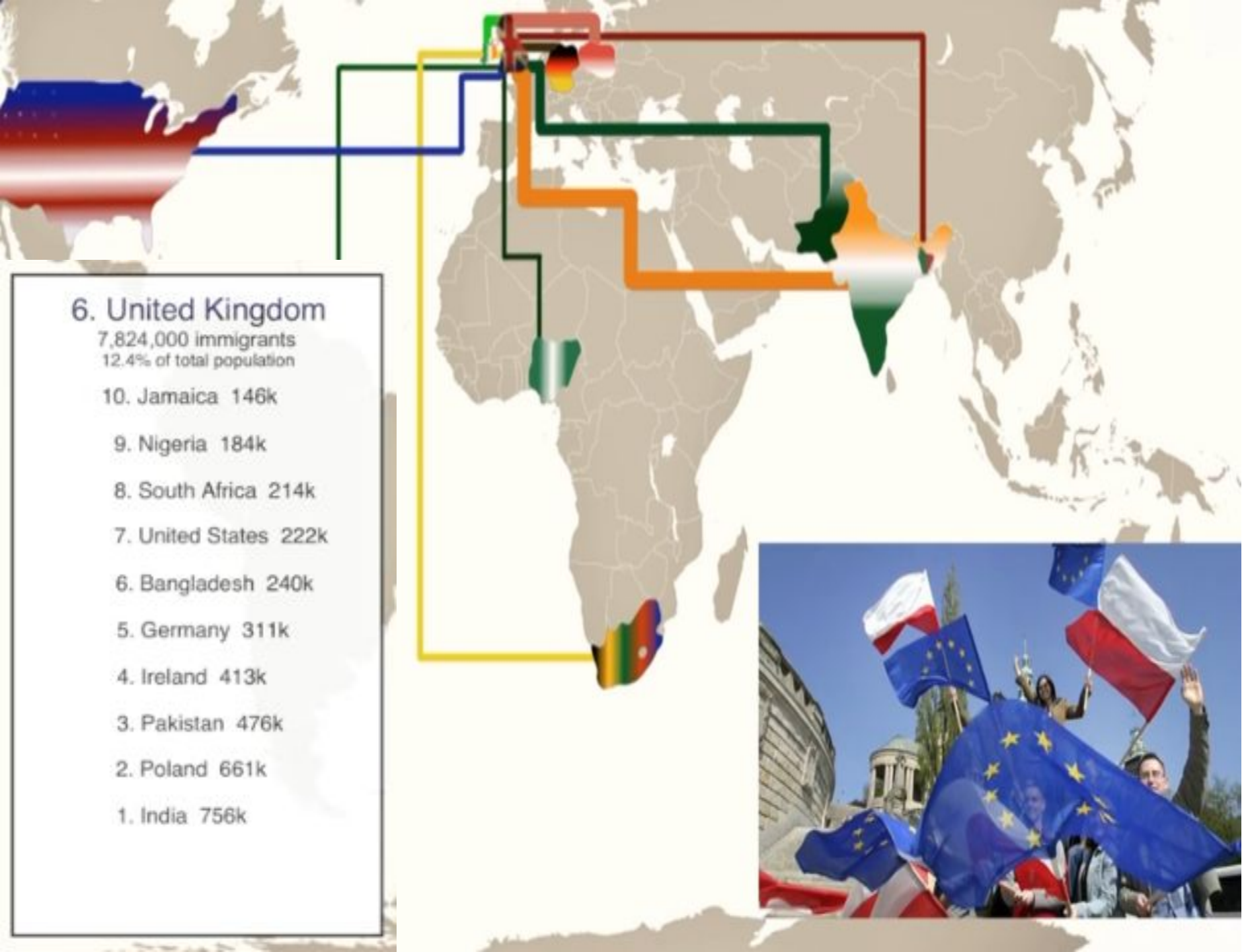


7. France

7,439,000 immigrants
11.6% of total population

10. Belgium 151k
9. UK 173k
8. Germany 230k
7. Turkey 259k
6. Spain 299k
5. Italy 361k
4. Tunisia 382k
3. Portugal 629k
2. Morocco 911k
1. Algeria 1.41m





6. United Kingdom

7,824,000 immigrants
12.4% of total population

- 10. Jamaica 146k
- 9. Nigeria 184k
- 8. South Africa 214k
- 7. United States 222k
- 6. Bangladesh 240k
- 5. Germany 311k
- 4. Ireland 413k
- 3. Pakistan 476k
- 2. Poland 661k
- 1. India 756k



5. United Arab Emirates

7,827,000 immigrants

83.7% of total population

10. Sri Lanka 106k

9. Jordan 141k

8. Sudan 155k

7. Yemen 201k

6. Indonesia 321k

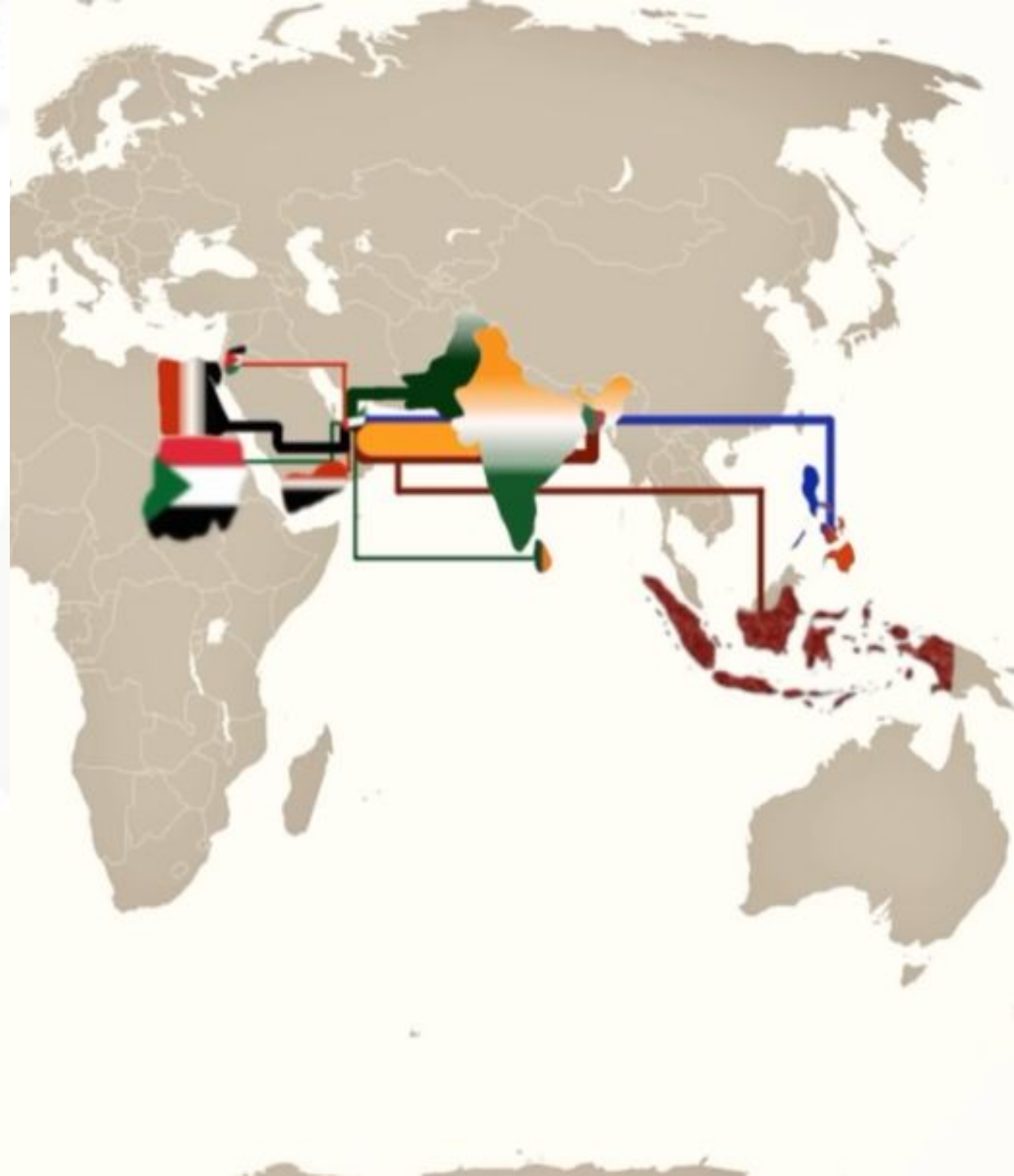
5. Philippines 477k

4. Egypt 712k

3. Pakistan 954k

2. Bangladesh 1.09m

1. India 2.85m



4. Saudi Arabia

9,060,000 immigrants
31.4% of total population

10. Sri Lanka 147k

9. Jordan 169k

8. Sudan 235k

7. Indonesia 380k

6. Yemen 461k

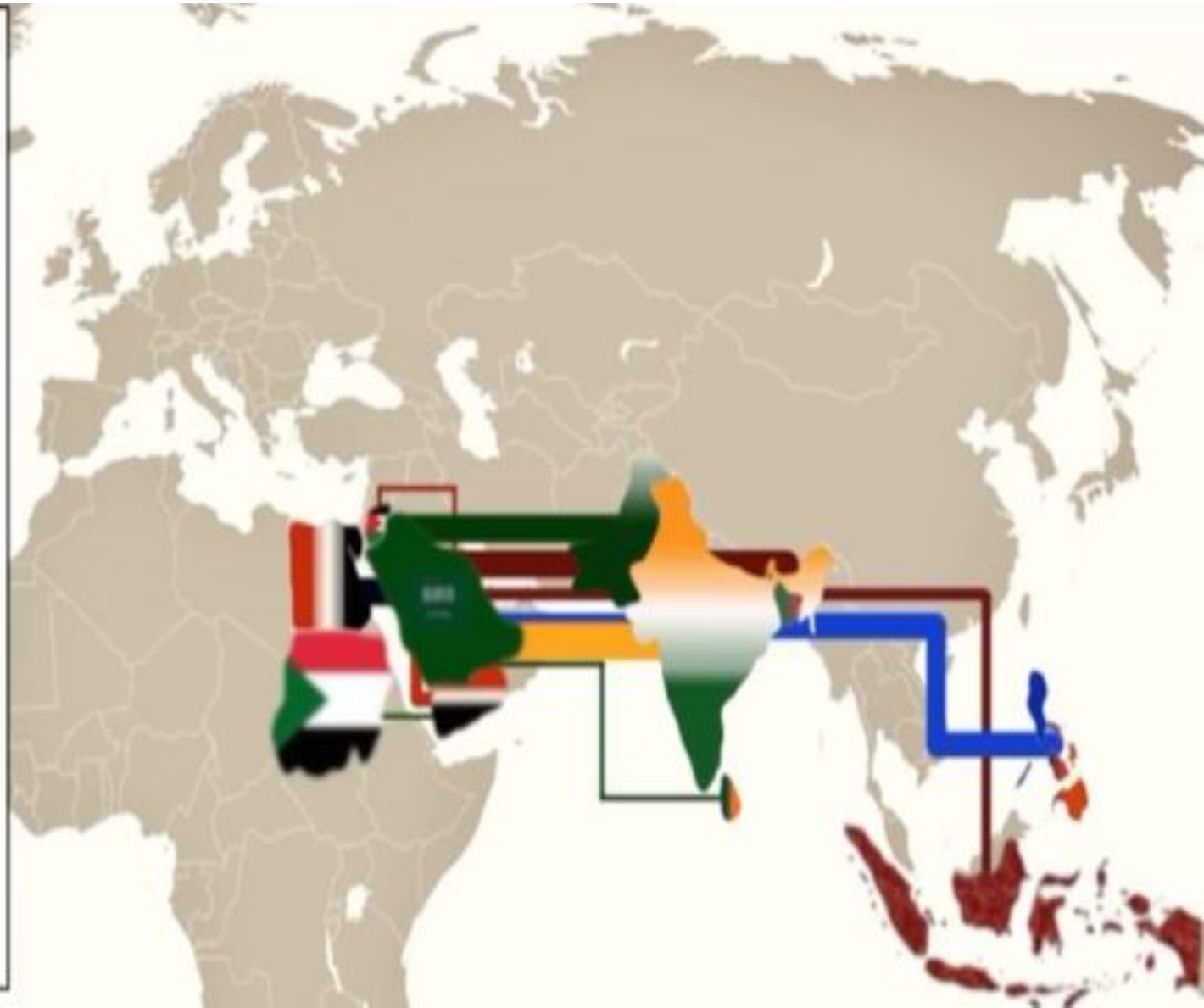
5. Philippines 1.03m

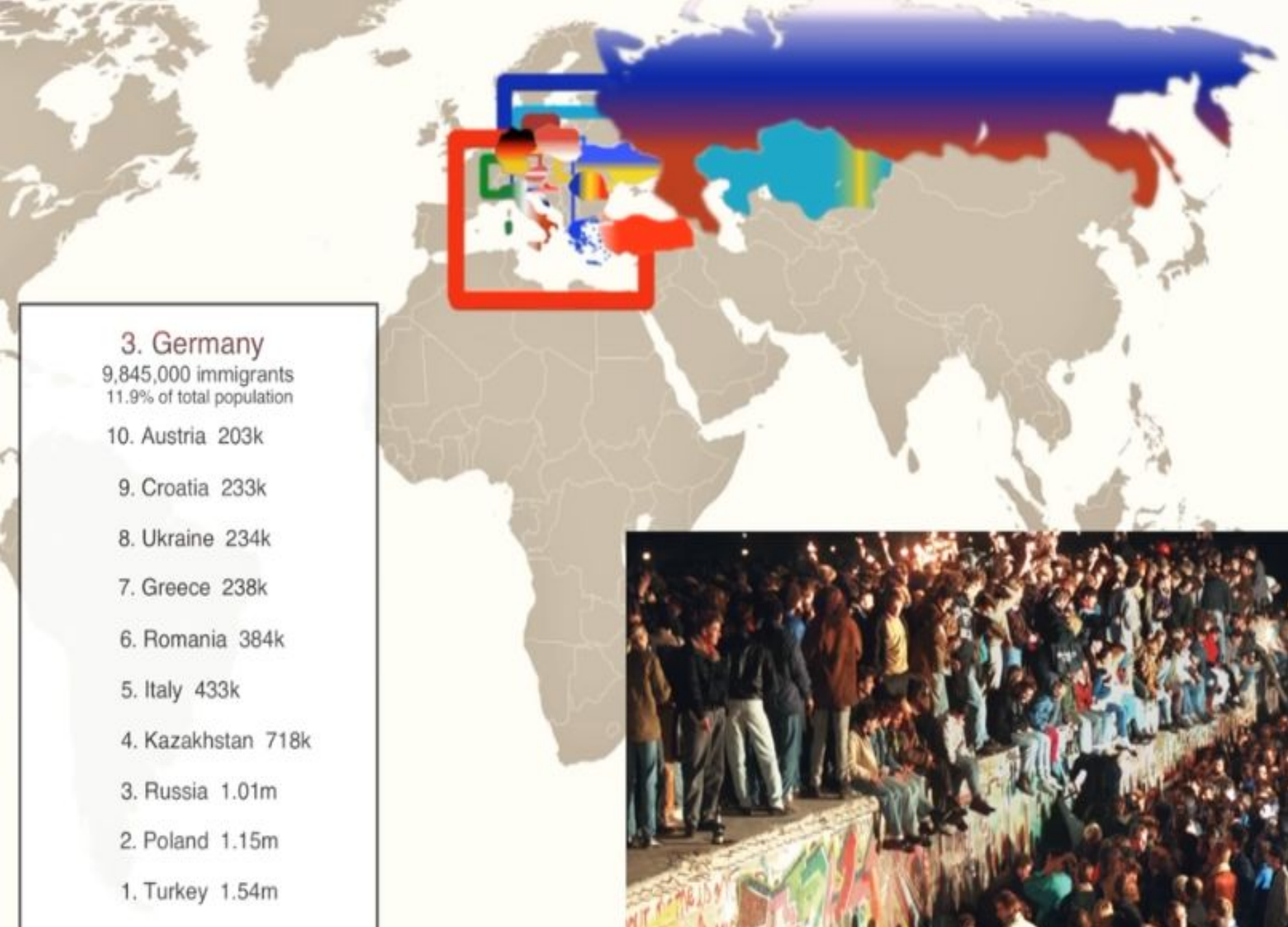
4. Egypt 1.30m

3. Bangladesh 1.31m

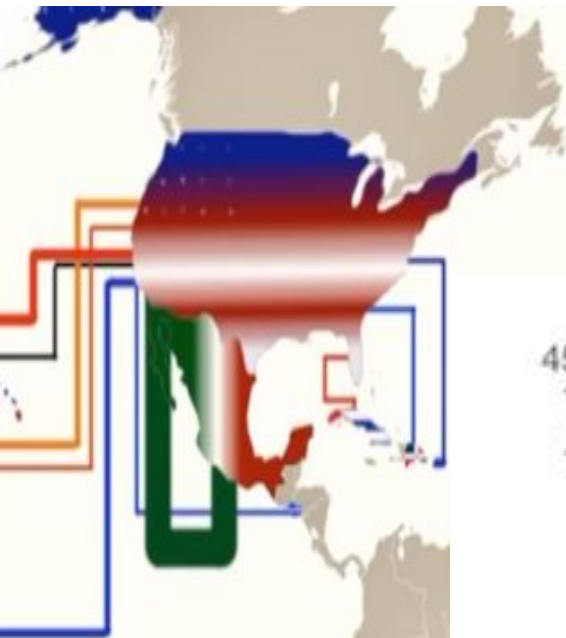
2. Pakistan 1.32m

1. India 1.76m









1. USA
45,785,000 immigrants
14.3% of total population
10. Dominican Rep. 968k
9. South Korea 1.15m
8. Cuba 1.20m
7. El Salvador 1.37m
6. Vietnam 1.38m
5. Puerto Rico 1.69m
4. Philippines 2.00m
3. India 2.06m
2. China 2.25m
1. Mexico 12.95m



TOP 10 countries by number of migrants (data for 2013) (million people)

№	Страна	
1	USA	45,8
2	Russia	11,2
3	Germany	9,8
4	Saudi Arabia	9,1
5	United Arab Emirates	7,8
6	Great Britain	7,8
7	France	7,4
8	Canada	7,3
9	Australia	6,5
10	Spain	6,5



International exchange of knowledge

Nonprofit forms

- scientific and technical publications;
- carrying out of exhibitions, fairs, symposiums;
- the exchange of delegations and meetings of scientists and engineers;
- migration of professionals;
- training students and postgraduates;
- activities of international organizations on cooperation in the field of science and technology, etc.



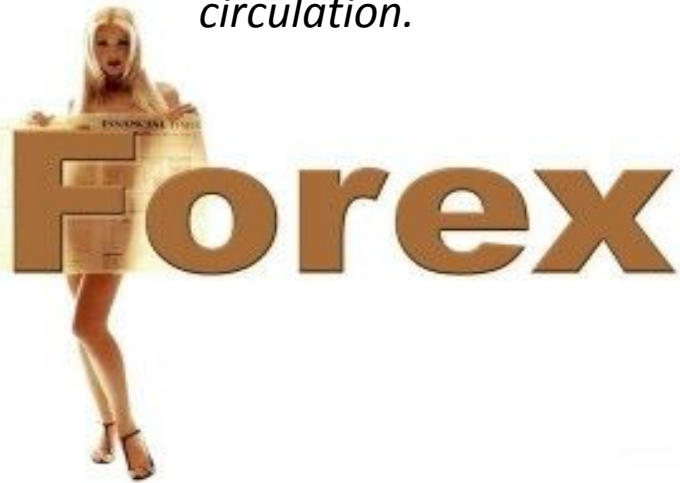
International exchange of knowledge

On commercial bases

- 
- The background of the slide features two hands, one on the left and one on the right, holding up two stylized human heads. The heads are filled with a complex network of interlocking gears of various sizes and colors, primarily in shades of green and blue. The hands are rendered in a soft, light green color, matching the overall aesthetic of the slide. The entire scene is set against a light green background that transitions into a grey gradient at the top and bottom.
- transfer on the terms of licence agreements (patents, know-how, registered trademarks, industrial designs);
 - supply of machines and different Industrial equipment;
 - rendering of technical assistance;
 - export of equipment;
 - preparation and training of specialists;
 - management contracts;
 - scientific-technical and production cooperation, etc.

The international currency and settlement relations

is a set of economic relations arising at functioning of money in international circulation.



- 1) means of payment (national currency, gold, international payment unit SDR and the Euro;
- 2) the mechanism of establishment and maintenance of exchange rates;
- 3) the procedure for balancing international payments.
- 4) international organizations and complex international Treaty and state law.

the daily turnover in the Forex market

2016 — 5,1 tr \$

2020 – 10 tr \$

International market



Domestic market

National market

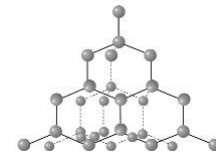
International market

World market





The structure of the world economy



The national states

Transnational corporations

Regional integration associations

International organizations

National economies

The main subject of the world economy

Economic sovereignty: key decisions remain with the government of the reviewed country

Goods, services, capital, labour and knowledge are of national origin

And yet the value of national economies in the world economy is declining

National economic sovereignty in some integration s has already combined with the supranational decision-making mechanism (especially the EU).

International economic relations are also increasingly taking integration color : "is made in the EU"



Internationalization



Indicators of internationalization

Participation in the world trade:

Export quota

Import quota

Foreign trade turnover quota

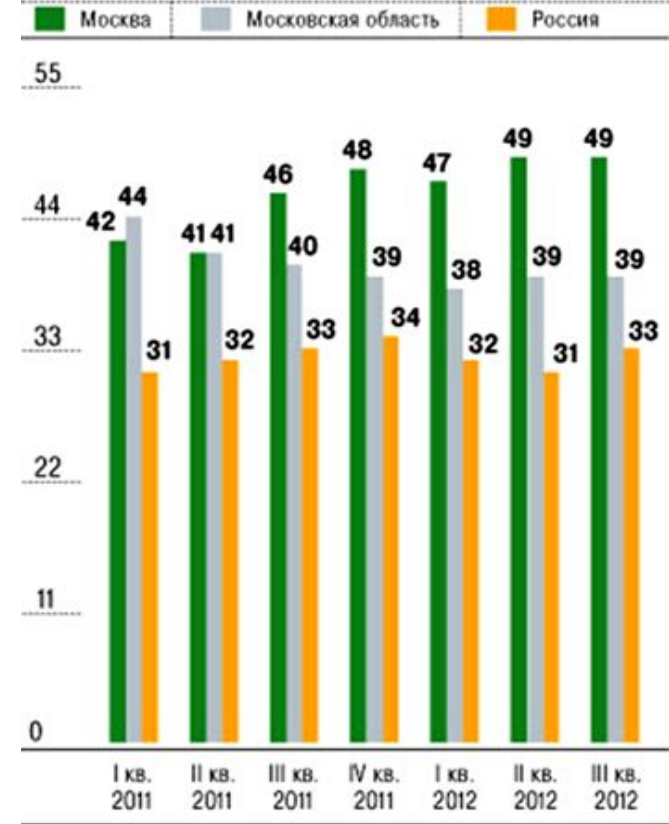
The share of imports in retail turnover

The mapping of the country share in world exports, with its share in world GDP (Russia 0,7 (1,8% : 2,6%); United States 0,6 (12% : 20%); Japan 0,7 (5% : 7%))

The value of exports per capita (Russia – \$ 1800, United States – \$ 3,500, China – \$ 500)

ДОЛЯ ИМПОРТНЫХ ТОВАРОВ В РИТЕЙЛЕ (% ОТ ОБОРОТА)

ИСТОЧНИК: ВШЭ.



OPEN ECONOMY
CLOSED ECONOMY

Export quota

COUNTRY	GDP (PURCHASING POWER PARITY)	COUNTRY	EXPORTS
<u>CHINA</u>	\$17,630,000,000,000	<u>CHINA</u>	\$2,252,000,000,000
<u>EUROPEAN UNION</u>	\$17,610,000,000,000	<u>EUROPEAN UNION</u>	\$2,173,000,000,000
<u>UNITED STATES</u>	\$17,460,000,000,000	<u>UNITED STATES</u>	\$1,610,000,000,000
<u>INDIA</u>	\$7,277,000,000,000	<u>GERMANY</u>	\$1,547,000,000,000
<u>JAPAN</u>	\$4,807,000,000,000	<u>JAPAN</u>	\$710,500,000,000
<u>GERMANY</u>	\$3,621,000,000,000	<u>KOREA, SOUTH</u>	\$628,000,000,000
<u>RUSSIA</u>	\$3,568,000,000,000	<u>FRANCE</u>	\$578,300,000,000
<u>BRAZIL</u>	\$3,073,000,000,000	<u>NETHERLANDS</u>	\$552,800,000,000
<u>FRANCE</u>	\$2,587,000,000,000	<u>HONG KONG</u>	\$528,200,000,000
<u>INDONESIA</u>	\$2,554,000,000,000	<u>RUSSIA</u>	\$520,300,000,000
<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>	\$2,435,000,000,000	<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>	\$503,400,000,000
<u>MEXICO</u>	\$2,143,000,000,000	<u>ITALY</u>	\$500,300,000,000
<u>ITALY</u>	\$2,066,000,000,000	<u>CANADA</u>	\$465,100,000,000
<u>KOREA, SOUTH</u>	\$1,786,000,000,000	<u>SINGAPORE</u>	\$449,100,000,000