



# PDP Training Manual Carnelian Carnelian PULL



#### **Agenda**

- 1. Introduction to PDP
- 2. Manufacturing & Structure of Panel
- 3. PDP Driving Characteristics
- 4. CARNELIAN Training
- 5. Trouble shooting
- 6. CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

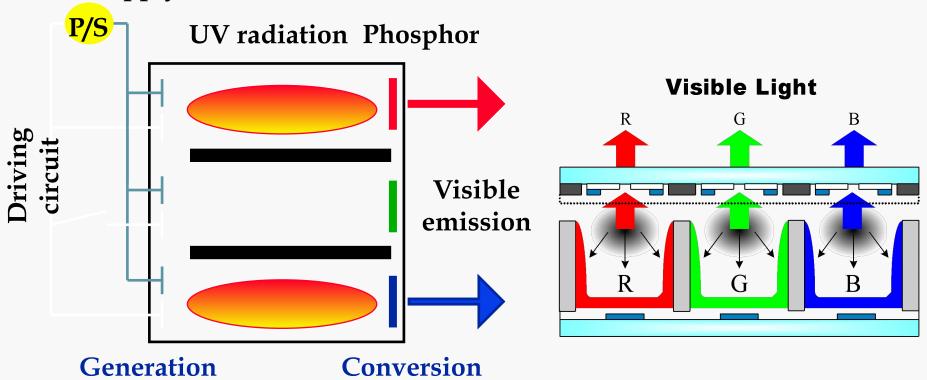


# 1. Introduction to PDP

# Concepts of PDP

**Transportation** 

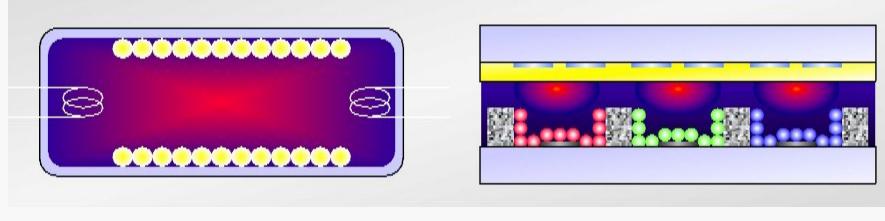
#### **Power supply**





#### Fluorescent Lamp and PDP

Principle of PDP light emission is the same as fluorescent lamp. 2 pieces of glass plates are placed with a small gap of 0.1mm, which is filled with discharge gas, and one of the glass plate has a transparent electrode. When 100 and several ten V of voltage is applied to the electrodes, discharge starts and generates UV light. This UV light reaches to the other glass plate on which phosphors (R,G,B) are pasted, and the phosphors convert UV light to visible light.



< Fluorescent lamp >

< PDP >



#### History of PDP

# 3'rd Generation

2'nd Generation

**Size** : 30-80 inch

Price: Under \$10/inch
Definition: CRT Grade

Efficiency: 2-5 lm/w

FAN Noise: No Fan

**Use: Public** 

Technique

**New Production** 

1'st Generation

Preceding Size: 20-50 inch

Price: \$20~\$30/inch

**Definition: PJTV** 

Efficiency: 1-1.2 lm/w

FAN Noise: 35-45 db

**Use: High-Income** 

bracket/ Business

Upgrading Mass
Production Technique

**Size**: 30-60 inch

Price: \$10~\$20/inch

**Definition: CRT Grade** 

Efficiency: 1-2 lm/w

**FAN Noise** 

: Under 30db / No Fan

Use: High-Income bracket

Business

**Establishing Mass Production Technique** 

Upgrading Basic Technique

Size: 20 inch

**Use: Business** 

Price: \$30~\$50/inch

Efficiency: 0.5-1 lm/w



#### Merits & Demerits of PDP

#### < Merits >

- Thin Type TV
- Large Scale: 80" possible
- Light Weight (42" Scale)
  - : PDP 30kg / CRT: over 100kg
  - : LCD 40" 32Kg
- Wide Angleview
- High Definition
  - : cell pitch 0.1mm
- Not-Sensitive to Magnetic Field
- Full-color
- Good Non linerity
  - : No need for TFT like LCD

#### < Demerits >

- High Power Consumption
- Low Brightness
- High Cost
- Low Lighting Efficiency
- Image Retention
- Operation Temperature
- Acoustic Noise of Driving

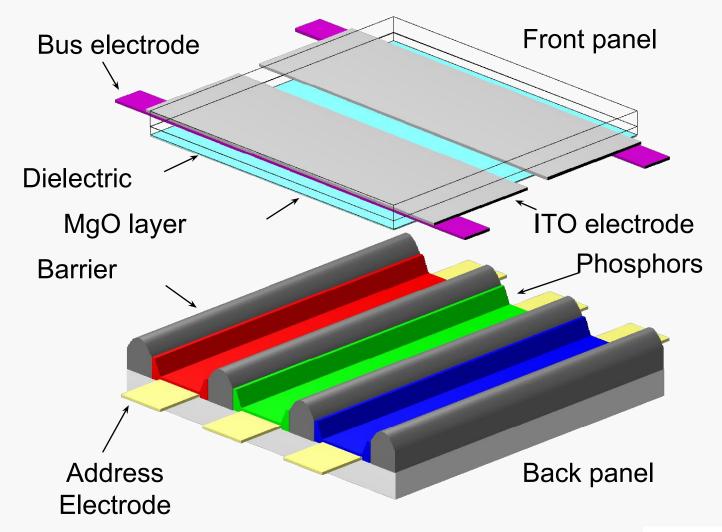


# Manufacturing & Structure of Panel



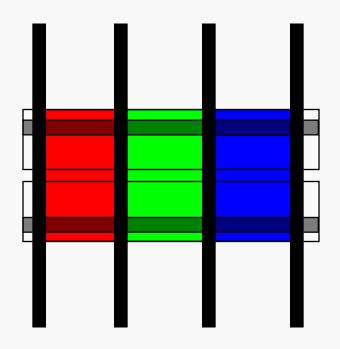
# 2. Manufacturing & Structure of Panel

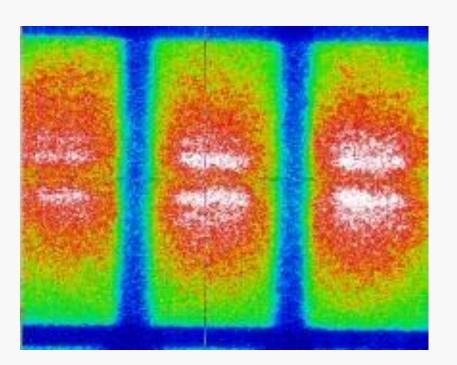
#### • Cell Structure of Panel





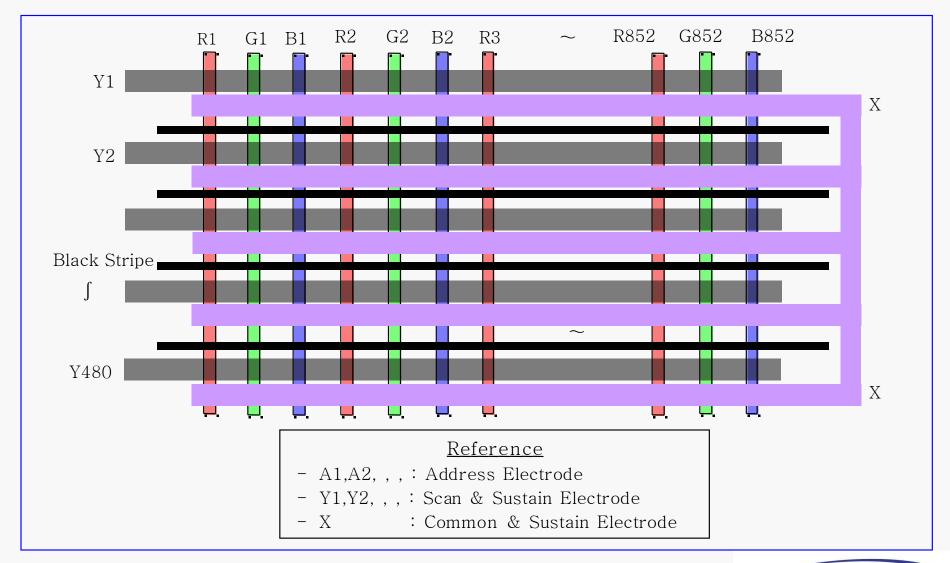
#### • Cell Structure of Panel





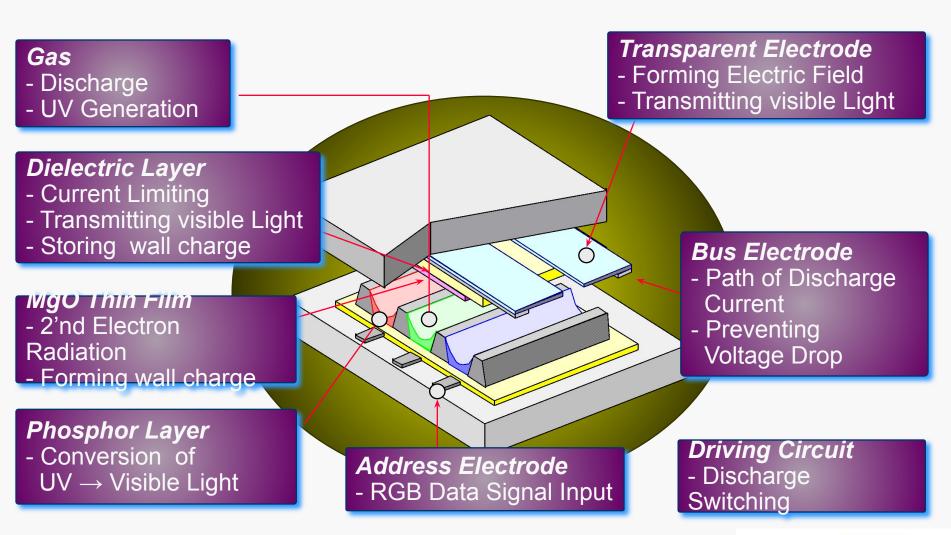


#### Electro Arrangement of PDP(SDI Panel - SD)



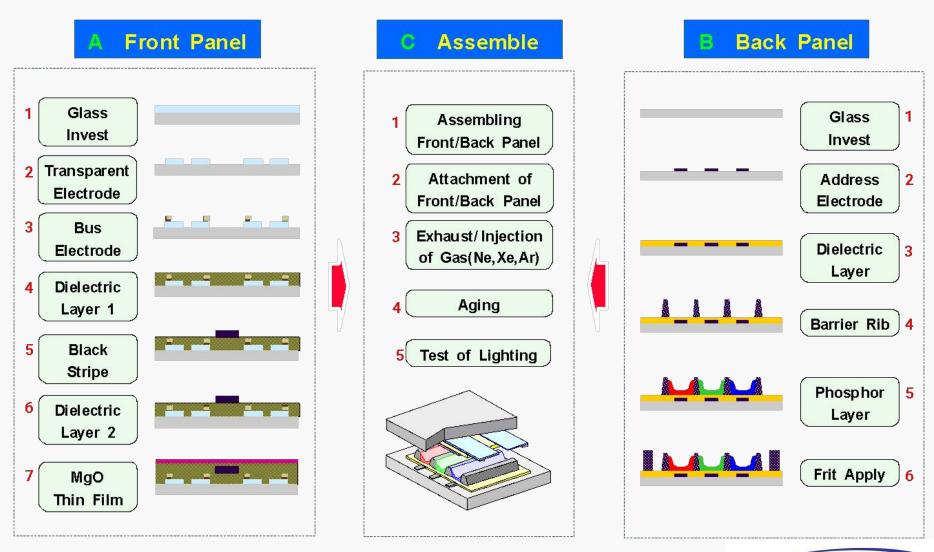


#### Function of each PDP Cell Components





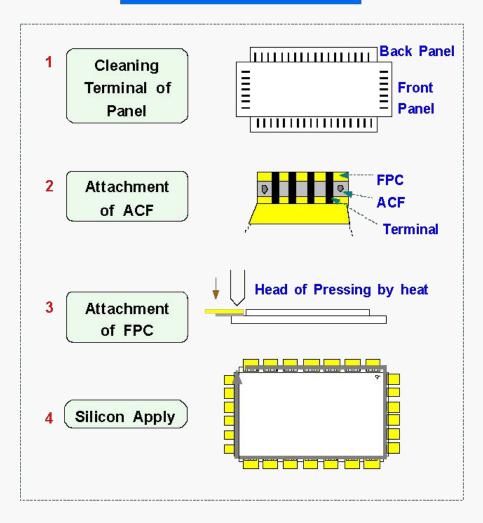
#### Process of Panel Manufacturing



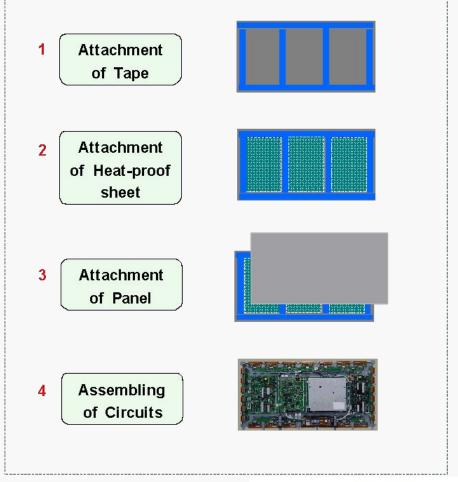


### Process of Panel Manufacturing

#### **D** Inter-connection



#### E Chassis Assemble





# PDP Driving Characteristics



# 3. General PDP Driving Characteristics

#### Function Description by board - 1

#### ■.SMPS(Switching Mode Power Supply)

: It is the supplier to provide voltage and current to work the drive voltage and panel in each board.

#### ■.X-MAIN BOARD

: It makes the drive wave form by switching FETs to Timing Controlle coming from logic-board and supplies X electrode of panel with the drive wave form via connector.

#### ■.Y-MAIN BOARD

: It makes the drive wave form by switching FETs to Timing Controller coming from the logic-board and provides Y electrode of panel with the drive wave form via Scan Driver IC on Y buffer board in order.

#### **.LOGIC MAIN BOARD**

: It process image signal and performs buffering of the logic-main board (to create XY drive signal and output) and the address driver output signal.

Then it supplies the output signal to the address driver IC(COF Module).



#### Function Description by board - 2

■.**LOGIC BUFFER(E,F)**: It delivers the data signal and control signal to the COF.

#### ■.AC Noise Filter

: It has functions to remove noise(low frequency) coming from AC LINE and prevent surge.

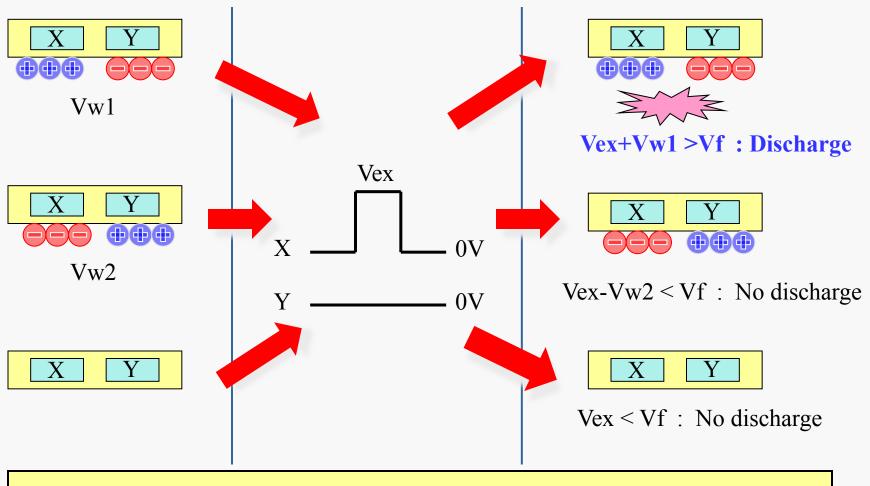
It gives serious effects on the safety regulations (EMC, EMI) according to AC filter.

#### ■.COF (Chip on Flexible)

: It impress the Va pulse to the address electrode in the address section and forms the address discharge by electric potential difference with scanning pulse to be dismissed by the Y electrode. It is made in the form of COF and one COF consists of 4 Data Drive IC (STV7610A:96 Output), otherwise single scan is made of 7 COF.



#### Effect of Wall Charge



Different Result with same input pulse Vex according to Wall Charge state



#### 1 Sub-Field Image Process(ADS – Address Data Separate)

Reset

#### Address

Sustain

#### **Function**

- Sustain Erase
- Wall Charge Set

#### Issue

- Operation margin
- Contrast
- Short Time

#### **Function**

Select On Cell

#### Issue

- High Speed
- Low Voltage
- Low Failure

#### **Function**

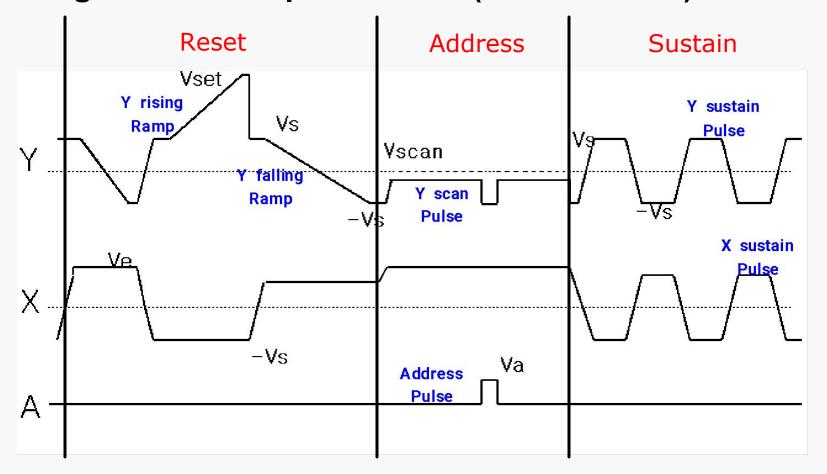
Discharge On Cell

#### Issue

- High Efficiency
- Low Voltage
- ERC Performance



#### Driving Waveform Specification (P3 Alexander)

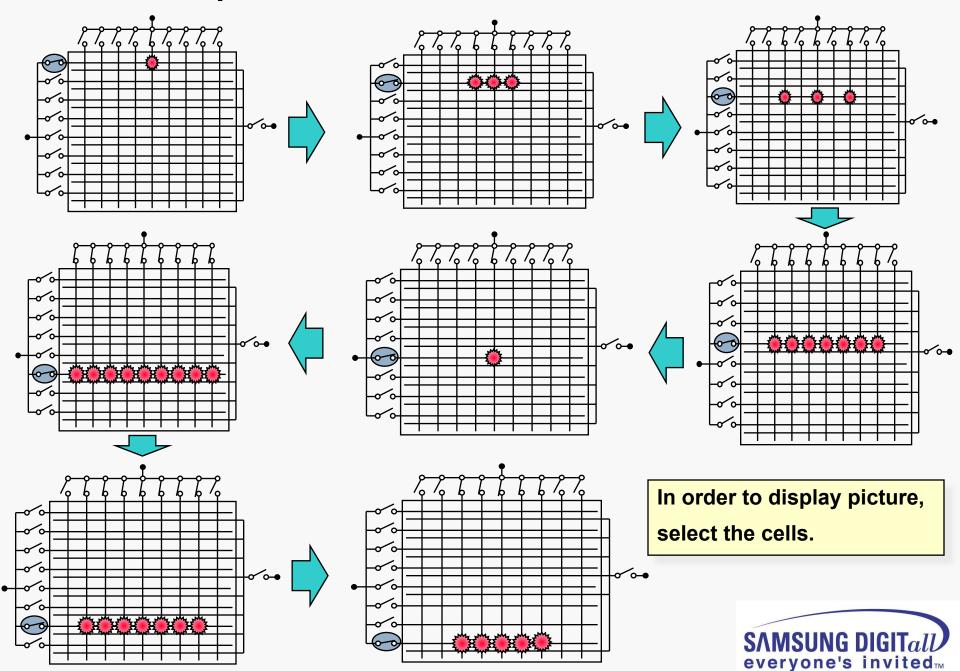


A1, 2	Address(=Data) Electrode	
Х	Common & Sustain Electrode	
Y1, 2	Scan & Sustain Electrode	

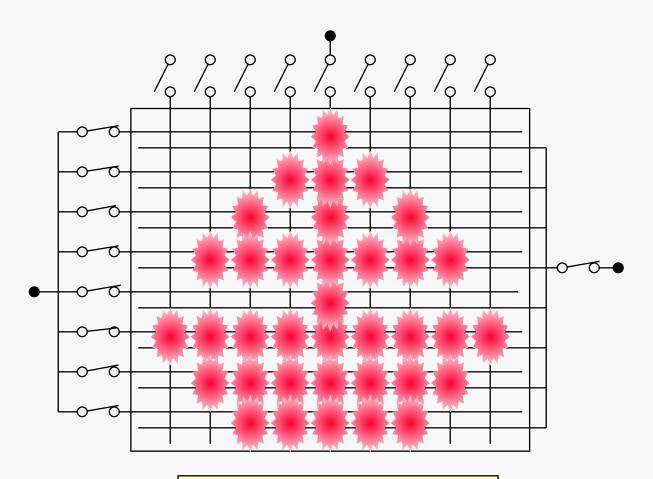
Vs	85V	Ve	110V
Vset	95V	Va	79V
Vscan	85V		



# Address Operation



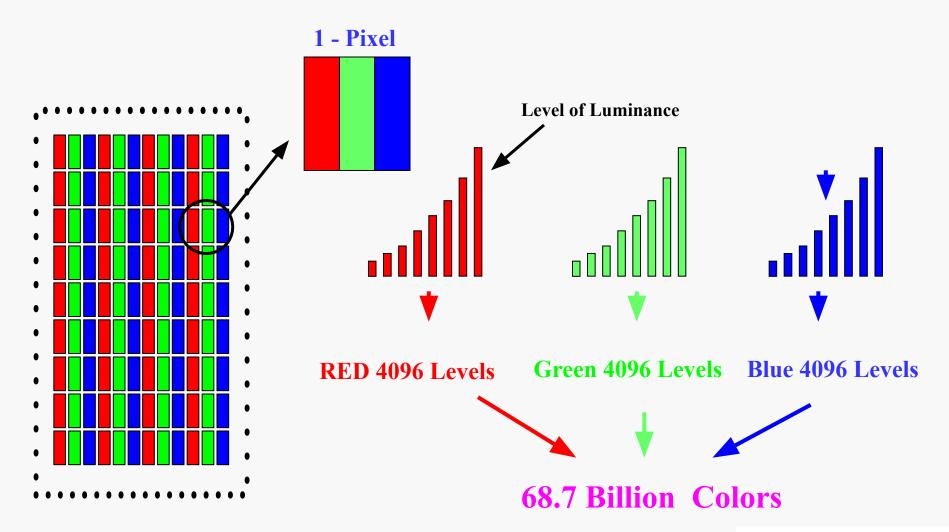
# Sustain Operation



Display cells through strong Sustain discharge.

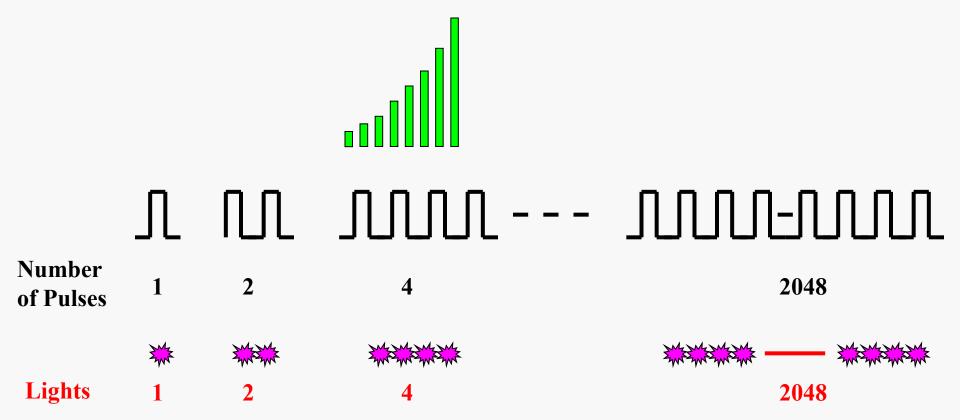


### Combination of R,G,B Light

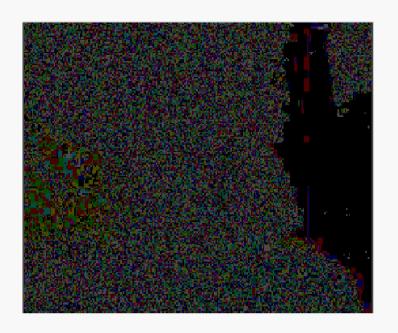


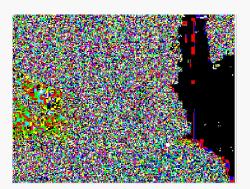


#### Luminance Control

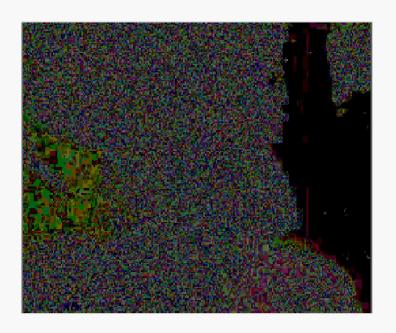


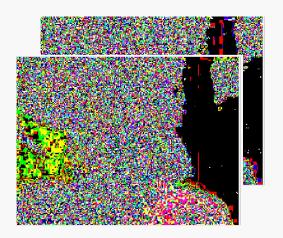




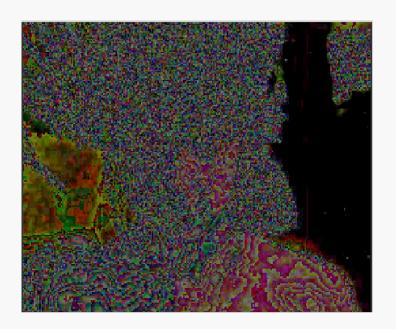


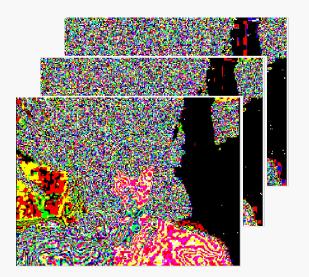




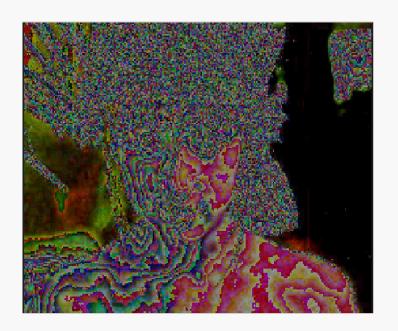


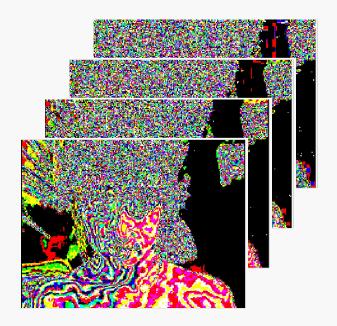




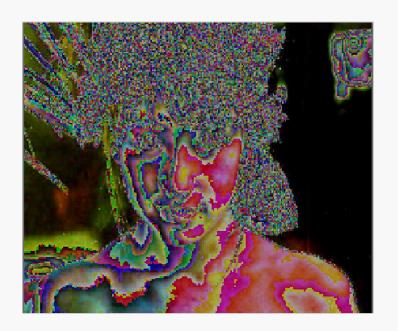


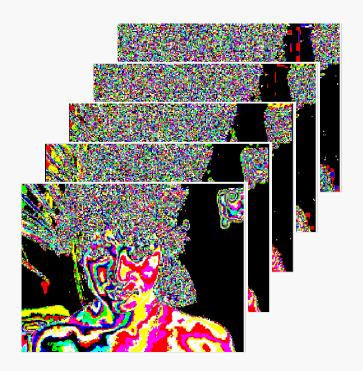






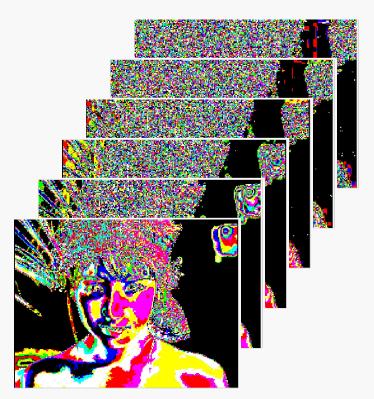




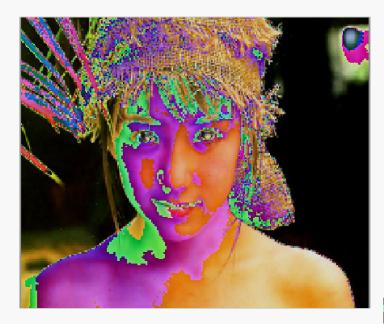


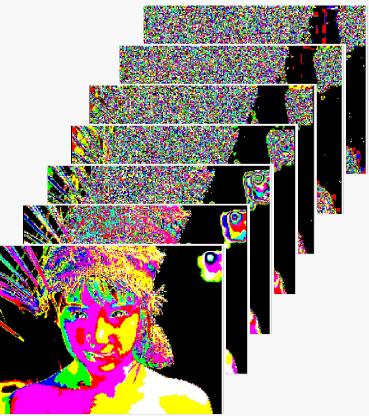




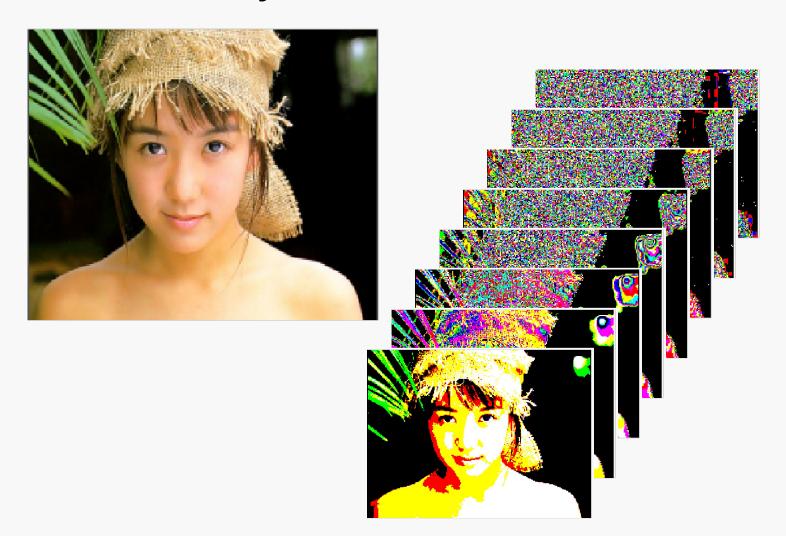














# 3. CARNELIAN Training

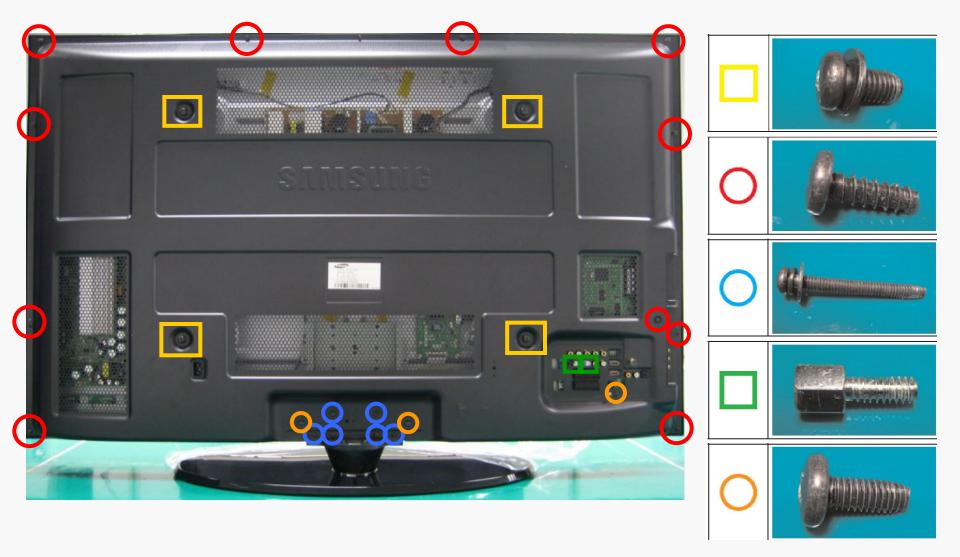


# • Comparison with other Models

Project	LILY2 (W2A)	CARNELIAN (W3)
Design		to see
Brightness	1500cd/m <sup>2</sup>	1500cd/m <sup>2</sup>
Contrast ratio	10000:1	15000:1
Tuner	1 Nim Tuner	1 Nim Tuner (Slim)
Audio out	10W x 2	10W x 2
Sound	SRS Tru Surround XT	SRS Tru Surround XT
Speaker	Included	Included
Video input	-	1Side
S-Video input	-	1Side
Component Input	1Rear	1Rear
Side Input	-	CVBS,S-Video, Headphone
HDMI	1Rear	2Rear
Power Consumption	42" : 350W 50" : 450W	42" : 380W 50" : 480W
Etc.	-	-

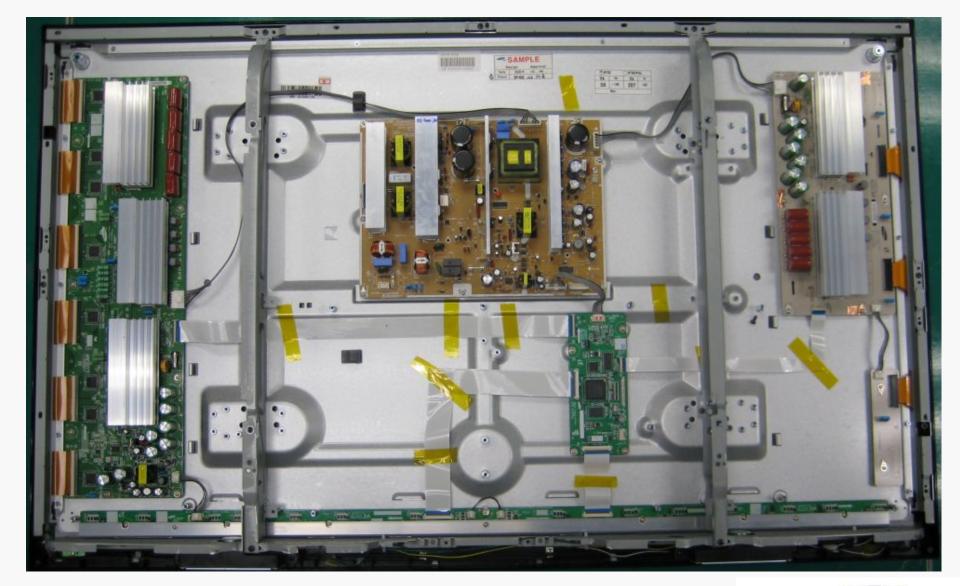


# Picture of PS50A416P1DX Set [Back view]



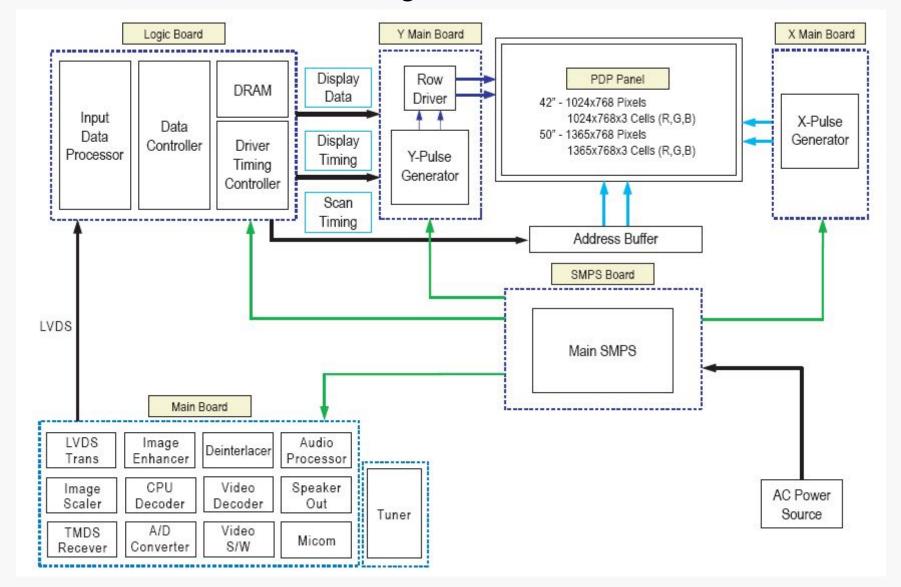


### • Picture of CARNELIAN 50" W3 PDP Module [Back view]



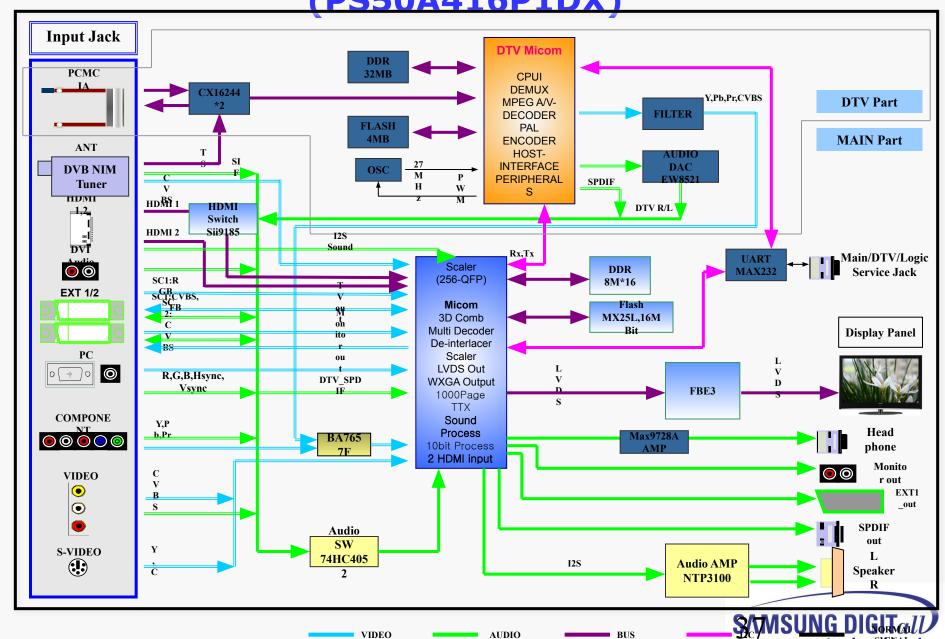


#### General PDP SET Block Diagram



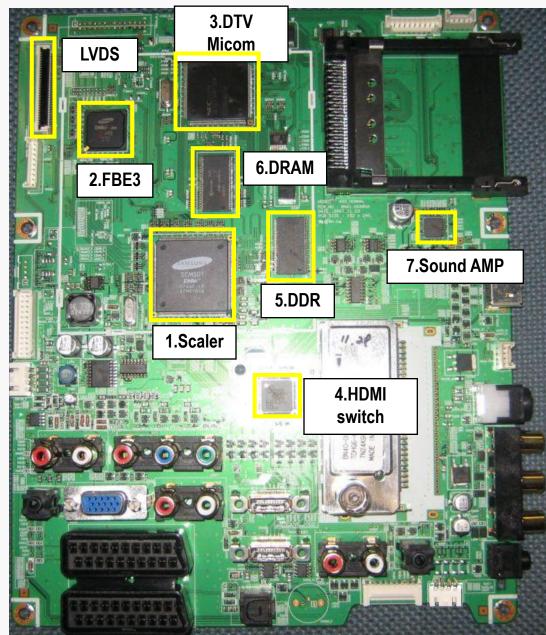


Carnelian Block Diagram (PS50A416P1DX)



everyone's invitted™

### Picture of PS50A416P1DX Chassis - Top

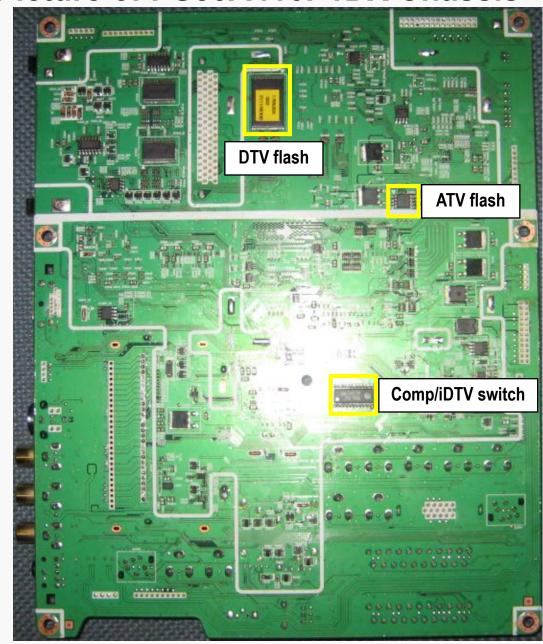




1	IC5001	IC-LCD CONTROLLER	SEMS01,LQFP,256P,30x30mm,PLASTIC,3.3V,2.2W,0to+70C,TR
2	IC6001	IC-VIDEO PROCESS	S4LF119X01,PBGA,208P,17x17mm,PLASTIC,3.6V,0to+70C,TR,FBEx
3	IC7001	IC-DECODER	UPD61211GM-104-GAA-A,QFP,216P,24x24mm,PLASTIC,3.3V,700mA,0to+70C,TR
4	IC3001	IC-VIDEO SWITCH	Sil9185CTU,QFP,80P,3.3V,0 to +70C,PLASTIC,TR
5	IC5201	IC-DDR SDRAM	EM6A9160TS0A-5G,DDR SDRAM,128Mbit,8Mx16,TSOP2,66P,22.22x10.16mm,5nS,2.375/2.625V,0to+70C,90m A TR
6	IC7002	IC-DRAM	HYB25D256163CE,DDR,256Mbit,16Mx16Bit,TSOP,66P,22.22x10.16mm,4ns,2.5/2.7V,-,0to+7
7	IC2001	IC-POWE AMP	NTP3100,QFN56,56P,8x8mm,DUAL,PLASTIC,24V,40W,-10to+85C



### • Picture of PS50A416P1DX Chassis - Bottom





### PS50A416P1DX SW update method (ATV software)

1. Connect the PC and PDP using D-SUB Cable and D/L jig

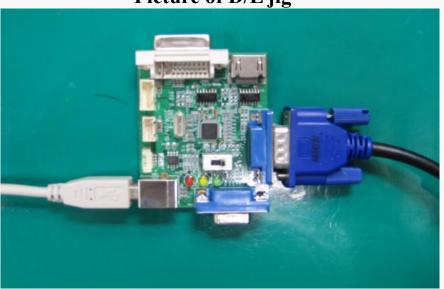


2. Run the Flash download program ISP Tool v4.3.0



**Step by Step** 



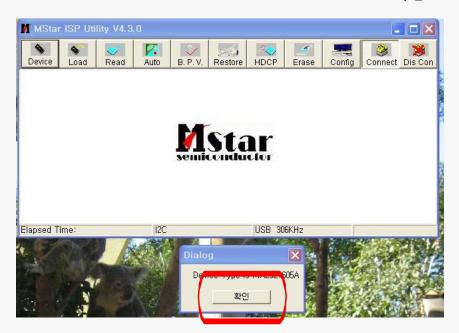




#### 3. Click "Connect" button

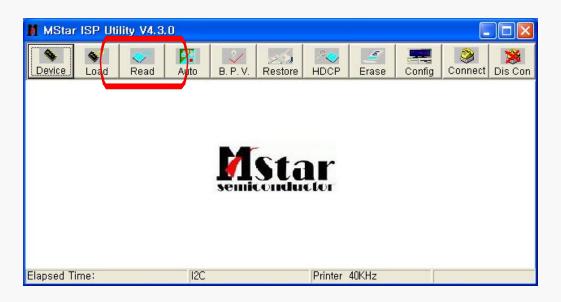


4. Now the connection with the SET is established. Click the "확인"

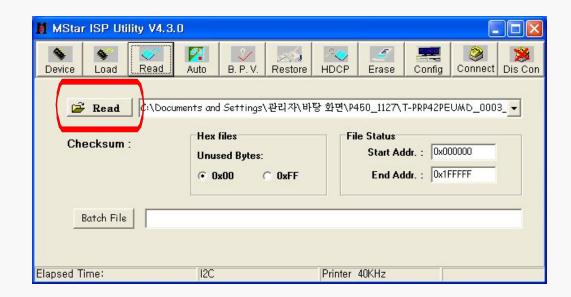




#### 5. Connect the Power cord and click "Read"

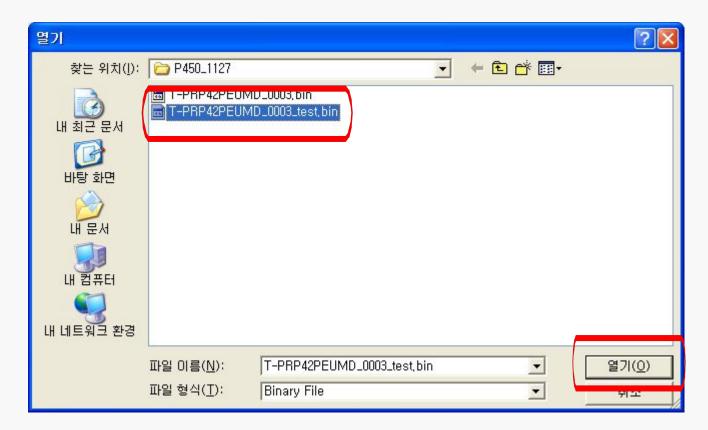


#### 6. Click the new "Read" button



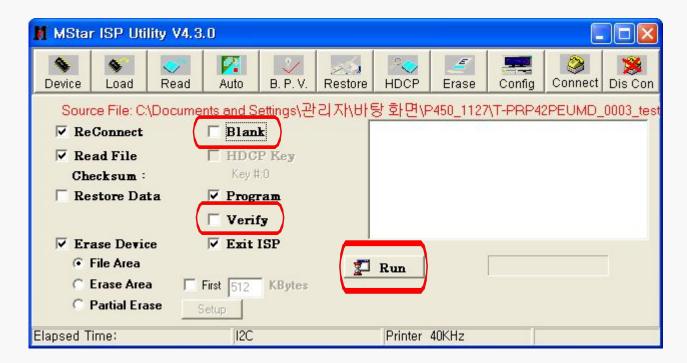


#### 7. Select the upgrade file



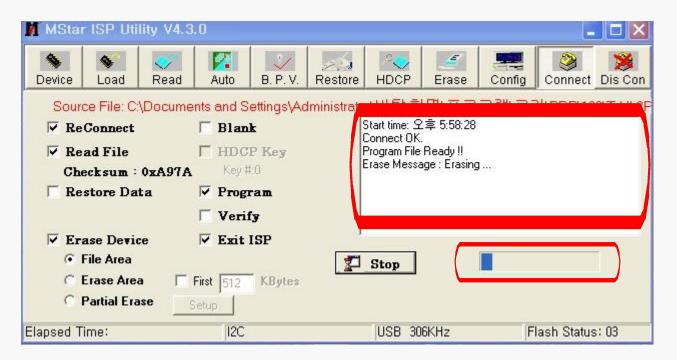


#### 8. Click "Auto" button, uncheck the Blank and Verify options and click "Run"





#### 9. The download progress bar appears and D/L information is shown in the info window





### PS50A416P1DX SW update method (DTV software)

- 1. Connect the serial D/L cable to the SET and execute the D/L program
- 2. Click the "Browse..." button to select the upgrade file and click "Next >"



4. After a short port scan the communication should be established Click "Next >" to continue



**Step by Step** 

3. Select the appropriate COM port and click "Next >"



5. Click "Next >" to continue



### PS50A416P1DX SW update method (DTV software)

6. The upgrade file is transferring to the SET

You can check the transfer progress bar and the remaining time



8. Wait the upgrade process to finish



7. After the file was transferred the upgrade process will start automatically



9. After a successful upgrade the following window appears Click "OK" to close the program



### Calibration (Component/HDMI/AV/PC)

■ White Balance – Calibration

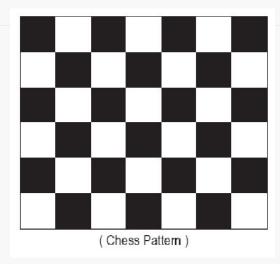
If picture color is wrong, do calibration first.

Execute calibration in Factory Mode (AV mode example):

- 1. Source: VIDEO (AV mode)
- 2. Setting Video Mode (Timing): PAL Video (MODE: #2)
- 3. Setting pattern : Pattern #24 (Chess Pattern)
- 4. Use Equipment: K-7256 or Equipment of equality level
- 5. Work order:
  - 1) Enter Factory Mode and select "2. WB Adjust" -> "Calibration"
  - 2) Select "AV CALIBRATION" and press the right button on the remocon (
  - 3) After completing calibration, the "Success..." message will be displayed next by "AV CALIBRATION"

For Component/HDMI mode use resolution of 1280x720/60Hz (MODE: #6)

For PC mode use resolution of 1024x768/60Hz (MODE: #21)





### White Balance Adjustment

#### ■ White Balance - Adjustment

If picture color is wrong, check White Balance condition.

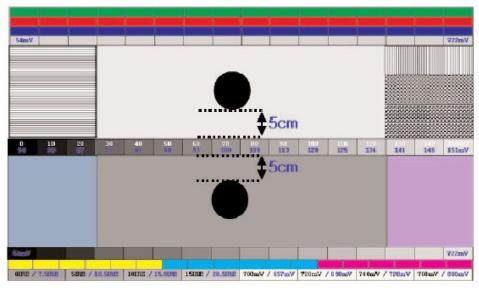
Equipment: CA210, Patten: Toshiba

Adjust W/B in Factory Mode

Sub brightness and R/G/B Offset controls low light region Sub contrast and R/G/B Gain controls high light region

Source AV: PAL composite, Component: 1280\*720/60Hz,

HDMI[DVI]: 1280\*720/60Hz



( SAMSUNG WHITE BALANCE Adjustment PATTERN with FPD )

The WB specification can be found on the G-TMS system.



### Picture condition in Factory mode / during WB adjust

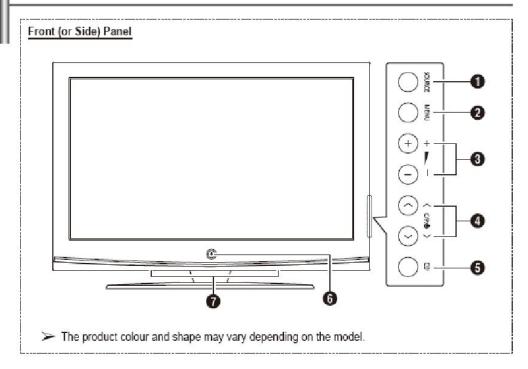
No	Item	Status	Remark
1	Mode	Dynamic	
2	Colour Tone	Cool1	
3	Size	Auto Wide	Comp/PC/HDMI: Wide
4	Digital NR	Off	8.
5	DNIe	Off	
6	Energy Saving	Off	
7	PIP	Off	

### Factory mode OSD





#### **Control Panel**



SOURCE

Toggles between all the available input sources (TV, Ext.1, Ext.2, AV, S-Video, Component, PC, HDMI1, HDMI2 and DTV).

MENU

Press to see an on-screen menu of your TV's features.

0 <u>-</u> +

Press to increase or decrease the volume. In the on-screen menu, use the – — → buttons as you would use the ◀ and ▶ buttons on the remote control.

Press to change channels. In the on-screen menu, use the ∧ C/P.Ů ∨ buttons as you would use the ▲ and ▼ buttons on the remote control.

**6** 

□ ENTER

In the on-screen menu, use this button as you would use the ENTER button on the remote control.

**⑥** UPOWER

Press to turn the TV on and off.

Power Indicator

Blinks and turns off when the power is on and lights up in stand-by mode.

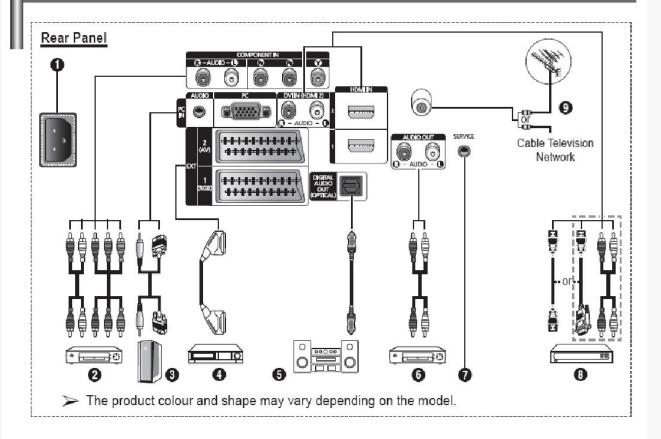
Remote Control Sensor

Aim the remote control towards this spot on the TV.

Speakers



### **Connection Panel**



- Whenever you connect an audio or video system to your set, ensure that all elements are switched off.
  - ♦ When connecting an external device, match the colour of the connection terminal to the cable.



- POWER IN
   Connect the supplied power cord.
- 2 COMPONENT IN Audio (AUDIO L/R) and video (Y/PB/PR) inputs for Component.
- Onnect to the video and audio output jack on your PC.
- EXT 1, EXT 2 Inputs or outputs for external devices, such as VCR, DVD, video game device or video disc players.

#### Input/Output Specification

Connector	Input			Output	
Connector	Video	Audio(L/R)	RGB	Video + Audio(L/R)	
EXT 1	V	V	V	Only TV or DTV output is available.	
EXT 2	V	~		Output you can choose	

#### HDMI IN(DVI IN)

- Connect to the HDMI jack of a device with HDMI output. These inputs can also be used as a DVI connection with separate analog audio inputs. An optional HDMI/DVI cable will be necessary to make this connection. When using the optional HDMI/DVI adapter, the DVI analog audio inputs on your TV allow you to receive left and right audio from your DVI device. (Not compatible with PC)
- When connecting this product via HDMI or DVI to a Set Top Box, DVD Player or Games Console etc, make sure that it has been set to a compatible video output mode as shown in the table below. Failure to observe this may result in picture distortion, image breakup or no picture.

- 5 DIGITAL AUDIO OUT (OPTICAL) Connect to a Digital Audio Component.
- 6 Connecting external Audio Devices Connect RCA audio signals from the TV to an external source, such as Audio equipment.

#### SERVICE

- Connector for service.
- Connect the serial jack between the electro-motion wall mount bracket and your TV when you want to adjust the TV viewing angle using your remote control.

 Do not attempt to connect the HDMI/DVI connector to a PC or Laptop Graphics Card. (This will result in a blank screen being displayed)

#### DVI IN AUDIO L/R

DVI audio outputs for external devices.

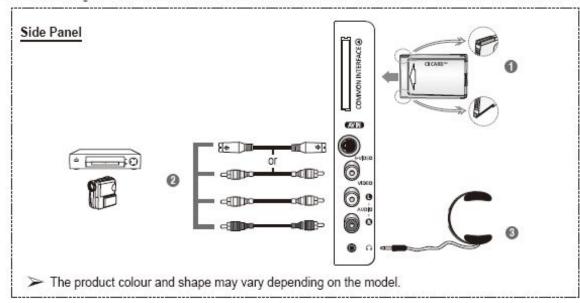
#### ANT IN

75Ω Coaxial connector for Aerial/Cable Network.

#### Supported modes for HDMI and Component

	480i	480p	576i	576p	720p	1080i
HDMI/DVI 50Hz	Χ	Х	Х	0	0	0
HDMI/DVI 60Hz	Χ	0	Х	Х	0	0
Component	0	0	0	0	0	0





#### ♠ COMMON INTERFACE Slot

Insert CI (Common Interface) card into the slot. (refer to page 40)

- When not inserting "CI CARD" in some channels, "Scramble Signal" is displayed on the screen.
- The pairing information containing a telephone number, CI CARD ID, Host ID, and other information will be displayed in about 2~3 minutes. If an error message is displayed, please contact your service provider.
- When the channel information configuration has finished, the message "Updating Completed" is displayed, indicating that the channel list is now updated.
- Insert the CI-Card in the direction marked on it.

#### S-VIDEO or VIDEO / AUDIO L/R

Video (S-Video or Video) and audio inputs for external devices, such as a camcorder or VCR.

#### 8 Headphones jack

You can connect a set of headphones if you wish to watch a television programme without disturbing the other people in the room.

Prolonged use of headphones at a high volume may damage your hearing.



## Accessories

#### 2-3 Accessories

Accessories		Item	Item code	Remark	
	8	Remote Control Batteries	BN59-00676A 4301-000103		
		Power Cord	3903-000145		
Supplied Accessories		Owner's Instructions BN68-01416A		Samsung Service center	
Supplied A		Warranty Card Registration Card Safety Guide Manual	BN68-00514E AA68-03575D AA68-03242K	Samsung Service Center	
		Ferrite Core for Earphone/Power Cord	3301-001110		
		Ferrite Core for S-VIDEO/Power Cord	3301-001305		



# 5. Trouble shooting



### Check List in advance

#### ■ Each cable connection condition check

- Cable is connected correctly?

#### ■. Check Voltage

- SMPS □ □ Video main Board, SMPS□□ X,Y Drive board, SMPS□□ Logic board

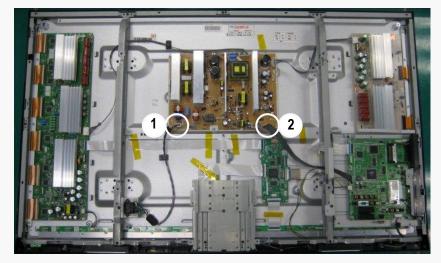
#### ■. The chart below shows abnormal condition

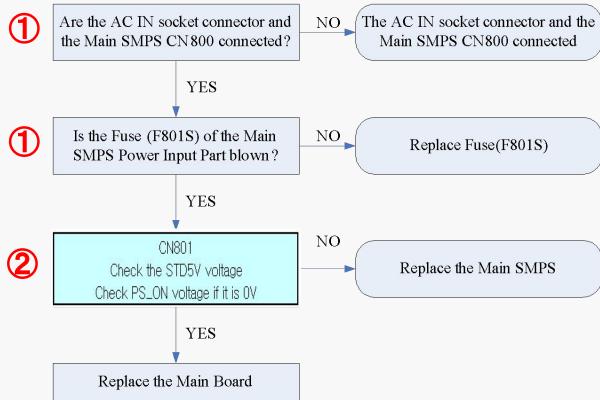
Condition Name	Description	Related Board	
No Voltage Output	Operating Voltages don't exist.	SMPS	
No Display	Operating Voltages exist, but an Image doesn't exist on screen	Y-MAIN, X-MAIN, Logic Main, Cables, Main	
Abnormal Display	Abnormal Image(not open or short) is on screen.	Y-MAIN, X-MAIN, Logic Main	
Sustain Open	some horizontal lines don't exist on screen	Scan Buffer, FPC of X / Y	
Sustain Short	some horizontal lines appear to be linked on screen	Scan Buffer, FPC of X / Y	
Address Open	some vertical lines don't exist on screen	Logic Main,Logic Buffer,FFC,TCP	
Address Short	some vertical lines appear to be linked on screen	Logic Main,Logic Buffer,FFC,TCP	



### No Power

- Not operate front LED
- Not operate SMPS relay

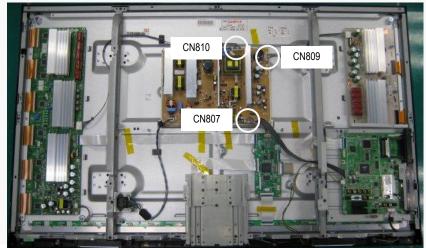


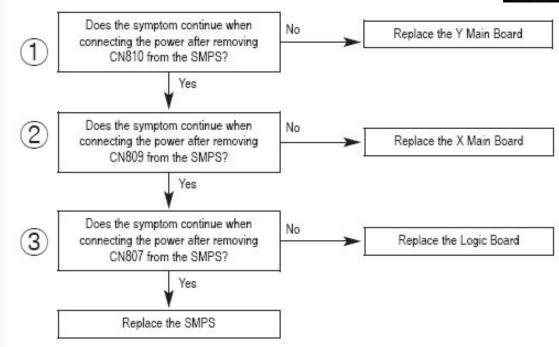




### SMPS relay on <-> off continually

- Operate Protection circuit because of some Ass'y problem

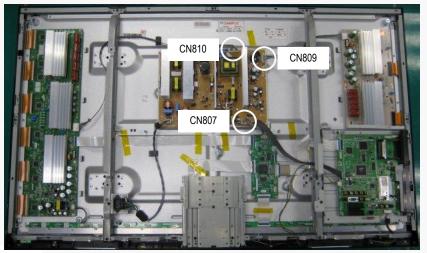


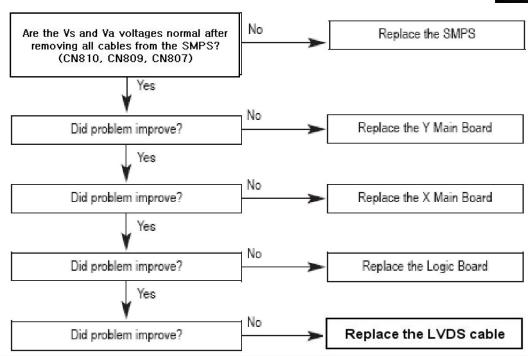




### No display but sound is normal

- X or Y or Logic or Y Buffer board is abnormal
- SMPS output Voltage is abnormal

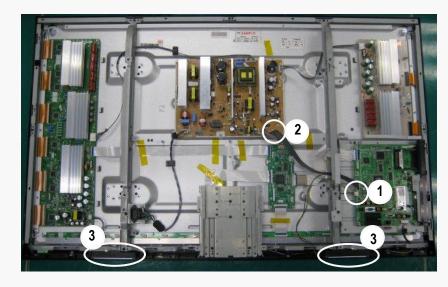


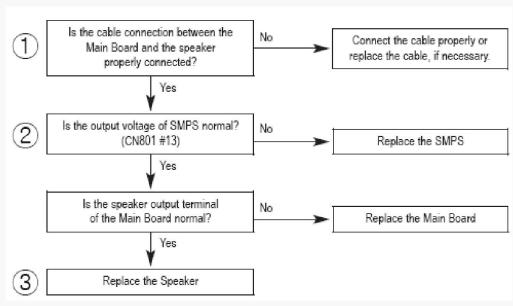




### No sound but display is normal

- Speaker wire is not connect
- Video main board sound part defect
- Speaker part defect
- Volume level is "0" (Non-sense)







### PDP Dot Module SPEC – SDI module

I t em				1128 111 1260	
Pr oduct	Туре	A Zone	B Zone	Remar k	
	Dar k	1	6		
42"	Bright	0	1		
(SD)	Flickering	0	1		
	TOTAL	7			
	Dar k	3	8		
42"	Bright	0	1		
(HD)	Flickering	1	2		
	TOTAL	1			
	Dar k	3	8		
FOIL	Bright	0	1		
50"	Flickering	1	2		
	TOTAL	1			
	Dar k	3	8		
63"	Bright	0	1		
03	Flickering	1	2		
	TOTAL	1			

#### **X** Special Management Items

- It is Cell-Defect if there are dark, bright, flickering cells over 2 points within
   1.5cm in the boundary section.
- Before vibration/dropping test, it should be decided whether the module is good / badness first.

And after vibration/dropping test, if Cell-Defect happens more than preceding descriptions on Specification, it is Cell-Defect module.



### • A-Zone / B-Zone Size

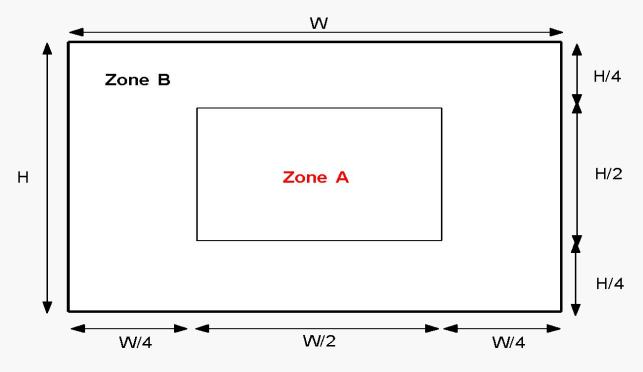


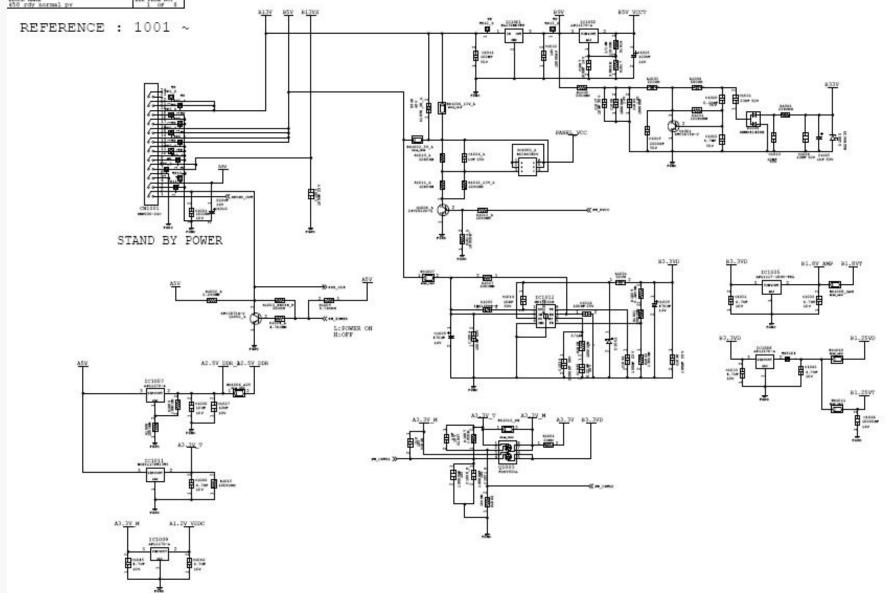
Figure-5. Measuring Area



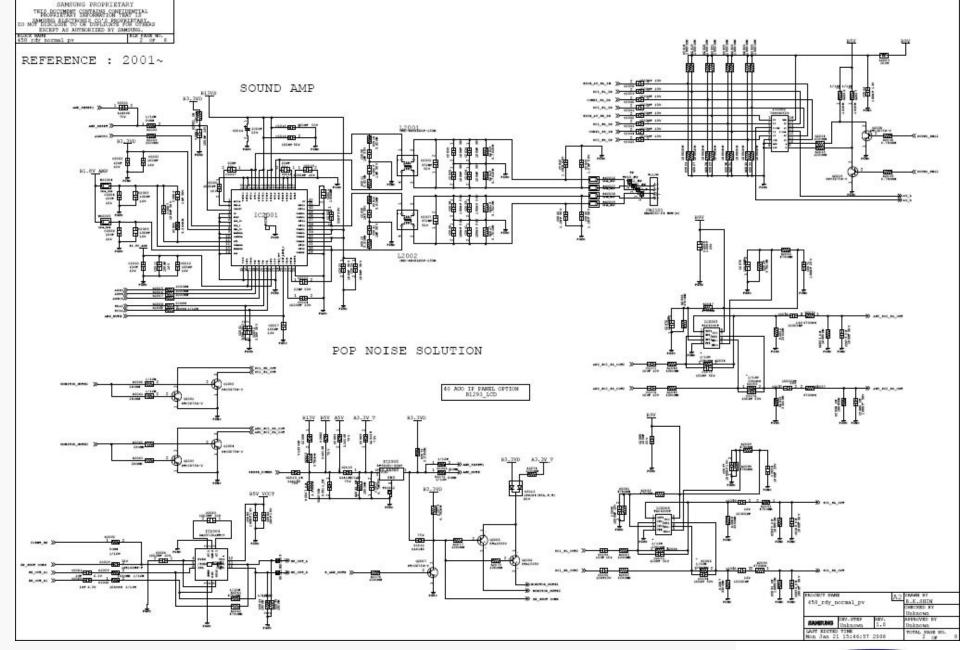
# 6.CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



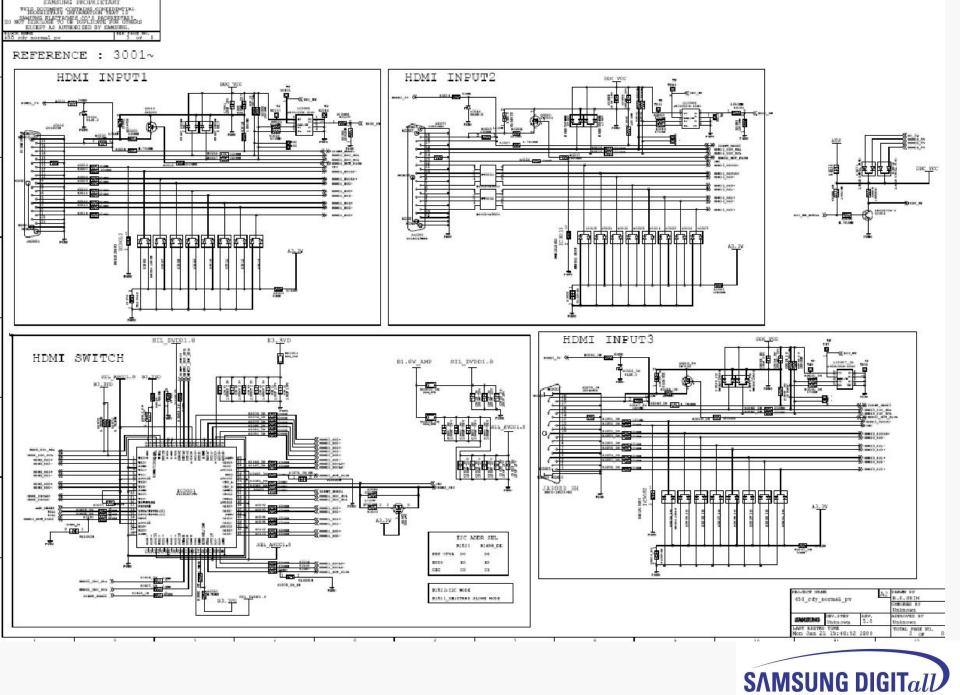
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everyone's invited<sub>TM</sub>

